

**MAKRO**  
**EKONOMİK GÖSTERGELER**  
**MACRO ECONOMIC INDICATORS**  
**1. ÜÇ AYLIK 2023 1. QUARTER**



**İSTANBUL**  
**TİCARET**  
**ODASI 1882**

**STRATEJİK ARAŞTIRMALAR MERKEZİ MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ**  
**İSTATİSTİK BİRİMİ**

**MAKRO EKONOMİK GÖSTERGELER  
MACRO ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**2023  
1. ÜÇ AY  
1Th QUARTER**

**İSTANBUL TİCARET ODASI**  
STRATEJİK ARAŞTIRMALAR MERKEZİ MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ  
İSTATİSTİK BİRİMİ

**İSTANBUL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE**  
STRATEGICAL RESEARCHES CENTER  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS

TABLO - TABLE : I - 1  
İKTİSADİ FAALİYET KOLLARINA GÖRE CARİ FİYATLARLA GAYRİSAFİ YURTIÇİ HASILA - (GSYİH) - Bin TL  
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES BY KIND OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY - (GDP) - Thousand TRY

|                                                                         | 2017             |                                                 | 2018             |                                                 | 2019             |                                                 | 2020             |                                                 | 2021             |                                                 | 2022             |                                                 | 2023/1           |                                                 |                                                                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SEKTÖRLER                                                               | Değer<br>(Value) | GSYİH İçindeki<br>Payları %<br>(Share of GDP %) | Değer<br>(Value) | GSYİH İçindeki<br>Payları %<br>(Share of GDP %) | Değer<br>(Value) | GSYİH İçindeki<br>Payları %<br>(Share of GDP %) | Değer<br>(Value) | GSYİH İçindeki<br>Payları %<br>(Share of GDP %) | Değer<br>(Value) | GSYİH İçindeki<br>Payları %<br>(Share of GDP %) | Değer<br>(Value) | GSYİH İçindeki<br>Payları %<br>(Share of GDP %) | Değer<br>(Value) | GSYİH İçindeki<br>Payları %<br>(Share of GDP %) | SEKTÖRS                                                                         |
| 1- Tarım,Ormancılık ve Balıkçılık                                       | 189,193,521      | 6.1                                             | 217,072,490      | 5.8                                             | 276,371,822      | 6.4                                             | 337,160,051      | 6.7                                             | 407,077,931      | 5.6                                             | 969,494,441      | 7.2                                             | 121,282,525.0    | 2.6                                             | 1- Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing                                            |
| 2- Sanayi                                                               | 642,390,325      | 20.7                                            | 837,290,996      | 22.3                                            | 942,677,396      | 21.83                                           | 1,149,175,754    | 22.8                                            | 1,873,213,417    | 26.0                                            | 4,061,839,888    | 30.2                                            | 1,191,197,964.0  | 25.7                                            | 2- Industry                                                                     |
| İmalat Sanayi                                                           | 547,178,973      | 17.6                                            | 715,540,192      | 19.0                                            | 789,333,607      | 18.3                                            | 965,340,526      | 19.1                                            | 1,584,825,645    | 84.6                                            | 3,310,952,449    | 24.6                                            | 967,168,954.0    | 20.9                                            | Manufacturing                                                                   |
| 3- İnşaat                                                               | 266,065,607      | 8.6                                             | 267,648,431      | 7.1                                             | 233,312,981      | 5.4                                             | 264,898,782      | 5.2                                             | 366,347,153      | 5.1                                             | 721,247,543      | 5.4                                             | 252,392,645.0    | 5.4                                             | 3- Construction                                                                 |
| 4- Hizmetler                                                            | 692,739,524      | 22.3                                            | 893,744,443      | 23.8                                            | 1,053,674,748    | 24.4                                            | 1,127,898,513    | 22.3                                            | 1,722,153,865    | 23.9                                            | 3,975,855,594    | 29.6                                            | 1,235,492,263.0  | 26.7                                            | 4- Services                                                                     |
| 5- Bilgi ve İletişim                                                    | 78,322,663       | 2.5                                             | 93,055,254       | 2.5                                             | 111,716,782      | 2.6                                             | 138,632,924      | 2.7                                             | 195,165,890      | 2.7                                             | 351,166,862      | 2.6                                             | 105,793,870.0    | 2.3                                             | 5- Information and Communication                                                |
| 6- Finans ve Sigorta Faaliyetleri                                       | 100,675,076      | 3.2                                             | 112,062,458      | 3.0                                             | 134,352,430      | 3.1                                             | 187,317,038      | 3.7                                             | 200,305,679      | 2.8                                             | 503,118,533      | 3.7                                             | 180,006,604.0    | 3.9                                             | 6) Financial and Insurance Activities                                           |
| 7) Gayrimenkul Faaliyetleri                                             | 222,313,245      | 7.1                                             | 252,566,862      | 6.7                                             | 282,779,221      | 6.5                                             | 316,165,999      | 6.3                                             | 358,208,108      | 5.0                                             | 507,072,115      | 3.8                                             | 174,994,328.0    | 3.8                                             | 7) Real Estate Activities                                                       |
| 8) Mesleki, İdari ve Destek Hizmetleri Faaliyetleri                     | 168,927,535      | 5.4                                             | 195,896,908      | 5.2                                             | 229,080,965      | 5.3                                             | 241,019,401      | 4.8                                             | 345,836,400      | 4.8                                             | 681,784,293      | 5.1                                             | 225,102,397.0    | 4.9                                             | 8) Professional, Administrative and Support Service Activities                  |
| 9) Kamu Yönetimi ve Eğitim, İnsan Sağlığı ve Sosyal Hizmet Faaliyetleri | 337,137,788      | 10.4                                            | 428,584,769      | 11.4                                            | 531,517,202      | 12.3                                            | 615,453,668      | 12.2                                            | 772,753,506      | 10.7                                            | 1,377,893,770    | 10.3                                            | 538,909,301.0    | 11.6                                            | 9) Public Administration and Education, Human Health and Social Work Activities |
| 10) Diğer Hizmet Faaliyetleri                                           | 58,989,866       | 1.9                                             | 71,218,303       | 1.9                                             | 92,440,491       | 2.1                                             | 108,933,483      | 2.2                                             | 157,857,339      | 2.2                                             | 286,042,889      | 1.9                                             | 109,333,456.0    | 2.4                                             | 10) Other Service Activities                                                    |
| SEKTÖRLER TOPLAMI                                                       | 2,756,755,249    | 88.6                                            | 3,369,140,914    | 89.6                                            | 3,887,924,038    | 90.0                                            | 4,486,655,613    | 88.9                                            | 6,448,919,288    | 89.5                                            | 13,435,515,929   | 89.5                                            | 4,134,505,353.0  | 89.3                                            | SECTORAL TOTAL                                                                  |
| Vergi - Sübvansiyon                                                     | 353,894,906      | 11.4                                            | 389,174,707      | 10.4                                            | 429,862,871      | 10.0                                            | 560,227,694      | 11.1                                            | 759,872,597      | 10.5                                            | 1,571,058,227    | 10.5                                            | 497,286,809.0    | 10.7                                            | Taxes-Subsidies                                                                 |
| GSYİH (Alıcı Fiyatlarıyla)                                              | 3,110,650,155    | 100.0                                           | 3,758,315,621    | 100.0                                           | 4,317,786,909    | 100.0                                           | 5,046,883,307    | 100.0                                           | 7,209,040,465    | 100.0                                           | 15,006,574,157   | 100.0                                           | 4631792162.0     | 100.0                                           | GDP (Purchaser's Price)                                                         |

Kaynak: TÜİK  
Source: TURKSTAT

TABLO - TABLE : I - 2  
HARCAMALAR YÖNTEMİYLE CARİ FİYATLARLA GAYRİ SAFİ YURT İÇİ HASILA (GSYİH) - Bin TL  
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES BY EXPENDITURE APPROACH (GDP) - Thousand TRY

|                                                                                             | 2017             |                                                 | 2018             |                                                 | 2019             |                                                 | 2020             |                                                 | 2021             |                                                 | 2022             |                                                 | 2023/1           |                                              |                                                                               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                             | Değer<br>(Value) | GSYİH içindeki<br>Payları %<br>(Share of GDP %) | Değer<br>(Value) | GSYİH içindeki<br>Payları %<br>(Share of GDP %) | Değer<br>(Value) | GSYİH içindeki<br>Payları %<br>(Share of GDP %) | Değer<br>(Value) | GSYİH içindeki<br>Payları %<br>(Share of GDP %) | Değer<br>(Value) | GSYİH içindeki<br>Payları %<br>(Share of GDP %) | Değer<br>(Value) | GSYİH içindeki<br>Payları %<br>(Share of GDP %) | Değer<br>(Value) | GSYİH içindeki Payları %<br>(Share of GDP %) |                                                                               |
| Gayri safi yurtiçi hasıla                                                                   | 3,110,650,155    | 100.0                                           | 3,758,315,621    | 100.0                                           | 4,317,786,909    | 100.0                                           | 5,046,883,307    | 100.0                                           | 7,209,040,405    | 100.0                                           | 15,006,574,157   | 100.0                                           | 4,631,792,161.6  | 100.0                                        | Gross Domestic Product                                                        |
| Yerleşik Hanehalklarının ve Hanehalkına Hizmet Eden Kar Amacı Olmayan Kuruluşların Tüketimi | 1,836,229,732    | 59.0                                            | 2,110,995,651    | 56.2                                            | 2,456,122,508    | 56.9                                            | 2,863,969,102    | 56.7                                            | 3,969,876,719    | 55.1                                            | 41,820,178.0     | 0.3                                             | 15,182,199.5     | 0.3                                          | Final Consumption Expenditure of Resident Households and consumption of NPISH |
| Devletin Nihai Tüketim Harcamaları                                                          | 450,634,678      | 14.5                                            | 551,962,054      | 14.7                                            | 668,572,403      | 15.5                                            | 765,984,499      | 15.2                                            | 942,445,923      | 13.1                                            | 1,778,066,150    | 11.8                                            | 747,581,895.3    | 16.1                                         | Government Final Consumption Expenditures                                     |
| Gayri safi sabit sermaye oluşumu                                                            | 935,655,848      | 30.1                                            | 1,114,729,518    | 29.7                                            | 1,117,454,729    | 25.9                                            | 1,382,086,347    | 27.4                                            | 2,016,011,337    | 28.0                                            | 4,443,791,797.0  | 29.6                                            | 1,637,282,165.1  | 35.3                                         | Gross Fixed Capital Formation                                                 |
| Stoktaki değişiklikler                                                                      | 28,442,664       | 0.9                                             | -14,197,119      | -0.4                                            | -35,883,758      | -0.8                                            | 227,174,611      | 4.5                                             | 285,487,308      | 4.0                                             | 816,637,723.0    | 5.4                                             | 79,502,845.0     | 1.7                                          | Change In Stocks                                                              |
| Mal ve Hizmet İhracatı                                                                      | 770,626,073      | 24.8                                            | 1,172,777,238    | 31.2                                            | 1,407,484,309    | 32.6                                            | 1,446,681,830    | 28.7                                            | 2,551,685,169    | 35.4                                            | 5,686,593,363.0  | 37.9                                            | 1,661,336,569.4  | 35.9                                         | Exports of Goods and Services                                                 |
| (Eksi)Mal ve Hizmet İthalatı                                                                | 910,938,841      | 29.3                                            | 1,177,951,721    | 31.3                                            | 1,295,963,280    | 30.0                                            | 1,639,013,083    | 32.5                                            | 2,582,068,954    | 35.8                                            | 6,393,391,891.0  | 42.6                                            | 2,051,166,546.3  | 44.3                                         | (Less) Imports of Goods and Services                                          |

Kaynak: TÜİK  
Source: TURKSTAT

TABLO - TABLE : I - 3  
DAYANIKILIK TÜRÜNE GÖRE CARİ FİYATLARLA HANEHALKI NİHAİ TÜKETİM HARCAMALARI - Bin TL  
HOUSEHOLD FINAL CONSUMPTION BY DURABILITY AT CURRENT PRICES - Thousand TRY

|                                   | 2018          |                                                  | 2019          |                                                  | 2020          |                                                  | 2021          |                                                  | 2022          |                                                  | 2023/1          |                                                  |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                                   | Değer         | Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %       | Değer         | Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %       | Değer         | Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %       | Değer         | Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %       | Değer         | Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %       | Değer           | Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %       |
|                                   | (Value)       | (Shares in expenditure of resident households %) | (Value)       | (Shares in expenditure of resident households %) | (Value)       | (Shares in expenditure of resident households %) | (Value)       | (Shares in expenditure of resident households %) | (Value)       | (Shares in expenditure of resident households %) | (Value)         | (Shares in expenditure of resident households %) |
| Dayanıklı Mallar                  | 202,621,776   | 9.0                                              | 218,317,190   | 8.3                                              | 321,328,699   | 12.8                                             | 482,143,371   | 11.4                                             | 1,030,101,773 | 11.0                                             | 339 431 614     | 11.6                                             |
| Yarı Dayanıklı Mallar             | 254,206,517   | 11.3                                             | 294,457,906   | 11.2                                             | 309,298,126   | 11.5                                             | 476,484,343   | 11.6                                             | 1,039,887,183 | 11.1                                             | 334 528 038     | 11.4                                             |
| Dayaniksız Mallar                 | 786,634,499   | 35.0                                             | 935,940,280   | 35.6                                             | 1,119,788,606 | 35.0                                             | 1,542,617,021 | 37.0                                             | 3,565,070,254 | 38.0                                             | 1079664427.3    | 36.7                                             |
| Hizmetler                         | 1,001,130,218 | 44.6                                             | 1,181,637,687 | 44.9                                             | 1,169,550,986 | 40.7                                             | 1,682,411,497 | 39.9                                             | 3,734,742,975 | 39.9                                             | 1,184,757,649.0 | 40.3                                             |
| Yerleşik Hanehalklarının Tüketimi | 2,244,593,009 | 100.0                                            | 2,630,353,063 | 100.0                                            | 2,919,966,417 | 100.0                                            | 4,183,656,233 | 100.0                                            | 9,369,802,185 | 100.0                                            | 2938381728.9    | 100.0                                            |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |
|                                   |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |               |                                                  |                 |                                                  |

Kaynak: TÜİK  
Source: TURKSTAT

**TABLO - TABLE : I - 4**  
**CARİ FİYATLARLA GAYRİSAFİ SABİT SERMAYE OLUŞUMU - Bin TL**  
**GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION AT CURRENT PRICES - Thousand TRY**

|                                 | 2018          |                                                                                                   | 2019          |                                                                                                   | 2020          |                                                                                                   | 2021          |                                                                                                   | 2022          |                                                                                                   | 2023/1         |                                                                                                   |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                 | Değer         | Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %<br>(Shares in expenditure of resident households<br>%) | Değer         | Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %<br>(Shares in expenditure of resident households<br>%) | Değer         | Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %<br>(Shares in expenditure of resident households<br>%) | Değer         | Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %<br>(Shares in expenditure of resident households<br>%) | Değer         | Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %<br>(Shares in expenditure of resident households<br>%) | Değer          | Yerleşik Hanehalkı Tüketimi İçindeki Pay %<br>(Shares in expenditure of resident households<br>%) |
| İnşaat                          | 643,746,716   | 57.7                                                                                              | 581,037,905   | 52.0                                                                                              | 626,993,393   | 45.4                                                                                              | 874,763,218   | 43.76                                                                                             | 1,822,982,584 | 41.02                                                                                             | 653,917,021.97 | 43.77 Construction                                                                                |
| Makine ve Teçhizat              | 378,964,968   | 34.0                                                                                              | 416,475,881   | 37.3                                                                                              | 575,613,893   | 41.6                                                                                              | 931,586,677   | 45.9                                                                                              | 2,119,781,430 | 47.70                                                                                             | 697,948,316.41 | 46.72 Machinery and Equipment                                                                     |
| Diğer Aktifler                  | 92,240,312    | 8.3                                                                                               | 119,940,944   | 10.7                                                                                              | 179,479,062   | 13.0                                                                                              | 209,661,447   | 10.37                                                                                             | 501,027,783   | 11.27                                                                                             | 142,166,468.02 | 9.52 Other Assets                                                                                 |
| Üretilmiş Mali Olmayan Aktifler | 1,114,951,997 | 100.0                                                                                             | 1,117,454,729 | 100.0                                                                                             | 1,382,086,347 | 100.0                                                                                             | 2,016,011,337 | 100.0                                                                                             | 4,443,791,797 | 100.0                                                                                             | 1494031806.4   | 100.0 Produced Non-financial Assets                                                               |

Source: TURKSTAT

TABLO - TABLE : I - 5  
GELİR YÖNTEMİYLE CARİ FİYATLARLA GAYRİSAFİ YURTİÇİ HASILA (GSYİH) - Bin TL  
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES BY INCOME APPROACH (GDP)- Thousand TRY

|                                                                       | 2018                 |                          | 2019                 |                          | 2020                 |                          | 2021                 |                          | 2022                  |                          | 2023/1              |                                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                                                       | Değer                | GSYİH İçindeki Payları % | Değer                | GSYİH İçindeki Payları % | Değer                | GSYİH İçindeki Payları % | Değer                | GSYİH İçindeki Payları % | Değer                 | GSYİH İçindeki Payları % | Değer               | GSYİH İçindeki Payları %       |
| SEKTÖRLER                                                             | (Value)              | (Share of GDP %)         | (Value)              | (Share of GDP %)         | (Value)              | (Share of GDP %)         | (Value)              | (Share of GDP %)         | (Value)               | (Share of GDP %)         | (Value)             | (Share of GDP %)               |
| 1- TARIM,ORMANCILIK ve BALIKÇILIK                                     | 11,274,558           | 0.3                      | 13,918,906           | 0.3                      | 16,300,694           | 0.3                      | 20,313,292           | 0.3                      | 35,450,194            | 0.2                      | 11568847.3          | 0.2                            |
| 2- SANAYİ                                                             | 265,454,736          | 7.1                      | 321,275,467          | 7.4                      | 359,989,640          | 7.1                      | 497,555,099          | 6.9                      | 915,316,921           | 6.1                      | 428284498.8         | 9.2                            |
| İmalat Sanayi                                                         | 238,982,699          | 6.4                      | 290,198,223          | 6.7                      | 325,639,540          | 6.5                      | 452,826,148          | 6.3                      | 835,419,649           | 5.6                      | 395441901.3         | 8.5                            |
| 3- İNŞAAT                                                             | 81,586,557           | 2.2                      | 77,113,285           | 1.8                      | 79,615,854           | 1.6                      | 110,890,898          | 1.5                      | 190,943,593           | 1.3                      | 83685338.2          | 1.8                            |
| 4- HİZMETLER                                                          | 267,102,900          | 7.1                      | 323,982,377          | 7.5                      | 328,892,487          | 6.5                      | 442,917,597          | 6.1                      | 843,377,501           | 5.6                      | 375341070.7         | 8.1                            |
| 5- BİLGİ VE İLETİŞİM                                                  | 25,053,471           | 0.7                      | 30,244,127           | 0.7                      | 34,178,862           | 0.7                      | 50,820,066           | 0.7                      | 97,544,856            | 0.7                      | 42492514.4          | 0.9                            |
| 6- FİNANS VE SİGORTA FAALİYETLERİ                                     | 41,052,931           | 1.1                      | 50,139,276           | 1.2                      | 58,246,741           | 1.2                      | 71,684,257           | 1.0                      | 131,701,046           | 0.9                      | 61555407.5          | 1.3                            |
| 7- GAYRİMENKUL FAALİYETLERİ                                           | 6,207,268            | 0.2                      | 7,685,567            | 0.2                      | 8,266,079            | 0.2                      | 11,359,283           | 0.2                      | 21,262,494            | 0.1                      | 10403482.8          | 0.2                            |
| 8- MESLEKİ, İDARI VE DESTEK HİZMET FAALİYETLERİ                       | 77,410,850           | 2.1                      | 89,685,144           | 2.1                      | 98,668,874           | 2.0                      | 135,088,936          | 1.9                      | 244,211,356           | 1.6                      | 104871200.6         | 2.3                            |
| 9- KAMU YÖNETİMİ, EĞİTİM, İNSAN SAĞLIĞI VE SOSYAL HİZMET FAALİYETLERİ | 323,904,686          | 8.6                      | 403,462,438          | 9.3                      | 462,557,825          | 9.2                      | 562,313,159          | 7.8                      | 994,833,350           | 6.6                      | 416188022.1         | 9.0                            |
| 10- DİĞER HİZMET FAALİYETLERİ                                         | 29,973,706           | 0.8                      | 36,814,084           | 0.9                      | 37,178,527           | 0.7                      | 46,685,695           | 0.6                      | 85,160,726            | 0.6                      | 34895945.9          | 0.8                            |
| <b>SEKTÖRLER TOPLAMI</b>                                              | <b>1,129,021,664</b> | <b>30.0</b>              | <b>1,354,320,671</b> | <b>31.4</b>              | <b>1,809,895,585</b> | <b>35.9</b>              | <b>1,989,628,281</b> | <b>27.6</b>              | <b>3,559,802,037</b>  | <b>23.7</b>              | <b>1569286328.2</b> | <b>33.9</b>                    |
| ÜRETİM ÜZERİNDEKİ NET VERGİLER                                        | -33,806,618          | -0.9                     | -37,466,342          | -0.9                     | -70,565,381          | -1.4                     | -103,407,175         | -1.4                     | -215,742,143          | -1.4                     | -17412475.4         | -0.4                           |
| BRÜT İŞLETME ARTIĞI/KARMA GELİR                                       | 2,274,383,973        | 60.5                     | 2,571,069,708        | 59.5                     | 3,073,325,409        | 60.9                     | 4,602,698,182        | 63.8                     | 10,091,456,035        | 67.2                     | 2582631499.8        | 55.8                           |
| SABİT SERMAYE TÜKETİMİ                                                | 607,495,417          | 16.2                     | 728,153,296          | 16.9                     | 860,737,244          | 17.1                     | 1,213,782,235        | 16.8                     | 2,767,893,518         | 18.4                     | 1003956095.9        | 21.7                           |
| NET İŞLETME ARTIĞI/KARMA GELİR                                        | 1,666,888,556        | 44.3                     | 1,842,916,412        | 42.7                     | 2,212,588,165        | 43.8                     | 3,388,915,947        | 47.0                     | 7,323,562,517         | 48.8                     | 1578675403.9        | 34.1                           |
| ÜRÜN ÜZERİNDEKİ NET VERGİLER                                          | 389,174,707          | 10.4                     | 429,862,871          | 10.0                     | 560,227,694          | 11.1                     | 760,121,177          | 10.5                     | 1,571,058,227         | 10.5                     | 497286808.9         | 10.7                           |
| <b>GSYİH (Alıcı Fiyatlarıyla)</b>                                     | <b>3,758,773,727</b> | <b>100.0</b>             | <b>4,317,786,909</b> | <b>100.0</b>             | <b>5,046,883,307</b> | <b>100.0</b>             | <b>7,209,040,465</b> | <b>100.0</b>             | <b>15,006,574,157</b> | <b>100.0</b>             | <b>4631792161.6</b> | <b>100.0</b>                   |
|                                                                       |                      |                          |                      |                          |                      |                          |                      |                          |                       |                          |                     | <b>GDP (Purchaser's Price)</b> |

Kaynak: TÜİK  
Source: TURKSTAT

**TABLO - TABLE : I - 6**  
**YATIRIM TEŞVİK BELGELERİNİN SEKTÖREL DAĞILIMI**  
 (SECTORAL BREAKDOWN OF INVESTMENT INCENTIVE CERTIFICATES)

|                                   | <b>Tarım</b><br>(Agriculture)        | <b>Madencilik</b><br>(Mining) | <b>İmalat</b><br>(Manufacturing) | <b>Enerji</b><br>(Energy) | <b>Hizmetler</b><br>(Services) | <b>Toplam</b><br>(Total) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Belge Sayısı (Adet)</b>        | <b>Number of Certificates</b>        |                               |                                  |                           |                                |                          |
| <b>2016</b>                       | 132                                  | 96                            | 1,783                            | 1,846                     | 1,231                          | 5,088                    |
| <b>2017</b>                       | 243                                  | 173                           | 2,869                            | 2,255                     | 1,866                          | 7,406                    |
| <b>2018</b>                       | 281                                  | 166                           | 3,250                            | 619                       | 1,598                          | 5,914                    |
| <b>2019</b>                       | 383                                  | 128                           | 3,482                            | 395                       | 1,280                          | 5,668                    |
| <b>2020</b>                       | 987                                  | 186                           | 7,293                            | 631                       | 1,408                          | 10,505                   |
| <b>2021</b>                       | 830                                  | 320                           | 9,434                            | 740                       | 1,378                          | 12,702                   |
| <b>2022</b>                       | 397                                  | 304                           | 8,655                            | 2,899                     | 1,398                          | 13,653                   |
| <b>2023/1</b>                     | 109                                  | 64                            | 2,536                            | 973                       | 426                            | 4,108                    |
| <b>Sabit Yatırım ( milyon TL)</b> | <b>Fixed Investment (TL million)</b> |                               |                                  |                           |                                |                          |
| <b>2016</b>                       | 829                                  | 4,433                         | 25,418                           | 29,411                    | 27,155                         | 87,246                   |
| <b>2017</b>                       | 1,988                                | 2,314                         | 42,061                           | 101,709                   | 32,900                         | 180,972                  |
| <b>2018</b>                       | 2,528                                | 3,785                         | 64,285                           | 21,833                    | 64,865                         | 157,296                  |
| <b>2019</b>                       | 4,034                                | 8,349                         | 77,674                           | 23,704                    | 36,582                         | 150,343                  |
| <b>2020</b>                       | 5,719                                | 6,870                         | 145,495                          | 44,271                    | 36,060                         | 238,415                  |
| <b>2021</b>                       | 6,618                                | 15,648                        | 202,565                          | 20,185                    | 49,237                         | 294,253                  |
| <b>2022</b>                       | 10,042                               | 27,061                        | 346,501                          | 79,681                    | 115,296                        | 578,581                  |
| <b>2023/1</b>                     | 3110.89                              | 5848.20                       | 196584.69                        | 42434.35                  | 44027.63                       | 292005.77                |
| <b>İstihdam (Kişi)</b>            | <b>Employment (Person)</b>           |                               |                                  |                           |                                |                          |
| <b>2016</b>                       | 2,847                                | 2,536                         | 62,364                           | 4,623                     | 61,717                         | 134,087                  |
| <b>2017</b>                       | 6,639                                | 3,961                         | 101,779                          | 7,284                     | 107,010                        | 226,673                  |
| <b>2018</b>                       | 5,272                                | 3,545                         | 126,629                          | 4,317                     | 115,244                        | 255,007                  |
| <b>2019</b>                       | 5,628                                | 8,139                         | 141,106                          | 2,982                     | 52,351                         | 210,206                  |
| <b>2020</b>                       | 10,298                               | 8,240                         | 231,297                          | 6,149                     | 49,358                         | 305,342                  |
| <b>2021</b>                       | 8,342                                | 11,582                        | 312,838                          | 3,674                     | 42,024                         | 378,460                  |
| <b>2022</b>                       | 5,578                                | 9,111                         | 276,679                          | 5,013                     | 60,694                         | 357,075                  |
| <b>2023/1</b>                     | 1,809                                | 1,522                         | 75,899                           | 1,190                     | 11,768                         | 92,188                   |

Kaynak: Sanayi ve Teknoloji Bakanlığı

Source: Ministry of Industry and Technology



**TABLO - TABLE : I - 7**  
**YATIRIM TEŞVİK BELGELERİNİN MAHİYETLERİNE GÖRE DAĞILIMI**  
 (BREAKDOWN OF INVESTMENT INCENTIVE CERTIFICATES ACCORDING TO THE THEIR TYPES )

|                                  | Komple Yeni Yatırım<br>(New Investment) | Tevsi<br>(Expansion) | Diğer<br>(Other) | Toplam<br>(Total) |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Belge Sayısı (Adet)</b>       | <b>Number of Cetificates</b>            |                      |                  |                   |
| 2016                             | 3,807                                   | 933                  | 348              | 5,088             |
| 2017                             | 5,345                                   | 1,533                | 528              | 7,406             |
| 2018                             | 3,662                                   | 1,733                | 519              | 5,914             |
| 2019                             | 3,419                                   | 1,724                | 525              | 5,668             |
| 2020                             | 6,233                                   | 3,492                | 780              | 10,505            |
| 2021                             | 7,421                                   | 4,390                | 891              | 12,702            |
| 2022                             | 8,623                                   | 4,051                | 979              | 13,653            |
| 2023/1                           | 2,603                                   | 1,255                | 250              | 4,108             |
| <b>Sabit Yatırım (milyon TL)</b> | <b>Fixed Investment (TL million)</b>    |                      |                  |                   |
| 2016                             | 57,457                                  | 20,210               | 9,579            | 87,246            |
| 2017                             | 144,465                                 | 26,515               | 9,992            | 180,972           |
| 2018                             | 80,821                                  | 59,615               | 16,860           | 157,296           |
| 2019                             | 92,621                                  | 36,267               | 21,455           | 150,343           |
| 2020                             | 153,308                                 | 81,870               | 27,488           | 262,666           |
| 2021                             | 173,592                                 | 94,674               | 25,973           | 294,239           |
| 2022                             | 343,760                                 | 174,966              | 59,855           | 578580.73         |
| 2023/1                           | 200,323                                 | 71609.98             | 20,073           | 292,006           |
| <b>İstihdam (Kişi)</b>           | <b>Employment (Person)</b>              |                      |                  |                   |
| 2016                             | 103,217                                 | 25,184               | 5,686            | 134,087           |
| 2017                             | 177,547                                 | 40,874               | 8,252            | 226,673           |
| 2018                             | 182,063                                 | 66,105               | 6,839            | 255,007           |
| 2019                             | 160,655                                 | 43,229               | 6,322            | 210,206           |
| 2020                             | 220,694                                 | 68,797               | 9,509            | 299,000           |
| 2021                             | 286,675                                 | 82,674               | 9,111            | 378,460           |
| 2022                             | 257,012                                 | 90,331               | 9,732            | 357,075           |
| 2023/1                           | 64,675                                  | 24,876               | 2,637            | 92,188            |

Kaynak: Sanayi ve Teknoloji Bakanlığı

Source: Ministry of Industry and Technology

**TABLO - TABLE : I - 8**  
**YATIRIM TEŞVİK BELGELERİNİN BÖLGESEL DAĞILIMI**  
 (REGIONAL BREAKDOWN OF INVESTMENT INCENTIVE CERTIFICATES)

|                                  | 1.Bölge(*)<br>(1. Region)            | 2.Bölge(*)<br>(2. Region) | 3.Bölge(*)<br>(4. Region) | 4.Bölge(*)<br>(4. Region) | 5.Bölge(*)<br>(5. Region) | 6.Bölge(*)<br>(6. Region) | Muhtelif<br>(Investments Located<br>More Than One Region) | Toplam<br>(Total) |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Belge Sayısı (Adet)</b>       | <b>Number of Certificates</b>        |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           |                                                           |                   |
| 2016                             | 1,504                                | 1,006                     | 803                       | 664                       | 652                       | 441                       | 18                                                        | 5,088             |
| 2017                             | 2,395                                | 1,215                     | 1,027                     | 1,109                     | 792                       | 844                       | 24                                                        | 7,406             |
| 2018                             | 2,295                                | 957                       | 809                       | 608                       | 409                       | 821                       | 15                                                        | 5,914             |
| 2019                             | 2,375                                | 940                       | 738                       | 555                       | 354                       | 698                       | 8                                                         | 5,668             |
| 2020                             | 4,449                                | 1,943                     | 1,413                     | 845                       | 709                       | 295                       | 12                                                        | 9,666             |
| 2021                             | 5,474                                | 1,972                     | 1,688                     | 807                       | 644                       | 2,113                     | 4                                                         | 12,702            |
| 2022                             | 5,474                                | 2,574                     | 1,882                     | 1,194                     | 983                       | 1,519                     | 27                                                        | 13,653            |
| 2023/1                           | 1,815                                | 772                       | 513                       | 310                       | 241                       | 437                       | 20                                                        | 4,108             |
| <b>Sabit Yatırım (milyon TL)</b> | <b>Fixed Investment (TL million)</b> |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           |                                                           |                   |
| 2016                             | 31,746                               | 21,571                    | 7,518                     | 11,792                    | 6,026                     | 2,424                     | 6,169                                                     | 87,246            |
| 2017                             | 41,212                               | 19,905                    | 89,164                    | 13,825                    | 6,551                     | 8,460                     | 1,855                                                     | 180,972           |
| 2018                             | 89,247                               | 26,732                    | 15,607                    | 9,241                     | 5,782                     | 6,693                     | 3,995                                                     | 157,297           |
| 2019                             | 55,144                               | 42,119                    | 27,343                    | 10,492                    | 6,724                     | 5,925                     | 2,597                                                     | 150,343           |
| 2020                             | 87,095                               | 53,587                    | 40,909                    | 21,788                    | 22,007                    | 2,273                     | 3,628                                                     | 231,287           |
| 2021                             | 128,546                              | 58,052                    | 48,250                    | 13,865                    | 16,389                    | 18,448                    | 704                                                       | 284,254           |
| 2022                             | 241,068                              | 127,362                   | 77,111                    | 36,240                    | 41,558                    | 29,844                    | 25,399                                                    | 578,581           |
| 2023/1                           | 90,237                               | 57,078                    | 43,843                    | 41,499                    | 17,725                    | 7,681                     | 33,942                                                    | 292,005           |
| <b>İstihdam (Kişi)</b>           | <b>Employment (Person)</b>           |                           |                           |                           |                           |                           |                                                           |                   |
| 2016                             | 51,959                               | 18,243                    | 13,218                    | 11,658                    | 12,720                    | 25,855                    | 434                                                       | 134,087           |
| 2017                             | 85,134                               | 32,734                    | 24,009                    | 20,478                    | 21,170                    | 42,608                    | 540                                                       | 226,673           |
| 2018                             | 99,662                               | 35,669                    | 21,586                    | 24,059                    | 20,753                    | 52,013                    | 1,265                                                     | 255,007           |
| 2019                             | 62,435                               | 30,667                    | 22,977                    | 24,790                    | 16,813                    | 51,724                    | 800                                                       | 210,206           |
| 2020                             | 90,280                               | 44,192                    | 35,218                    | 28,149                    | 27,847                    | 22,271                    | 1,933                                                     | 249,890           |
| 2021                             | 100,117                              | 41,439                    | 38,121                    | 29,792                    | 19,461                    | 149,445                   | 85                                                        | 378,460           |
| 2022                             | 108,377                              | 45,947                    | 35,854                    | 38,620                    | 32,562                    | 92,206                    | 3,509                                                     | 357,075           |
| 2023/1                           | 30,845                               | 16,279                    | 8,328                     | 6,577                     | 7,587                     | 22,092                    | 480                                                       | 92,188            |

(\*): **1.Bölge(1.Region):** Ankara, Antalya, Bursa, Eskişehir, İstanbul, İzmir, Kocaeli, Muğla  
**2.Bölge(2.Region):** Adana, Aydın, Bolu, Çanakkale, Denizli, Edirne, Isparta, Kayseri, Kırklareli, Konya, Sakarya, Tekirdağ, Yalova  
**3.Bölge(3.Region):** Balıkesir, Bilecik, Burdur, Gaziantep, Karabük, Karaman, Manisa, Mersin, Samsun, Trabzon, Uşak, Zonguldak  
**4.Bölge(4.Region):** Afyonkarahisar, Amasya, Artvin, Bartın, Çorum, Düzce, Elazığ, Erzincan, Hatay, Kastamonu, Kırklareli, Kırşehir, Kütahya, Malatya, Nevşehir, Rize, Sivas  
**5.Bölge(5.Region):** Adıyaman, Aksaray, Bayburt, Çankırı, Erzurum, Giresun, Gümüşhane, Kahramanmaraş, Kilis, Niğde, Ordu, Osmaniye, Sinop, Tokat, Tunceli, Yozgat  
**6.Bölge(6.Region):** Ağrı, Ardahan, Batman, Bingöl, Bitlis, Diyarbakır, Hakkari, Iğdır, Kars, Mardin, Muş, Siirt, Şanlıurfa, Şırnak, Van, Bozcaada ve Gökçeada İlçeleri

Kaynak: Sanayi ve Teknoloji Bakanlığı  
 Source: Ministry of Industry and Technology

**TABLO - TABLE : I - 9**  
**DOĞRUDAN YABANCI SERMAYE GİRİŞLERİNİN SEKTÖRLERE GÖRE DAĞILIMI**  
**(SECTORAL BREAKDOWN OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT CAPITAL INFLOW)**  
**(Milyon \$) / (Million \$)**

| SEKTÖRLER                                                 | 2017  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023/1 | SECTORS                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1-Tarım, Avcılık, Ormancılık ve Balıkçılık                | 29    | 34    | 23    | 21    | 144   | 107   | 13     | 1-Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing                |
| 2- Madencilik ve Taşocakçılığı                            | 448   | 81    | 83    | 133   | 65    | 185   | 5      | 3-Mining and quarrying                                      |
| 3- İmalat Sanayii                                         | 1,202 | 1,934 | 1,930 | 1,172 | 1,799 | 1,557 | 455    | 4- Manufacturing                                            |
| - Gıda Ürünleri ve İçecek İmalatı                         | 198   | 456   | 226   | 113   | 173   | 529   | 65     | - Manufacture of Food Products and Beverages                |
| - Tekstil Ürünleri İmalatı                                | 66    | 63    | 25    | 27    | 29    | 17    | 18     | - Manufacture of Textiles                                   |
| - Kimyasal Madde ve Ürünlerin İmalatı                     | 142   | 324   | 586   | 388   | 292   | 151   | 158    | - Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products            |
| - B.Y.S. Makine ve Teçhizat İmalatı                       | 35    | 22    | 29    | 16    | 70    | 44    | 0      | - Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment n.e.c.             |
| - Elektrikli Optik Aletler İmalatı                        | 157   | 156   | 215   | 125   | 258   | 109   | 94     | - Office Machinery and Computers                            |
| - Motorlu Kara Taşıtı , Römork ve Yarı-Römork İmalatı     | 38    | 176   | 175   | 45    | 412   | 65    | 19     | - Manufacture of Motor Vehicles, Trailers and Semi-trailers |
| - Diğer İmalat                                            | 566   | 737   | 674   | 458   | 361   | 185   | 101    | - Other Manufacturing                                       |
| 4-Elektrik, Gaz ve Su                                     | 372   | 691   | 90    | 53    | 129   | 109   | 256    | 5-Electricity, gas and water supply                         |
| 5-İnşaat                                                  | 626   | 215   | 452   | 97    | 101   | 57    | 11     | 6-Construction                                              |
| 6-Toptan ve Perakende Ticaret,                            | 1,077 | 1,125 | 892   | 572   | 3,338 | 1,604 | 190    | 7-Wholesale and retail trade                                |
| 7-Oteller ve Lokantalar                                   | 82    | 271   | 117   | 73    | 67    | 331   | 10     | 8-Hotels and restaurants                                    |
| 8-Ulaştırma, Haberleşme ve Depolama Hizmetleri            | 1,333 | 629   | 274   | 525   | 232   | 80    | 4      | 9-Transport, storage and communications                     |
| 9-Mali Aracı Kuruluşların Faaliyetleri                    | 1,464 | 1,154 | 900   | 1,397 | 351   | 19    | 33     | 10-Financial intermediation                                 |
| 10-Gayrimenkul Kiralama ve İş Faaliyetleri                | 21    | 60    | 229   | 75    | 77    | 44    | 1      | 11-Real estate, renting and business activities             |
| 11-Sağlık İşleri ve Sosyal Hizmetler                      | 65    | 103   | 98    | 85    | 195   | 86    | 10     | 12-Health and social work                                   |
| 12-Diğer Toplumsal, Sosyal ve Kişisel Hizmet Faaliyetleri | 682   | 402   | 790   | 1,588 | 1,092 | 2,327 | 428    | 13-Other community, social and personal service activities  |
| TOPLAM                                                    | 7,401 | 6,699 | 5,878 | 5,791 | 7,590 | 6,506 | 1,416  | TOTAL                                                       |

Kaynak: Türkiye Cumhuriyet Merkez Bankası (TCMB)

Source: Central Bank of the Republic of Turkey Head Office (CBRT)

**TABLO- TABLE: I- 10**  
**DOĞRUDAN YABANCI SERMAYE GİRİŞLERİNİN ÜLKELERE GÖRE DAĞILIMI**  
**(BREAKDOWN OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT CAPITAL INFLOW BY COUNTRIES)**  
**(Milyon \$) / (Million \$)**

| ÜLKELER                                    | 2016         | 2017         | 2018         | 2019         | 2020         | 2021         | 2022         | 2023/1       | COUNTRIES                                         |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1- AB Ülkeleri</b>                      | <b>3,827</b> | <b>4,809</b> | <b>3,925</b> | <b>3,322</b> | <b>3,482</b> | <b>4,244</b> | <b>5,719</b> | <b>701</b>   | <b>1- E.U. Countries</b>                          |
| Almanya                                    | 492          | 312          | 298          | 467          | 287          | 479          | 697          | 83           | Germany                                           |
| Hollanda                                   | 1,016        | 1,727        | 855          | 1,169        | 598          | 749          | 863          | 272          | Netherlands                                       |
| İngiltere                                  | 974          | 328          | 445          | 874          | 474          | 1,392        | 401          | 18           | United Kingdom                                    |
| İtalya                                     | 87           | 128          | 523          | 94           | 977          | 40           | 230          | 8            | Italy                                             |
| Diğer AB Ülkeleri                          | 1,258        | 2,314        | 1,804        | 718          | 1,146        | 1,584        | 3,528        | 328          | Other European Countries                          |
| <b>2- Diğer Avrupa Ülkeleri (AB Hariç)</b> | <b>1,072</b> | <b>118</b>   | <b>401</b>   | <b>292</b>   | <b>278</b>   | <b>441</b>   | <b>32</b>    | <b>-</b>     | <b>2- Other European Countries (excluding EU)</b> |
| <b>3- Afrika Ülkeleri</b>                  | <b>0</b>     | <b>63</b>    | <b>24</b>    | <b>31</b>    | <b>18</b>    | <b>2</b>     | <b>1</b>     | <b>1</b>     | <b>3- African Countries</b>                       |
| <b>4- Kuzey Amerika</b>                    | <b>411</b>   | <b>218</b>   | <b>435</b>   | <b>346</b>   | <b>816</b>   | <b>1,236</b> | <b>257</b>   | <b>14</b>    | <b>4- North America</b>                           |
| ABD                                        | 340          | 180          | 435          | 340          | 813          | 1,180        | 257          | 14           | USA                                               |
| Kanada                                     | 71           | 38           | 0            | 6            | 3            | 28           | 0            | 0            | Canada                                            |
| Orta-Güney Amerika ve Karayipli            | 0            | 29           | 36           | 95           | 0            | 24           | 0            | 0            | Central and South America And Caribbean           |
| <b>5- Asya Ülkeleri</b>                    | <b>2,245</b> | <b>1,705</b> | <b>1,837</b> | <b>1,789</b> | <b>1,197</b> | <b>1,617</b> | <b>521</b>   | <b>80</b>    | <b>5- Asian Countries</b>                         |
| <b>6- Diğer Ülkeler</b>                    | <b>24</b>    | <b>459</b>   | <b>41</b>    | <b>639</b>   | <b>193</b>   | <b>187</b>   | <b>32</b>    | <b>-</b>     | <b>6- Other Countries</b>                         |
| <b>TOPLAM</b>                              | <b>7,579</b> | <b>7,401</b> | <b>6,699</b> | <b>5,878</b> | <b>5,791</b> | <b>7,727</b> | <b>6,562</b> | <b>1,047</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>                                      |

Kaynak: Sanayi ve Teknoloji Bakanlığı

Source: Ministry of Industry and Technology

**TABLO - TABLE: I - 11**  
**İSTANBUL'DAKİ FİRMA KURULUŞLARINDA YABANCI YATIRIMCILARIN SEKTÖREL DAĞILIM**  
**(SECTORAL BREAKDOWN OF FOREIGN INVESTORS FOR INCORPORATIONS in İSTANBUL )**

|                               | 2016 YILLIK<br>(Annual 2016) |                          | 2017 YILLIK<br>Annual 2017 |                          | 2018 YILLIK<br>Annual 2018 |                       | 2019 YILLIK<br>Annual 2019 |                          | 2020 YILLIK<br>Annual 2020 |                       | 2021 YILLIK<br>Annual 2021 |                          | 2022 YILLIK<br>Annual 2022 |                                             |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| SEKTÖRLER                     | YATIRIMCI<br>SAYISI          | YABANCI<br>SERMAYE<br>TL | YATIRIMCI<br>SAYISI        | YABANCI<br>SERMAYE<br>TL | YATIRIMCI<br>SAYISI        | YABANCI SERMAYE<br>TL | YATIRIMCI<br>SAYISI        | YABANCI<br>SERMAYE<br>TL | YATIRIMCI<br>SAYISI        | YABANCI SERMAYE<br>TL | YATIRIMCI<br>SAYISI        | YABANCI<br>SERMAYE<br>TL | YATIRIMCI<br>SAYISI        | YABANCI SERMAYE<br>TL                       |
|                               |                              |                          |                            |                          |                            |                       |                            |                          |                            |                       |                            |                          |                            | SECTORS                                     |
| 01-HER TÜRLÜ TİCARET          | -                            | -                        | -                          | -                        | -                          | -                     | -                          | -                        | -                          | -                     | -                          | -                        | -                          | 01-ALL TYPES OF TRADE                       |
| 01-PERAKENDE                  | 1,246                        | 189,439,775              | 1,835                      | 214,997,765              | 3,937                      | 703,919,870           | 3,115                      | 852,721,054              | 2,629                      | 565,764,554           | 3,334                      | 853,104,174              | 4,837                      | 1,597,938,255 01-RETAIL                     |
| 02-HİZMETLER                  | 1,124                        | 226,971,859              | 1,396                      | 1,411,128,753            | 3,011                      | 580,059,777           | 3,208                      | 1,089,600,050            | 2,293                      | 722,949,454           | 2,719                      | 1,772,391,116            | 3,432                      | 1,662,758,572 02-SERVICES                   |
| 03-GIDA, TARIM VE HAYVANCILIK | 167                          | 13,278,400               | 186                        | 66,622,300               | 439                        | 166,127,800           | 386                        | 101,810,600              | 278                        | 75,384,717            | 308                        | 70,418,625               | 329                        | 97,557,051 03-FOOD, AGRICULTURE             |
| 04-TEKSTİL                    | 450                          | 50,524,825               | 483                        | 41,603,200               | 1,040                      | 130,835,175           | 1,305                      | 190,535,100              | 726                        | 130,307,275           | 803                        | 163,628,000              | 1,298                      | 319,010,925 04-TEXTILE                      |
| 05-İNŞAAT VE YAPI             | 864                          | 254,548,662              | 817                        | 176,479,180              | 1,252                      | 494,698,941           | 802                        | 172,113,525              | 533                        | 207,173,425           | 647                        | 563,085,846              | 876                        | 564,539,160 05-CONSTRUCTION                 |
| 06-KİMYA                      | -                            | -                        | -                          | -                        | -                          | -                     | -                          | -                        | -                          | -                     | -                          | -                        | -                          | 06-CHEMISTRY                                |
| 06-MADEN VE METAL             | 179                          | 23,793,075               | 205                        | 32,480,050               | 400                        | 135,132,531           | 369                        | 88,995,775               | 283                        | 67,157,725            | 326                        | 148,665,870              | 532                        | 317,509,450 06-IRON,STEEL and METAL GOODS   |
| 07-TAŞITLAR                   | -                            | -                        | -                          | -                        | -                          | -                     | -                          | -                        | -                          | -                     | -                          | -                        | -                          | 07-VEHICLES                                 |
| 07-MAKİNE VE OTOMOTİV         | 211                          | 30,728,493               | 224                        | 53,289,150               | 527                        | 109,985,496           | 524                        | 146,856,570              | 454                        | 157,244,150           | 419                        | 495,492,140              | 881                        | 418,988,400 07-MACHINE AND AUTOMOTIVE       |
| 08-BİLİŞİM                    | 227                          | 67,411,850               | 323                        | 19,877,338               | 676                        | 164,737,233           | 615                        | 289,179,855              | 568                        | 108,290,345           | 692                        | 485,221,409              | 1,181                      | 452,068,380 08-IT                           |
| 09-BASIM YAYIN VE MEDYA       | 214                          | 16,343,198               | 228                        | 50,170,200               | 447                        | 39,065,825            | 446                        | 69,932,800               | 403                        | 51,797,450            | 378                        | 267,803,900              | 532                        | 138,502,900 09-PRESS AND MEDIA              |
| 10-ELEKTRİK-ELEKTRONİK        | -                            | -                        | -                          | -                        | -                          | -                     | -                          | -                        | -                          | -                     | -                          | -                        | -                          | 10-ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS               |
| 10-ENERJİ                     | 120                          | 48,341,400               | 137                        | 29,401,000               | 255                        | 98,602,150            | 198                        | 84,304,156               | 126                        | 113,458,250           | 192                        | 60,276,600               | 240                        | 229,362,700 10-ENERGY                       |
| 11-LOJİSTİK                   | 379                          | 28,021,590               | 378                        | 32,768,340               | 952                        | 145,975,075           | 799                        | 149,798,700              | 629                        | 109,377,875           | 696                        | 147,861,975              | 1,203                      | 1,677,937,075 11-LOGISTIC                   |
| 12-SAĞLIK                     | 255                          | 21,991,975               | 343                        | 40,366,360               | 655                        | 81,874,000            | 725                        | 113,809,975              | 516                        | 127,221,025           | 633                        | 202,320,099              | 884                        | 481,552,630 12-HEALTH                       |
| 13-MOBİLYA VE ORMAN ÜRÜNLERİ  | 42                           | 3,016,350                | 50                         | 2,584,275                | 105                        | 16,951,400            | 151                        | 16,995,550               | 97                         | 13,374,000            | 136                        | 26,726,300               | 210                        | 72,293,176 13-FURNITURE AND FOREST PRODUCTS |
| 14-DİĞER                      | -                            | -                        | 2                          | 200                      | -                          | -                     | 1                          | 100                      | 1                          | 100                   | 4                          | 105,600                  | -                          | 14-OTHER                                    |
| <b>TOPLAM</b>                 | <b>5,478</b>                 | <b>974,411,451</b>       | <b>6,607</b>               | <b>2,171,768,111</b>     | <b>13,696</b>              | <b>2,867,965,273</b>  | <b>12,644</b>              | <b>3,366,653,810</b>     | <b>9,536</b>               | <b>2,449,500,345</b>  | <b>11,287</b>              | <b>5,257,101,654</b>     | <b>16,435</b>              | <b>8,030,018,674 TOTAL</b>                  |

(\*) Sektörel gruplama 2013 yılında NACE sistemine göre değişmiştir.

(\*) Sectoral grouping has been changed depending on nace system in 2013

**TABLO - TABLE: I - 12**  
**İSTANBUL'DAKİ FİRMA KURULUŞLARINDA YABANCI YATIRIMCILARIN ÜLKELER İTİBARIYLA DAĞILIM**  
**(BREAKDOWN OF FOREIGN INVESTORS FOR INCORPORATIONS in İSTANBUL BY COUNTRY GROUPS )**

|                                  | 2016 YILLIK<br>Annual 2016 |                        | 2017 YILLIK<br>Annual 2017 |                        | 2018 YILLIK<br>Annual 2018 |                        | 2019 YILLIK<br>Annual 2019 |                        | 2020 YILLIK<br>Annual 2020 |                        | 2021 YILLIK<br>Annual 2021 |                          | 2022 YILLIK<br>Annual 2022 |                                     |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| ÜLKELER                          | YATIRIMCI<br>SAYISI        | YABANCI<br>SERMAYE- TL | YATIRIMCI<br>SAYISI        | YABANCI<br>SERMAYE- TL | YATIRIMCI<br>SAYISI        | YABANCI SERMAYE-<br>TL | YATIRIMCI<br>SAYISI        | YABANCI<br>SERMAYE- TL | YATIRIMCI<br>SAYISI        | YABANCI SERMAYE-<br>TL | YATIRIMCI<br>SAYISI        | YABANCI<br>SERMAYE<br>TL | YATIRIMCI<br>SAYISI        | YABANCI SERMAYE<br>TL               |
|                                  |                            |                        |                            |                        |                            |                        |                            |                        |                            |                        |                            |                          |                            | COUNTRIES                           |
| 1-AVRUPA BİRLİĞİ                 | 764                        | 283,155,836            | 646                        | 314,953,452            | 804                        | 662,074,056            | 1,117                      | 887,735,441            | 862                        | 427,433,934            | 1,137                      | 1,262,976,781            |                            | EU COUNTRIES                        |
| 2-DİĞER AVRUPA ÜLKELERİ          | 398                        | 145,611,490            | 466                        | 77,653,455             | 742                        | 125,307,651            | 846                        | 251,372,335            | 891                        | 189,544,734            | 906                        | 426,052,610              |                            | OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES            |
| 3-AFRİKA ÜLKELERİ                | 650                        | 55,587,000             | 975                        | 95,892,255             | 2,001                      | 342,391,450            | 2,059                      | 431,517,850            | 1,702                      | 347,526,086            | 1,946                      | 505,706,200              |                            | AFRICAN COUNTRIES                   |
| 4-ORTA DOĞU ÜLKELERİ             | 3,129                      | 312,254,275            | 3,845                      | 509,092,878            | 8,928                      | 1,377,294,370          | 7,111                      | 1,312,145,321          | 4,599                      | 908,387,580            | 5,443                      | 2,304,807,965            |                            | MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES               |
| 5-ASYA ÜLKELERİ                  | 186                        | 21,753,075             | 219                        | 19,864,450             | 484                        | 52,735,300             | 676                        | 104,882,890            | 722                        | 124,119,000            | 916                        | 287,706,850              |                            | ASIAN COUNTRIES                     |
| 6-UZAK DOĞU ASYA ÜLKELERİ        | 123                        | 119,086,600            | 165                        | 1,121,066,875          | 235                        | 177,702,070            | 303                        | 169,323,623            | 250                        | 202,242,635            | 238                        | 192,908,150              |                            | FAR EAST COUNTRIES                  |
| 7-KUZey AMERİKA ÜLKELERİ         | 120                        | 22,639,825             | 128                        | 12,637,721             | 193                        | 57,869,675             | 250                        | 136,442,950            | 236                        | 85,080,175             | 345                        | 97,551,249               |                            | NORTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES            |
| 8-ORTA ve GÜNEY AMERİKA ÜLKELERİ | 89                         | 13,534,350             | 146                        | 19,198,025             | 280                        | 66,994,726             | 255                        | 65,458,400             | 231                        | 159,808,100            | 325                        | 151,857,549              |                            | MIDDLE AND SOUTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES |
| 90-AVUSTRALYA ve OKYANUSYA       | 18                         | 759,000                | 15                         | 1,009,000              | 22                         | 3,100,975              | 20                         | 2,195,000              | 37                         | 2,898,101              | 28                         | 5,924,000                |                            | OCEANIA and AVUSTRALIA              |
| DİĞER ÜLKELER                    | 1                          | 30,000                 | 2                          | 400,000                | 7                          | 2,495,000              | 7                          | 5,580,000              | 6                          | 2,460,000              | 3                          | 21,610,300               |                            | OTHER COUNTRIES                     |
| <b>TOPLAM</b>                    | <b>5,478</b>               | <b>974,411,451</b>     | <b>6,607</b>               | <b>2,171,768,111</b>   | <b>13,696</b>              | <b>2,867,965,273</b>   | <b>12,644</b>              | <b>3,366,653,810</b>   | <b>9,536</b>               | <b>2,449,500,345</b>   | <b>11,287</b>              | <b>5,257,101,654</b>     |                            | <b>TOTAL</b>                        |

Kaynak: İstanbul Ticaret Odası (İTO)

Source: Istanbul Chamber of Commerce (İCOC)

**TABLO - TABLE : I - 13**  
**YURTİÇİ İŞGÜCÜ PİYASASINDA GELİŞMELER (1)**  
(DEVELOPMENTS IN DOMESTIC LABOUR MARKET) (1)  
**(15 + YAŞ , BİN KİŞİ)**  
(15 + AGE , IN THOUSAND)

|                                          | 2017                                 | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2023/1                           |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------------|
| İŞGÜCÜ                                   | 31,643                               | 32,274 | 32,549 | 30,873 | 32,716 | 35,089 | 34,645 Civilian Labour Force     |
| İSTİHDAM                                 | 28,189                               | 28,738 | 28,080 | 26,812 | 28,797 | 31,556 | 31,046 Civilian Employment       |
| İŞSİZ                                    | 3,454                                | 3,537  | 4,469  | 4,061  | 3,919  | 3,533  | 3,599 Unemployed                 |
| İŞSİZLİK ORANI (%)                       | 10.9                                 | 11.0   | 13.7   | 13.2   | 12.0   | 10.1   | 10.4 Unemployment Rate (%)       |
| İŞGÜCÜNE DAHİL OLMAYANLAR                | 28,251                               | 28,380 | 28,920 | 31,706 | 30,989 | 29,937 | 30,569 Not Included Labour Force |
| <b>SİVİL İSTİDAMIN SEKTÖREL DAĞILIMI</b> | <b>CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT BY SECTOR</b> |        |        |        |        |        |                                  |
| TARIM                                    | 5,464                                | 5,297  | 5,097  | 4,716  | 4,948  | 4,650  | 4,216 AGRICULTURE                |
| SANAYİ                                   | 5,383                                | 5,674  | 5,561  | 5,497  | 6,143  | 6,725  | 6,830 INDUSTRY                   |
| HİZMETLER                                | 15,246                               | 15,774 | 15,872 | 15,060 | 15,928 | 18,156 | 18,158 SERVICES                  |
| İNŞAAT                                   | 2,095                                | 1,992  | 1,550  | 1,538  | 1,799  | 2,025  | 1,841 CONSTRUCTION               |
| TOPLAM                                   | 28,189                               | 28,738 | 28,080 | 26,812 | 28,818 | 31,556 | 31,045 TOTAL                     |

Kaynak: TÜİK  
Source : TURKSTAT

**TABLO- TABLE : I - 14**  
**ASGARİ ÜCRETİN**  
**1978 YILINDAN İTİBAREN GELİŞİMİ (TL) (BRÜT)**  
**(CHANGES IN MINIMUM WAGE RATE SINCE 1978 - TL) (GROSS)**

| Asgari Ücretin<br>Başlangıç Tarihi<br>(Effective Date) | 16 Yaşından<br>Büyükler İçin<br>(For Ages Over 16) |                 | 16 Yaşını<br>Doldurmamışlar İçin<br>(Below 16) |                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                                        | Günlük(Daily)                                      | Aylık (Monthly) | Günlük (Daily)                                 | Aylık (Monthly) |
| 1/1/1978                                               | 110.00                                             | 3.300.00        | 70.00                                          | 2.100.00        |
| 5/1/1979                                               | 180.00                                             | 5.400.00        | 120.00                                         | 3.600.00        |
| 5/1/1981                                               | 333.33                                             | 10.000.00       | 223.00                                         | 6.690.00        |
| 1/1/1983                                               | 540.00                                             | 16.200.00       | 370.00                                         | 11.100.00       |
| 4/1/1984                                               | 817.50                                             | 24.525.00       | 562.50                                         | 16.875.00       |
| 10/1/1985                                              | 1.308.00                                           | 39.240.00       | 950.00                                         | 28.500.00       |
| 7/1/1987                                               | 2.475.00                                           | 74.250.00       | 1.710.00                                       | 51.300.00       |
| 7/1/1988                                               | 4.200.00                                           | 126.000.00      | 2.895.00                                       | 86.850.00       |
| 8/1/1989                                               | 7.500.00                                           | 225.000.00      | 5.175.00                                       | 155.250.00      |
| 8/1/1990                                               | 13.800.00                                          | 414.000.00      | 10.125.00                                      | 303.750.00      |
| 8/1/1991                                               | 26.700.00                                          | 801.000.00      | 19.590.00                                      | 587.700.00      |
| 8/1/1992                                               | 48.300.00                                          | 1.449.000.00    | 37.320.00                                      | 1.119.600.00    |
| 8/1/1993                                               | 83.250.00                                          | 2.497.500.00    | 67.950.00                                      | 2.038.500.00    |
| 9/1/1994                                               | 139.125.00                                         | 4.173.750.00    | 116.250.00                                     | 3.487.500.00    |
| 9/1/1995                                               | 282.000.00                                         | 8.460.000.00    | 236.250.00                                     | 7.087.500.00    |
| 8/1/1996                                               | 567.000.00                                         | 17.010.000.00   | 480.000.00                                     | 14.400.000.00   |
| 8/1/1997                                               | 1,181,253.00                                       | 35,437,000.00   | 997,500.00                                     | 29,925,000.00   |
| 8/1/1998                                               | 1,594,650.00                                       | 47,839,500.00   | 1,355,475.00                                   | 40,664,250.00   |
| 01.01.1999-30.06.1999                                  | 2,602,500.00                                       | 78,075,000.00   | 2,212,135.00                                   | 66,363,750.00   |
| 30.06.1999-31.12.1999                                  | 3,120,000.00                                       | 93,600,000.00   | 3,610,204.00                                   | 79,560,000.00   |
| 01.01.2000-30.06.2000                                  | 3,660,000.00                                       | 109,800,000.00  | 3,120,000.00                                   | 93,600,000.00   |
| 30.06.2000-31.12.2000                                  | 3,960,000.00                                       | 118,800,000.00  | 3,375,000.00                                   | 101,250,000.00  |
| 01.01.2001-30.06.2001                                  | 4,665,000.00                                       | 139,950,000.00  | 3,965,250.00                                   | 118,957,500.00  |
| 01.08.2001-31.12.2001                                  | 5,598,000.00                                       | 167,940,000.00  | 4,758,300.00                                   | 142,749,000.00  |
| 01.01.2002-30.06.2002                                  | 7,400,025.00                                       | 222,000,750.00  | 6,290,025.00                                   | 188,700,750.00  |
| 01.07.2002-31.12.2002                                  | 8,362,500.00                                       | 250,875,000.00  | 7,107,000.00                                   | 213,210,000.00  |
| 1/1/2003                                               | 10,200,000.00                                      | 306,000,000.00  | 8,550,000.00                                   | 256,500,000.00  |
| 01.01.2004-01.07.2004                                  | 14,100,000.00                                      | 423,000,000.00  | 12,000,000.00                                  | 360,000,000.00  |
| 01.07.2004-31.12.2004                                  | 14,805,000.00                                      | 444,150,000.00  | 12,600,000.00                                  | 378,000,000.00  |
| 01.01.2005-31.12.2005                                  | 16,290,000.00                                      | 488,700,000.00  | 13,860,000.00                                  | 415,800,000.00  |
| (01.01.2005-31.12.2005)*                               | 16,29 YTL                                          | 488,70 YTL      | 13,86 YTL                                      | 415.80 YTL      |
| 01.01.2006-31.12.2006                                  | 17,70 YTL                                          | 531,00 YTL      | 15,00 YTL                                      | 450.00 YTL      |
| 01.01.2007-30.06.2007                                  | 18,75 YTL                                          | 562,50 YTL      | 15,89 YTL                                      | 476,70 YTL      |
| 01.07.2007-31.12.2007                                  | 19,50 YTL                                          | 585,00 YTL      | 16,38 YTL                                      | 491,40 YTL      |
| 01.01.2008-30.06.2008                                  | 20,28 YTL                                          | 608,40 YTL      | 17,18 YTL                                      | 515,40 YTL      |
| 01.07.2008-31.12.2008                                  | 21,29 YTL                                          | 638,70 YTL      | 18,02 YTL                                      | 540,60 YTL      |
| 01.01.2009-30.06.2009                                  | 22.14                                              | 666.00          | 18.88                                          | 567.00          |
| 01.07.2009-31.12.2009                                  | 23.00                                              | 693.00          | 19.65                                          | 589.50          |
| 01.01.2010-30.06.2010                                  | 24.30                                              | 729.00          | 20.70                                          | 621.00          |
| 01.07.2010-31.12.2010                                  | 25.35                                              | 760.50          | 21.60                                          | 648.00          |
| 01.01.2011-30.06.2011                                  | 26.55                                              | 796.50          | 22.65                                          | 679.50          |
| 01.07.2011-31.12.2011                                  | 27.90                                              | 837.00          | 23.85                                          | 715.50          |
| 01.01.2012-30.06.2012                                  | 29.55                                              | 886.50          | 25.35                                          | 760.50          |
| 01.07.2012-31.12.2012                                  | 31.35                                              | 940.50          | 26.85                                          | 805.50          |
| 01.01.2013-30.06.2013                                  | 32.62                                              | 978.60          | 27.97                                          | 839.10          |
| 01.07.2013-31.12.2013                                  | 34.05                                              | 1,021.50        | 29.25                                          | 877.50          |
| 01.01.2014-30.06.2014                                  | 35.70                                              | 1,071.00        | 35.70                                          | 1,071.00        |
| 01.07.2014-31.12.2014                                  | 37.80                                              | 1,134.00        | 37.80                                          | 1,134.00        |
| 01.01.2015-01.07.2015                                  | 40.05                                              | 1,201.50        | 40.05                                          | 1,201.50        |
| 01.07.2015-31.12.2015                                  | 42.45                                              | 1,273.50        | 42.45                                          | 1,273.50        |
| 01.01.2016-31.12.2016                                  | 54.90                                              | 1,647.00        | 54.90                                          | 1,647.00        |
| 01.01.2017-31.12.2017                                  | 59.25                                              | 1,775.50        | 59.25                                          | 1,775.50        |
| 01.01.2018-31.12.2018                                  | 67.65                                              | 2,029.50        | 67.65                                          | 2,029.50        |
| 01.01.2019-31.12.2019                                  | 85.28                                              | 2,558.40        | 85.28                                          | 2,558.40        |
| 01.01.2020-31.12.2020                                  | 98.10                                              | 2,943.00        | 98.10                                          | 2,943.00        |
| 01.01.2021-31.12.2021                                  | 119.25                                             | 3,577.50        | 119.23                                         | 3,577.50        |
| 01.01.2022-30.06.2022                                  | 166.80                                             | 5,004.00        | 166.80                                         | 5,004.00        |
| 01.07.2022-31.12.2022                                  | 215.70                                             | 6,471.00        | 215.70                                         | 6,471.00        |
| 1.01.2023-31.12.2023                                   | 333.60                                             | 10,008.00       | 333.60                                         | 10,008.00       |

Kaynak: Çalışma ve Güvenlik Bakanlığı

Source: Ministry of Labour and Social Security

**TABLO - TABLE : II - 1**  
**SANAYİ ÜRETİM İNDEKSİ (2015=100)**  
(Industrial Production Index (2015=100))

| SEKTÖRLER<br><i>Sectors</i>                                                                       | Yıllar<br><i>AnnuaIs</i> | Ocak<br><i>January</i> | Şubat<br><i>February</i> | Mart<br><i>March</i> | Nisan<br><i>April</i> | Mayıs<br><i>May</i> | Haziran<br><i>June</i> | Temmuz<br><i>July</i> | Ağustos<br><i>August</i> | Eylül<br><i>September</i> | Ekim<br><i>October</i> | Kasım<br><i>November</i> | Aralık<br><i>December</i> | Yıllık<br><i>Ortalama</i> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Gıda Ürünleri İmalatı</b><br><i>Manufacture of Food</i>                                        | <b>2017</b>              | 106.1                  | 94.2                     | 105.6                | 99.7                  | 111.5               | 97.9                   | 106.0                 | 108.0                    | 116.3                     | 142.9                  | 138.2                    | 140.5                     | 113.9                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2018</b>              | 116.3                  | 103.4                    | 116.7                | 111.9                 | 128.9               | 105.5                  | 121.9                 | 108.5                    | 121.5                     | 137.6                  | 134.0                    | 125.6                     | 119.3                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2019</b>              | 111.9                  | 102.4                    | 113.9                | 115.5                 | 121.8               | 99.0                   | 119.3                 | 105.8                    | 127.9                     | 143.1                  | 136.2                    | 136.8                     | 119.5                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2020</b>              | 117.8                  | 110.9                    | 120.8                | 104.0                 | 98.1                | 114.8                  | 113.8                 | 118.5                    | 131.5                     | 147.4                  | 140.4                    | 146.9                     | 122.1                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2021</b>              | 119.2                  | 112.4                    | 129.5                | 115.9                 | 108.7               | 132.1                  | 115.5                 | 133.0                    | 138.8                     | 154.9                  | 160.7                    | 154.5                     | 131.3                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2022</b>              | 121.1                  | 124.1                    | 143.8                | 124.5                 | 121.3               | 140.0                  | 114.6                 | 137.6                    | 143.3                     | 152.0                  | 151.1                    | 152.1                     | 135.5                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2023/1</b>            | 135.4                  | 118.3                    | 138.1                |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |                           |
| <b>İçecek İmalatı</b><br><i>Manufacture of Beverages</i>                                          | <b>2017</b>              | 71.0                   | 83.9                     | 113.0                | 106.5                 | 126.5               | 117.5                  | 140.7                 | 140.0                    | 111.8                     | 100.0                  | 94.2                     | 105.7                     | 109.2                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2018</b>              | 97.3                   | 84.2                     | 112.3                | 121.6                 | 141.9               | 141.0                  | 159.9                 | 148.1                    | 140.5                     | 107.3                  | 94.7                     | 98.2                      | 120.6                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2019</b>              | 84.7                   | 82.6                     | 116.7                | 125.2                 | 143.3               | 138.9                  | 161.4                 | 145.3                    | 122.2                     | 103.0                  | 99.2                     | 108.9                     | 119.3                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2020</b>              | 95.8                   | 90.6                     | 105.1                | 80.7                  | 99.9                | 147.4                  | 152.8                 | 149.5                    | 130.5                     | 121.2                  | 98.2                     | 106.9                     | 114.9                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2021</b>              | 95.9                   | 96.0                     | 122.7                | 115.0                 | 125.2               | 168.5                  | 173.1                 | 180.9                    | 155.5                     | 128.2                  | 128.6                    | 140.8                     | 135.9                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2022</b>              | 108.0                  | 114.5                    | 135.4                | 153.1                 | 165.3               | 187.0                  | 153.2                 | 163.6                    | 155.2                     | 129.5                  | 120.8                    | 135.4                     | 143.4                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2023/1</b>            | 98.9                   | 98.5                     | 126.0                |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |                           |
| <b>Giyim Eşyası İmalatı</b><br><i>Wearing App.</i>                                                | <b>2017</b>              | 96.5                   | 94.8                     | 108.2                | 100.4                 | 109.1               | 103.6                  | 114.5                 | 122.1                    | 101.7                     | 119.9                  | 115.2                    | 116.6                     | 108.6                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2018</b>              | 109.7                  | 106.0                    | 123.0                | 114.4                 | 116.5               | 103.5                  | 124.3                 | 100.0                    | 113.0                     | 118.1                  | 110.8                    | 113.5                     | 112.7                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2019</b>              | 108.5                  | 110.2                    | 126.2                | 123.5                 | 130.0               | 92.7                   | 137.4                 | 110.0                    | 126.1                     | 130.2                  | 125.6                    | 126.4                     | 120.6                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2020</b>              | 120.0                  | 122.9                    | 111.5                | 50.5                  | 61.1                | 112.4                  | 129.9                 | 118.9                    | 139.5                     | 137.3                  | 120.0                    | 128.0                     | 112.7                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2021</b>              | 116.2                  | 116.6                    | 135.7                | 127.7                 | 108.3               | 141.2                  | 131.3                 | 151.4                    | 159.4                     | 158.5                  | 158.4                    | 169.1                     | 139.5                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2022</b>              | 149.7                  | 163.4                    | 183.2                | 184.4                 | 151.3               | 199.5                  | 162.8                 | 202.6                    | 189.9                     | 186.4                  | 181.0                    | 189.2                     | 178.6                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2023/1</b>            | 183.7                  | 171.2                    | 202.0                |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |                           |
| <b>Kok kömürü ve petrol ürünleri imalatı</b><br><i>Manufacture of coke and petroleum products</i> | <b>2017</b>              | 103.2                  | 87.6                     | 102.7                | 105.2                 | 109.1               | 104.8                  | 101.9                 | 108.0                    | 107.7                     | 102.5                  | 80.9                     | 89.3                      | 100.2                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2018</b>              | 88.4                   | 69.8                     | 77.0                 | 74.6                  | 94.7                | 93.9                   | 107.1                 | 104.1                    | 97.2                      | 89.6                   | 83.2                     | 99.1                      | 89.9                      |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2019</b>              | 96.8                   | 99.7                     | 107.2                | 105.0                 | 110.3               | 107.2                  | 125.1                 | 128.2                    | 131.8                     | 131.4                  | 128.0                    | 117.2                     | 115.7                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2020</b>              | 113.4                  | 105.8                    | 114.9                | 92.0                  | 95.9                | 94.0                   | 121.8                 | 123.4                    | 120.2                     | 121.2                  | 119.2                    | 115.3                     | 111.4                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2021</b>              | 94.6                   | 82.6                     | 108.6                | 118.9                 | 115.0               | 122.4                  | 122.7                 | 125.3                    | 125.7                     | 129.5                  | 130.6                    | 131.2                     | 117.3                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2022</b>              | 110.4                  | 110.2                    | 128.0                | 124.1                 | 136.2               | 126.3                  | 129.0                 | 127.2                    | 121.5                     | 124.9                  | 122.9                    | 113.6                     | 122.9                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2023/1</b>            | 106.6                  | 85.9                     | 107.3                |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |                           |
| <b>Kimyasal Madde Ür.İmal.</b><br><i>Chemical Products</i>                                        | <b>2017</b>              | 95.3                   | 96.3                     | 113.6                | 111.4                 | 107.8               | 99.7                   | 107.2                 | 109.8                    | 106.7                     | 115.6                  | 113.6                    | 113.3                     | 107.5                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2018</b>              | 111.7                  | 110.1                    | 123.3                | 121.2                 | 126.9               | 111.4                  | 121.0                 | 104.9                    | 109.6                     | 107.8                  | 107.2                    | 105.3                     | 113.4                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2019</b>              | 107.2                  | 102.5                    | 122.1                | 118.3                 | 126.8               | 101.6                  | 124.3                 | 105.8                    | 114.0                     | 118.6                  | 119.7                    | 117.6                     | 114.9                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2020</b>              | 113.3                  | 119.4                    | 132.8                | 99.5                  | 99.3                | 119.4                  | 123.5                 | 123.6                    | 133.9                     | 133.0                  | 133.3                    | 136.1                     | 122.3                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2021</b>              | 135.0                  | 135.3                    | 157.0                | 149.2                 | 137.9               | 151.9                  | 131.0                 | 151.4                    | 155.2                     | 152.3                  | 158.6                    | 160.4                     | 147.9                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2022</b>              | 146.0                  | 152.8                    | 178.0                | 158.7                 | 155.3               | 167.9                  | 141.3                 | 156.5                    | 154.4                     | 147.7                  | 148.7                    | 144.8                     | 154.3                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2023/1</b>            | 146.1                  | 127.7                    | 160.8                |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |                           |
| <b>Ana Metal Sanayi</b><br><i>Basic Metal</i>                                                     | <b>2017</b>              | 90.6                   | 90.9                     | 108.1                | 104.6                 | 112.5               | 101.0                  | 109.2                 | 106.1                    | 103.2                     | 114.1                  | 114.9                    | 115.6                     | 105.9                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2018</b>              | 106.4                  | 106.0                    | 116.6                | 110.0                 | 116.2               | 101.8                  | 111.6                 | 94.7                     | 104.7                     | 103.8                  | 101.9                    | 93.8                      | 105.6                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2019</b>              | 85.5                   | 88.4                     | 95.9                 | 97.4                  | 104.2               | 87.5                   | 98.3                  | 86.3                     | 96.0                      | 99.2                   | 97.4                     | 96.9                      | 94.4                      |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2020</b>              | 93.2                   | 92.7                     | 98.5                 | 73.3                  | 76.3                | 95.9                   | 97.6                  | 97.9                     | 106.8                     | 108.5                  | 107.0                    | 113.7                     | 96.8                      |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2021</b>              | 104.9                  | 102.7                    | 116.8                | 116.4                 | 112.2               | 124.7                  | 107.4                 | 119.0                    | 122.4                     | 121.6                  | 123.3                    | 125.4                     | 116.4                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2022</b>              | 107.5                  | 111.6                    | 128.0                | 118.0                 | 109.5               | 117.8                  | 90.9                  | 104.6                    | 106.4                     | 104.1                  | 97.4                     | 103.5                     | 108.3                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2023/1</b>            | 102.0                  | 84.0                     | 105.9                |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |                           |
| <b>B.Y.S. Makine ve Ekipman İmalatı</b><br><i>Machinery&amp;Equipment N.E.C</i>                   | <b>2017</b>              | 86.8                   | 94.6                     | 114.2                | 109.7                 | 115.5               | 109.3                  | 107.8                 | 107.7                    | 109.2                     | 116.6                  | 118.9                    | 133.9                     | 110.3                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2018</b>              | 104.9                  | 109.0                    | 124.0                | 116.8                 | 122.5               | 106.9                  | 114.5                 | 87.3                     | 106.9                     | 111.9                  | 106.5                    | 115.5                     | 110.6                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2019</b>              | 86.9                   | 90.7                     | 106.6                | 107.3                 | 111.3               | 85.0                   | 108.6                 | 82.5                     | 109.8                     | 114.1                  | 112.1                    | 129.5                     | 103.7                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2020</b>              | 96.6                   | 105.0                    | 110.1                | 77.9                  | 78.8                | 110.8                  | 115.6                 | 105.4                    | 129.1                     | 128.9                  | 131.5                    | 160.8                     | 112.5                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2021</b>              | 117.0                  | 129.6                    | 154.0                | 145.2                 | 127.5               | 157.1                  | 120.2                 | 139.4                    | 153.2                     | 140.5                  | 154.9                    | 188.5                     | 143.9                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2022</b>              | 130.8                  | 146.7                    | 177.0                | 167.6                 | 150.1               | 183.0                  | 133.1                 | 160.5                    | 177.5                     | 169.9                  | 180.3                    | 215.1                     | 166.0                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2023/1</b>            | 162.7                  | 160.4                    | 193.2                |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |                           |
| <b>Elektrikli Makine ve Cihaz İmal.</b><br><i>Electrical Machine&amp;Equipment</i>                | <b>2017</b>              | 86.3                   | 91.0                     | 115.6                | 111.6                 | 110.9               | 101.9                  | 103.6                 | 109.3                    | 108.8                     | 121.4                  | 121.0                    | 115.6                     | 108.1                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2018</b>              | 95.6                   | 96.8                     | 114.6                | 108.2                 | 114.4               | 97.0                   | 112.4                 | 93.8                     | 108.8                     | 112.0                  | 107.4                    | 98.3                      | 104.9                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2019</b>              | 87.2                   | 92.9                     | 108.4                | 106.1                 | 118.3               | 84.4                   | 106.5                 | 90.7                     | 115.9                     | 112.2                  | 111.9                    | 116.7                     | 104.3                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2020</b>              | 94.4                   | 101.9                    | 102.8                | 62.7                  | 73.5                | 108.0                  | 108.6                 | 104.3                    | 130.1                     | 134.2                  | 127.1                    | 136.6                     | 107.0                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2021</b>              | 108.7                  | 121.2                    | 138.6                | 133.5                 | 116.4               | 141.5                  | 98.6                  | 119.0                    | 140.6                     | 127.8                  | 137.5                    | 141.3                     | 127.1                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2022</b>              | 106.6                  | 121.9                    | 142.3                | 134.1                 | 117.7               | 147.6                  | 102.4                 | 132.9                    | 142.1                     | 142.4                  | 152.6                    | 150.6                     | 132.8                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2023/1</b>            | 127.2                  | 131.5                    | 155.8                |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |                           |
| <b>Motorlu Kara Taşıtı İmalatı</b><br><i>Motor Vehicles</i>                                       | <b>2017</b>              | 117.4                  | 113.1                    | 132.3                | 126.4                 | 133.0               | 121.9                  | 127.8                 | 85.1                     | 119.3                     | 137.4                  | 146.4                    | 139.2                     | 124.9                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2018</b>              | 120.0                  | 123.7                    | 140.6                | 128.9                 | 137.7               | 121.8                  | 131.4                 | 66.1                     | 121.4                     | 119.2                  | 118.6                    | 118.7                     | 120.7                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2019</b>              | 106.1                  | 110.6                    | 125.0                | 117.1                 | 123.3               | 104.3                  | 125.0                 | 64.0                     | 122.7                     | 123.6                  | 125.2                    | 130.3                     | 114.8                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2020</b>              | 109.4                  | 119.1                    | 101.7                | 28.1                  | 63.0                | 100.2                  | 112.5                 | 86.3                     | 134.8                     | 144.0                  | 136.3                    | 147.7                     | 106.9                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2021</b>              | 116.6                  | 121.7                    | 136.5                | 116.6                 | 94.6                | 119.5                  | 88.4                  | 115.1                    | 125.2                     | 124.4                  | 143.3                    | 147.5                     | 120.8                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2022</b>              | 116.2                  | 132.1                    | 143.0                | 136.2                 | 124.5               | 157.8                  | 111.5                 | 125.4                    | 152.8                     | 146.9                  | 163.3                    | 169.5                     | 139.9                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2023/1</b>            | 145.9                  | 139.1                    | 177.6                |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |                           |
| <b>İmalat Sanayi</b><br><i>Manufacturing Products</i>                                             | <b>2017</b>              | 96.0                   | 95.8                     | 113.9                | 110.8                 | 114.3               | 104.8                  | 110.9                 | 111.8                    | 109.9                     | 127.1                  | 125.9                    | 131.4                     | 112.7                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2018</b>              | 108.5                  | 105.6                    | 121.9                | 115.7                 | 122.1               | 106.7                  | 119.6                 | 97.7                     | 114.2                     | 120.5                  | 116.7                    | 117.2                     | 113.9                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2019</b>              | 100.0                  | 100.0                    | 115.6                | 114.3                 | 121.5               | 95.3                   | 119.1                 | 96.7                     | 119.1                     | 123.5                  | 121.7                    | 129.5                     | 113.0                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2020</b>              | 108.0                  | 112.0                    | 114.7                | 76.5                  | 82.9                | 114.5                  | 118.8                 | 113.7                    | 133.3                     | 136.4                  | 132.6                    | 146.4                     | 115.8                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2021</b>              | 116.4                  | 119.1                    | 138.8                | 131.1                 | 117.2               | 142.8                  | 115.3                 | 137.3                    | 146.3                     | 144.2                  | 153.8                    | 170.2                     | 136.0                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2022</b>              | 126.0                  | 135.8                    | 153.5                | 146.1                 | 135.2               | 156.7                  | 121.0                 | 145.1                    | 148.6                     | 151.4                  | 153.6                    | 169.2                     | 145.2                     |
|                                                                                                   | <b>2023/1</b>            | 138.3                  | 125.6                    | 157.1                |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |                           |

Kaynak: TÜİK  
Source: TURKSTAT



**TABLO- TABLE: II - 2**  
**SEKTÖRLER İTİBARIYLA İMALAT SANAYİ KAPASİTE KULLANIM ORANLARI (%)**  
(CAPACITY UTILIZATION in MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY) (%)

| SEKTÖRLER<br><i>Sectors</i>                                                      | Yıllar<br><i>Annual</i> | Ocak<br><i>January</i> | Şubat<br><i>February</i> | Mart<br><i>March</i> | Nisan<br><i>April</i> | Mayıs<br><i>May</i> | Haziran<br><i>June</i> | Temmuz<br><i>July</i> | Ağustos<br><i>August</i> | Eylül<br><i>September</i> | Ekim<br><i>October</i> | Kasım<br><i>November</i> | Aralık<br><i>December</i> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Gıda Ürünlerinin İmalatı</b><br><i>Food</i>                                   | <b>2017</b>             | 74.0                   | 73.2                     | 71.7                 | 72.2                  | 72.3                | 72.4                   | 72.0                  | 72.4                     | 73.3                      | 75.7                   | 76.1                     | 74.8                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2018</b>             | 75.3                   | 73.6                     | 73.5                 | 73.3                  | 72.8                | 73.0                   | 72.1                  | 71.3                     | 71.2                      | 73.0                   | 73.9                     | 72.5                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2019</b>             | 72.6                   | 71.7                     | 71.3                 | 71.8                  | 72.3                | 72.5                   | 70.8                  | 72.4                     | 72.5                      | 74.3                   | 73.8                     | 73.8                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2020</b>             | 73.2                   | 72.4                     | 72.2                 | 71.2                  | 70.6                | 70.5                   | 70.7                  | 69.8                     | 71.8                      | 72.4                   | 72.7                     | 72.1                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2021</b>             | 71.7                   | 71.0                     | 70.7                 | 71.2                  | 71.3                | 71.3                   | 72.1                  | 71.6                     | 72.8                      | 74.6                   | 74.9                     | 75.3                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2022</b>             | 73.3                   | 73.6                     | 72.4                 | 73.4                  | 73.1                | 73.2                   | 73.1                  | 72.5                     | 73.4                      | 75.3                   | 74.9                     | 74.7                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2023/1</b>           | 73.7                   | 72.9                     | 72.1                 |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |
| <b>Elektrikli Teçhizat İmalatı</b><br><i>Manufacture of electrical equipment</i> | <b>2017</b>             | 74.5                   | 74.5                     | 76.6                 | 80.0                  | 80.9                | 81.0                   | 80.5                  | 79.0                     | 83.1                      | 79.9                   | 77.9                     | 76.5                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2018</b>             | 75.6                   | 74.5                     | 76.3                 | 76.7                  | 78.1                | 78.7                   | 77.5                  | 75.8                     | 73.0                      | 72.2                   | 71.9                     | 70.1                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2019</b>             | 68.9                   | 68.9                     | 72.2                 | 72.3                  | 74.5                | 77.8                   | 76.5                  | 74.4                     | 76.5                      | 74.9                   | 73.7                     | 73.8                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2020</b>             | 71.6                   | 72.0                     | 74.5                 | 58.5                  | 52.2                | 63.6                   | 73.5                  | 77.7                     | 66.1                      | 76.4                   | 78.8                     | 77.2                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2021</b>             | 76.6                   | 80.4                     | 76.1                 | 78.6                  | 80.1                | 83.2                   | 78.7                  | 77.4                     | 76.7                      | 75.8                   | 76.4                     | 75.4                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2022</b>             | 75.0                   | 71.4                     | 76.4                 | 75.5                  | 76.5                | 74.9                   | 76.8                  | 78.5                     | 76.6                      | 76.6                   | 74.5                     | 74.7                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2023/1</b>           | 74.0                   | 74.2                     | 74.2                 |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |
| <b>Tekstil Ürünleri İmalatı</b><br><i>Textile</i>                                | <b>2017</b>             | 77.1                   | 77.6                     | 78.2                 | 79.0                  | 79.9                | 80.7                   | 80.2                  | 80.9                     | 80.5                      | 80.9                   | 81.4                     | 81.1                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2018</b>             | 80.4                   | 81.4                     | 80.7                 | 80.2                  | 81.3                | 81.1                   | 79.2                  | 79.6                     | 77.9                      | 76.9                   | 77.8                     | 76.7                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2019</b>             | 75.9                   | 77.8                     | 78.6                 | 78.1                  | 78.7                | 79.4                   | 78.4                  | 79.5                     | 79.2                      | 78.6                   | 79.9                     | 79.8                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2020</b>             | 79.0                   | 79.3                     | 78.1                 | 44.4                  | 46.2                | 57.5                   | 67.8                  | 71.6                     | 74.5                      | 76.4                   | 77.1                     | 76.7                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2021</b>             | 76.6                   | 77.5                     | 78.2                 | 78.4                  | 78.7                | 79.2                   | 80.7                  | 79.4                     | 79.8                      | 89.0                   | 71.7                     | 80.5                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2022</b>             | 80.5                   | 80.5                     | 81.0                 | 80.1                  | 78.6                | 77.6                   | 76.6                  | 74.9                     | 72.4                      | 71.2                   | 70.4                     | 71.3                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2023/1</b>           | 69.4                   | 70.1                     | 66.1                 |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |
| <b>Giyim Eşyası İmalatı</b><br><i>Wearing App.</i>                               | <b>2017</b>             | 77.2                   | 77.2                     | 77.4                 | 79.9                  | 79.0                | 78.7                   | 80.1                  | 79.3                     | 81.1                      | 80.8                   | 80.2                     | 81.3                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2018</b>             | 79.0                   | 79.1                     | 79.5                 | 80.7                  | 80.7                | 81.2                   | 78.3                  | 80.1                     | 80.8                      | 81.0                   | 80.9                     | 80.7                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2019</b>             | 80.6                   | 81.0                     | 82.9                 | 83.2                  | 83.4                | 83.7                   | 84.9                  | 85.9                     | 85.3                      | 84.5                   | 84.4                     | 85.6                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2020</b>             | 84.7                   | 84.9                     | 83.4                 | 47.1                  | 38.3                | 47.7                   | 60.3                  | 68.9                     | 71.9                      | 72.3                   | 74.5                     | 69.9                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2021</b>             | 69.4                   | 72.4                     | 72.2                 | 88.9                  | 85.0                | 89.0                   | 92.5                  | 89.1                     | 88.9                      | 89.0                   | 88.7                     | 89.2                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2022</b>             | 83.7                   | 83.4                     | 83.9                 | 84.1                  | 84.2                | 84.8                   | 84.7                  | 83.7                     | 81.9                      | 81.6                   | 81.5                     | 80.3                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2023/1</b>           | 78.3                   | 78.7                     | 75.9                 |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |
| <b>Kimyasal Madde Ür.İmalatı</b><br><i>Chemical Products</i>                     | <b>2017</b>             | 74.6                   | 76.3                     | 78.8                 | 80.3                  | 81.6                | 80.5                   | 78.3                  | 78.5                     | 80.5                      | 79.8                   | 82.0                     | 79.7                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2018</b>             | 79.9                   | 78.0                     | 77.8                 | 75.2                  | 83.7                | 83.9                   | 83.5                  | 80.9                     | 79.1                      | 77.4                   | 53.3                     | 71.4                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2019</b>             | 74.5                   | 76.2                     | 74.2                 | 75.9                  | 77.5                | 78.8                   | 78.0                  | 78.4                     | 75.9                      | 74.8                   | 76.3                     | 75.8                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2020</b>             | 76.6                   | 79.2                     | 75.7                 | 69.8                  | 65.4                | 67.5                   | 76.1                  | 74.5                     | 75.1                      | 78.2                   | 76.1                     | 76.9                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2021</b>             | 73.8                   | 77.6                     | 78.9                 | 79.1                  | 78.8                | 79.3                   | 79.5                  | 77.2                     | 78.9                      | 78.6                   | 79.3                     | 80.7                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2022</b>             | 80.0                   | 78.9                     | 77.5                 | 78.4                  | 77.9                | 75.8                   | 77.1                  | 75.4                     | 75.0                      | 73.7                   | 66.9                     | 74.8                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2023/1</b>           | 74.2                   | 75.5                     | 73.7                 |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |
| <b>Metalik Olmayan Diğ.Min.</b><br><i>Non-Metalic Other Mineral</i>              | <b>2017</b>             | 75.8                   | 73.3                     | 74.8                 | 76.8                  | 77.5                | 80.3                   | 79.1                  | 80.7                     | 81.0                      | 80.8                   | 80.4                     | 81.0                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2018</b>             | 79.7                   | 78.4                     | 78.1                 | 77.1                  | 78.7                | 78.4                   | 75.8                  | 77.0                     | 74.4                      | 71.8                   | 71.0                     | 68.4                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2019</b>             | 65.5                   | 65.3                     | 64.9                 | 66.1                  | 69.0                | 68.7                   | 69.0                  | 70.0                     | 67.7                      | 68.8                   | 70.7                     | 69.8                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2020</b>             | 68.8                   | 69.0                     | 69.5                 | 61.3                  | 59.6                | 63.2                   | 69.8                  | 72.9                     | 73.9                      | 73.7                   | 74.6                     | 77.4                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2021</b>             | 76.1                   | 76.9                     | 76.7                 | 77.7                  | 79.9                | 80.6                   | 81.4                  | 80.3                     | 81.2                      | 82.0                   | 81.6                     | 80.6                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2022</b>             | 78.7                   | 77.0                     | 77.7                 | 78.6                  | 80.7                | 81.3                   | 79.7                  | 78.6                     | 78.3                      | 76.6                   | 76.6                     | 76.8                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2023/1</b>           | 75.3                   | 74.8                     | 73.1                 |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |
| <b>Ana Metal Sanayi</b><br><i>Basic Metal</i>                                    | <b>2017</b>             | 76.8                   | 77.2                     | 77.5                 | 80.0                  | 79.3                | 80.8                   | 79.6                  | 79.9                     | 77.4                      | 79.9                   | 80.5                     | 80.8                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2018</b>             | 80.5                   | 82.5                     | 81.5                 | 80.5                  | 81.1                | 80.0                   | 79.4                  | 82.1                     | 80.7                      | 76.5                   | 77.8                     | 78.5                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2019</b>             | 76.1                   | 75.6                     | 76.3                 | 77.1                  | 78.3                | 78.2                   | 78.2                  | 75.6                     | 75.7                      | 75.7                   | 77.2                     | 77.4                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2020</b>             | 73.8                   | 76.6                     | 76.0                 | 71.2                  | 71.5                | 70.8                   | 78.4                  | 80.4                     | 79.2                      | 79.4                   | 81.0                     | 80.0                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2021</b>             | 82.8                   | 80.7                     | 80.4                 | 81.8                  | 82.1                | 82.5                   | 81.7                  | 80.0                     | 81.9                      | 80.3                   | 80.4                     | 71.4                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2022</b>             | 80.1                   | 80.5                     | 79.6                 | 81.0                  | 81.7                | 82.1                   | 80.6                  | 79.1                     | 79.2                      | 76.4                   | 75.3                     | 75.1                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2023/1</b>           | 74.5                   | 74.0                     | 68.5                 |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |
| <b>B.Y.S. Makine Teçhizat İmalatı</b><br><i>Machinery&amp;Equipment</i>          | <b>2017</b>             | 75.8                   | 76.9                     | 75.5                 | 79.6                  | 79.3                | 80.0                   | 81.2                  | 80.5                     | 78.8                      | 81.1                   | 81.1                     | 80.6                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2018</b>             | 80.0                   | 80.0                     | 80.0                 | 78.7                  | 78.1                | 77.3                   | 74.4                  | 73.7                     | 69.4                      | 67.9                   | 67.8                     | 67.6                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2019</b>             | 65.7                   | 67.0                     | 67.4                 | 70.0                  | 70.4                | 69.4                   | 68.6                  | 66.8                     | 68.0                      | 66.7                   | 68.0                     | 69.5                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2020</b>             | 68.5                   | 69.9                     | 69.9                 | 51.4                  | 56.5                | 60.1                   | 64.1                  | 66.3                     | 69.8                      | 70.6                   | 71.4                     | 72.5                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2021</b>             | 72.3                   | 73.3                     | 73.5                 | 73.9                  | 75.0                | 75.4                   | 74.5                  | 74.1                     | 76.1                      | 74.5                   | 76.7                     | 75.4                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2022</b>             | 75.3                   | 75.3                     | 76.5                 | 76.1                  | 76.3                | 77.5                   | 74.2                  | 72.3                     | 74.1                      | 74.7                   | 74.0                     | 75.0                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2023/1</b>           | 75.0                   | 75.6                     | 75.7                 |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |
| <b>Motorlu Kara Taşıtı İmalatı</b><br><i>Motor Vehicles</i>                      | <b>2017</b>             | 86.2                   | 84.6                     | 85.0                 | 87.4                  | 87.7                | 87.1                   | 87.1                  | 85.4                     | 85.6                      | 86.2                   | 87.0                     | 86.7                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2018</b>             | 84.4                   | 83.7                     | 86.8                 | 86.5                  | 87.2                | 84.9                   | 84.9                  | 84.2                     | 83.6                      | 82.3                   | 80.5                     | 78.5                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2019</b>             | 81.0                   | 78.6                     | 77.7                 | 77.4                  | 79.5                | 82.2                   | 80.3                  | 82.3                     | 79.7                      | 80.0                   | 81.4                     | 81.5                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2020</b>             | 78.4                   | 79.9                     | 80.6                 | 42.9                  | 66.1                | 67.9                   | 70.7                  | 71.4                     | 72.6                      | 74.8                   | 75.4                     | 76.1                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2021</b>             | 76.2                   | 75.7                     | 77.4                 | 74.2                  | 62.7                | 69.8                   | 65.4                  | 76.7                     | 80.3                      | 76.0                   | 72.7                     | 78.6                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2022</b>             | 73.9                   | 70.7                     | 77.7                 | 75.8                  | 75.7                | 71.0                   | 80.0                  | 70.6                     | 83.0                      | 80.4                   | 79.4                     | 83.2                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2023/1</b>           | 79.1                   | 82.1                     | 81.6                 |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |
| <b>İmalat sanayi</b><br><i>Manufacturing Products</i>                            | <b>2017</b>             | 77.0                   | 76.8                     | 76.7                 | 78.4                  | 78.8                | 79.0                   | 78.7                  | 78.8                     | 79.0                      | 79.7                   | 79.9                     | 79.0                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2018</b>             | 78.2                   | 77.8                     | 77.8                 | 77.3                  | 77.9                | 78.3                   | 77.1                  | 77.8                     | 76.2                      | 75.4                   | 74.1                     | 74.1                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2019</b>             | 74.4                   | 74.0                     | 74.3                 | 75.0                  | 76.3                | 77.1                   | 76.2                  | 76.6                     | 76.3                      | 76.4                   | 77.2                     | 77.0                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2020</b>             | 75.5                   | 76.0                     | 75.3                 | 61.6                  | 62.6                | 66.0                   | 70.7                  | 73.3                     | 74.6                      | 75.4                   | 75.8                     | 75.6                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2021</b>             | 75.4                   | 74.9                     | 74.7                 | 75.9                  | 75.3                | 76.6                   | 76.7                  | 77.1                     | 78.1                      | 78.0                   | 78.1                     | 78.7                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2022</b>             | 77.6                   | 76.6                     | 77.3                 | 77.8                  | 78.0                | 77.6                   | 78.2                  | 76.7                     | 77.4                      | 76.9                   | 75.9                     | 76.5                      |
|                                                                                  | <b>2023/1</b>           | 75.3                   | 75.2                     | 73.5                 |                       |                     |                        |                       |                          |                           |                        |                          |                           |

Kaynak: MB  
Source: CB

**TABLO - TABLE : II - 3**  
**SANAYİ CİRO ENDEKSİ (2015=100)**  
 (Industrial Turnover Index (2015=100))

| SEKTÖRLER                               | Yıllar        | Ocak    | Şubat    | Mart    | Nisan   | Mayıs   | Haziran | Temmuz  | Ağustos | Eylül     | Ekim    | Kasım    | Aralık   |
|-----------------------------------------|---------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|
| Sectors                                 | Years         | January | February | March   | April   | May     | June    | July    | August  | September | October | November | December |
| <b>Gıda Ürünleri İmalatı</b>            | <b>2017</b>   | 112.0   | 108.2    | 128.4   | 124.3   | 133.5   | 123.0   | 117.4   | 127.5   | 133.8     | 139.7   | 140.3    | 156.2    |
| <i>Food &amp; Beverages</i>             | <b>2018</b>   | 127.2   | 126.2    | 146.0   | 146.9   | 153.3   | 147.9   | 151.2   | 174.5   | 176.3     | 175.0   | 170.8    | 175.8    |
|                                         | <b>2019</b>   | 162.9   | 159.0    | 188.8   | 200.2   | 202.4   | 155.2   | 190.4   | 178.0   | 203.0     | 209.0   | 199.6    | 221.5    |
|                                         | <b>2020</b>   | 201.4   | 203.9    | 241.3   | 226.7   | 192.5   | 210.2   | 217.8   | 228.2   | 253.1     | 267.3   | 262.5    | 289.0    |
|                                         | <b>2021</b>   | 255.4   | 250.6    | 308.3   | 296.7   | 271.9   | 321.2   | 281.2   | 336.2   | 363.5     | 393.3   | 446.5    | 557.9    |
|                                         | <b>2022</b>   | 462.7   | 512.4    | 681.8   | 642.1   | 635.3   | 748.1   | 658.4   | 825.8   | 867.2     | 916.6   | 961.8    | 1,056.2  |
|                                         | <b>2023/1</b> | 988.4   | 924.4    | 1,135.9 |         |         |         |         |         |           |         |          |          |
| <b>İçecek İmalatı</b>                   | <b>2017</b>   | 72.7    | 89.7     | 124.4   | 120.9   | 149.5   | 146.4   | 163.0   | 172.9   | 136.4     | 115.8   | 110.6    | 135.0    |
| <i>Beverages</i>                        | <b>2018</b>   | 100.7   | 101.1    | 143.2   | 150.8   | 172.7   | 192.0   | 206.2   | 204.7   | 197.8     | 154.6   | 141.5    | 168.4    |
|                                         | <b>2019</b>   | 123.7   | 133.6    | 181.7   | 193.4   | 232.6   | 232.7   | 253.5   | 247.5   | 212.7     | 181.2   | 164.3    | 210.8    |
|                                         | <b>2020</b>   | 153.7   | 154.9    | 185.9   | 149.9   | 179.8   | 256.8   | 284.3   | 272.0   | 247.2     | 224.8   | 195.0    | 216.3    |
|                                         | <b>2021</b>   | 178.9   | 181.1    | 233.2   | 222.1   | 258.6   | 351.9   | 379.8   | 419.8   | 354.3     | 306.3   | 315.6    | 400.7    |
|                                         | <b>2022</b>   | 285.3   | 350.3    | 450.3   | 564.8   | 678.2   | 816.8   | 812.1   | 854.6   | 831.6     | 857.4   | 833.3    | 706.4    |
|                                         | <b>2023/1</b> | 636.1   | 627.5    | 849.8   |         |         |         |         |         |           |         |          |          |
| <b>Giyim Eşyası İmalatı</b>             | <b>2017</b>   | 110.1   | 109.6    | 129.4   | 119.3   | 127.2   | 125.2   | 136.0   | 150.0   | 123.1     | 149.2   | 147.1    | 152.9    |
| <i>Wearing App.</i>                     | <b>2018</b>   | 138.1   | 136.4    | 159.8   | 153.7   | 162.5   | 155.2   | 186.1   | 174.2   | 205.6     | 202.4   | 179.3    | 183.3    |
|                                         | <b>2019</b>   | 175.7   | 172.9    | 206.0   | 201.5   | 219.5   | 163.7   | 232.8   | 185.3   | 215.0     | 216.6   | 208.3    | 220.7    |
|                                         | <b>2020</b>   | 206.8   | 209.6    | 192.2   | 96.0    | 122.5   | 211.1   | 254.8   | 245.1   | 288.0     | 292.9   | 264.3    | 289.8    |
|                                         | <b>2021</b>   | 238.3   | 240.8    | 299.8   | 279.4   | 245.3   | 343.8   | 314.1   | 354.1   | 379.4     | 394.4   | 423.7    | 558.0    |
|                                         | <b>2022</b>   | 473.4   | 536.6    | 639.3   | 639.4   | 553.8   | 779.9   | 642.5   | 813.6   | 830.7     | 799.3   | 783.0    | 890.6    |
|                                         | <b>2023/1</b> | 809.4   | 756.6    | 944.3   |         |         |         |         |         |           |         |          |          |
| <b>Rafine Edilmiş Petrol Ürün.</b>      | <b>2017</b>   | 129.3   | 127.1    | 144.3   | 139.6   | 141.9   | 128.2   | 150.6   | 159.9   | 154.5     | 166.3   | 164.2    | 152.0    |
| <i>Refined Petrol Products</i>          | <b>2018</b>   | 150.9   | 128.1    | 157.7   | 176.9   | 227.3   | 238.1   | 278.3   | 318.5   | 353.7     | 337.7   | 236.8    | 214.5    |
|                                         | <b>2019</b>   | 207.0   | 226.6    | 279.7   | 295.9   | 316.0   | 272.7   | 315.6   | 316.5   | 321.1     | 331.1   | 293.9    | 300.8    |
|                                         | <b>2020</b>   | 292.5   | 233.5    | 217.6   | 115.6   | 133.2   | 189.4   | 249.1   | 262.8   | 271.5     | 283.4   | 272.8    | 293.4    |
|                                         | <b>2021</b>   | 278.4   | 288.0    | 350.8   | 397.9   | 450.9   | 570.8   | 558.5   | 608.6   | 578.4     | 713.6   | 719.5    | 1,027.6  |
|                                         | <b>2022</b>   | 863.6   | 983.6    | 1,553.3 | 1,617.2 | 1,958.2 | 2,231.4 | 2,173.3 | 2,226.7 | 1,853.5   | 2,014.6 | 1,797.2  | 1,604.1  |
|                                         | <b>2023/1</b> | 1,478.3 | 1,304.8  | 1,487.3 |         |         |         |         |         |           |         |          |          |
| <b>Kimyasal Madde Ür.İmal.</b>          | <b>2017</b>   | 116.6   | 128.1    | 152.1   | 140.1   | 137.4   | 128.1   | 134.1   | 138.6   | 138.8     | 158.5   | 156.7    | 154.9    |
| <i>Chemical Products</i>                | <b>2018</b>   | 154.2   | 160.0    | 186.1   | 181.4   | 196.6   | 184.1   | 200.8   | 196.9   | 234.8     | 225.5   | 196.9    | 191.0    |
|                                         | <b>2019</b>   | 190.6   | 213.9    | 253.4   | 242.5   | 260.4   | 201.5   | 241.3   | 194.9   | 228.9     | 239.1   | 226.0    | 234.4    |
|                                         | <b>2020</b>   | 234.3   | 255.1    | 303.6   | 224.6   | 206.1   | 271.5   | 276.1   | 291.0   | 340.7     | 341.0   | 353.1    | 368.8    |
|                                         | <b>2021</b>   | 344.7   | 356.3    | 468.5   | 451.3   | 422.3   | 518.7   | 420.0   | 485.1   | 525.0     | 566.3   | 692.3    | 885.3    |
|                                         | <b>2022</b>   | 769.7   | 864.3    | 1,115.3 | 1,034.2 | 1,006.9 | 1,262.2 | 1,023.0 | 1,233.8 | 1,252.2   | 1,169.2 | 1,187.3  | 1,307.5  |
|                                         | <b>2023/1</b> | 1,182.1 | 1,096.5  | 1,455.5 |         |         |         |         |         |           |         |          |          |
| <b>Ana Metal Sanayi</b>                 | <b>2017</b>   | 125.4   | 134.1    | 158.0   | 152.1   | 162.7   | 140.7   | 155.2   | 154.0   | 152.7     | 180.8   | 192.7    | 197.7    |
| <i>Basic Metal</i>                      | <b>2018</b>   | 175.8   | 179.5    | 216.3   | 202.0   | 230.0   | 207.1   | 238.8   | 224.5   | 290.1     | 281.2   | 242.0    | 217.4    |
|                                         | <b>2019</b>   | 198.0   | 196.7    | 231.4   | 239.2   | 254.7   | 206.4   | 233.8   | 194.5   | 220.1     | 230.3   | 213.5    | 222.5    |
|                                         | <b>2020</b>   | 215.7   | 228.8    | 234.7   | 192.8   | 188.6   | 256.1   | 257.0   | 265.7   | 318.2     | 340.3   | 344.6    | 417.9    |
|                                         | <b>2021</b>   | 332.4   | 336.5    | 442.7   | 465.4   | 478.3   | 591.5   | 483.8   | 577.8   | 646.0     | 645.2   | 739.9    | 968.8    |
|                                         | <b>2022</b>   | 840.6   | 892.3    | 1,186.3 | 1,128.1 | 1,053.1 | 1,305.3 | 954.0   | 1,152.2 | 1,179.9   | 1,097.9 | 1,081.7  | 1,161.0  |
|                                         | <b>2023/1</b> | 1,104.5 | 948.3    | 1,199.3 |         |         |         |         |         |           |         |          |          |
| <b>Makine Teçhizat İmalatı</b>          | <b>2017</b>   | 106.3   | 114.8    | 142.6   | 138.4   | 145.6   | 134.4   | 138.8   | 142.1   | 134.6     | 155.2   | 162.6    | 187.0    |
| <i>Machinery&amp;Equipment</i>          | <b>2018</b>   | 136.5   | 149.3    | 182.1   | 177.6   | 188.7   | 172.8   | 190.1   | 170.1   | 208.3     | 213.3   | 190.3    | 219.3    |
|                                         | <b>2019</b>   | 151.8   | 163.6    | 204.2   | 201.0   | 220.1   | 172.8   | 209.1   | 163.2   | 207.9     | 210.9   | 211.4    | 261.3    |
|                                         | <b>2020</b>   | 187.9   | 210.6    | 235.4   | 171.2   | 179.2   | 251.3   | 264.8   | 259.5   | 315.5     | 331.4   | 336.8    | 409.8    |
|                                         | <b>2021</b>   | 297.0   | 312.7    | 400.2   | 390.6   | 361.1   | 450.4   | 349.6   | 402.9   | 437.0     | 453.3   | 515.7    | 760.9    |
|                                         | <b>2022</b>   | 542.5   | 626.7    | 802.0   | 788.7   | 736.7   | 974.6   | 714.8   | 922.0   | 1,015.8   | 1,026.1 | 1,090.9  | 1,338.3  |
|                                         | <b>2023/1</b> | 1,069.5 | 1,073.9  | 1,388.0 |         |         |         |         |         |           |         |          |          |
| <b>Elektrikli Makine ve Cihaz İm</b>    | <b>2017</b>   | 100.2   | 109.1    | 137.6   | 133.7   | 141.8   | 132.2   | 138.4   | 148.1   | 149.2     | 159.5   | 165.3    | 177.6    |
| <i>Electrical Machine&amp;Equipment</i> | <b>2018</b>   | 132.6   | 141.2    | 164.9   | 165.4   | 184.2   | 163.1   | 189.1   | 173.0   | 220.2     | 221.8   | 195.5    | 208.5    |
|                                         | <b>2019</b>   | 152.0   | 168.4    | 198.8   | 196.3   | 220.4   | 178.2   | 200.0   | 180.9   | 217.8     | 220.6   | 212.6    | 225.8    |
|                                         | <b>2020</b>   | 180.9   | 207.8    | 215.3   | 155.6   | 174.4   | 244.7   | 253.2   | 252.3   | 312.6     | 331.1   | 332.9    | 368.3    |
|                                         | <b>2021</b>   | 277.4   | 299.8    | 375.9   | 381.6   | 343.4   | 433.4   | 331.5   | 401.4   | 438.2     | 441.9   | 513.2    | 666.7    |
|                                         | <b>2022</b>   | 538.3   | 625.6    | 771.9   | 736.4   | 709.8   | 918.8   | 684.8   | 897.7   | 976.8     | 993.8   | 1,052.1  | 1,172.9  |
|                                         | <b>2023/1</b> | 974.7   | 986.6    | 1,245.1 |         |         |         |         |         |           |         |          |          |
| <b>Motorlu Kara Taşıtı İmalatı</b>      | <b>2017</b>   | 125.4   | 132.9    | 168.3   | 160.5   | 160.8   | 158.6   | 159.9   | 121.6   | 143.5     | 178.5   | 193.1    | 215.7    |
| <i>Motor Vehicles</i>                   | <b>2018</b>   | 144.8   | 170.0    | 217.9   | 193.2   | 215.1   | 189.1   | 211.3   | 144.8   | 245.7     | 247.9   | 225.7    | 266.5    |
|                                         | <b>2019</b>   | 173.0   | 193.2    | 252.3   | 225.4   | 242.6   | 214.2   | 227.7   | 147.8   | 232.9     | 267.5   | 255.7    | 279.9    |
|                                         | <b>2020</b>   | 217.9   | 236.6    | 232.7   | 77.1    | 143.9   | 234.9   | 266.8   | 217.2   | 348.8     | 403.1   | 383.8    | 447.6    |
|                                         | <b>2021</b>   | 280.6   | 314.1    | 380.8   | 351.5   | 293.8   | 344.3   | 286.5   | 325.5   | 370.5     | 435.0   | 472.5    | 674.9    |
|                                         | <b>2022</b>   | 546.9   | 573.5    | 676.3   | 658.3   | 686.8   | 847.8   | 628.3   | 709.2   | 895.5     | 926.4   | 1,032.0  | 1,246.1  |
|                                         | <b>2023/1</b> | 871.9   | 1,010.3  | 1,200.1 |         |         |         |         |         |           |         |          |          |
| <b>İmalat sanayi</b>                    | <b>2017</b>   | 111.8   | 116.3    | 141.3   | 136.4   | 143.2   | 130.3   | 137.7   | 140.2   | 137.7     | 159.3   | 163.3    | 178.2    |
| <i>Manufacturing Products</i>           | <b>2018</b>   | 141.0   | 145.0    | 173.6   | 168.4   | 186.0   | 168.9   | 190.3   | 176.3   | 222.5     | 222.7   | 199.7    | 207.4    |
|                                         | <b>2019</b>   | 169.1   | 174.5    | 211.7   | 211.9   | 228.6   | 181.4   | 217.2   | 180.7   | 219.0     | 226.2   | 218.0    | 243.5    |
|                                         | <b>2020</b>   | 203.9   | 212.5    | 227.1   | 159.9   | 169.2   | 234.6   | 248.1   | 245.8   | 297.2     | 313.2   | 312.1    | 358.3    |
|                                         | <b>2021</b>   | 275.2   | 284.3    | 360.7   | 355.5   | 331.3   | 418.9   | 342.7   | 409.8   | 441.7     | 463.8   | 538.7    | 724.1    |
|                                         | <b>2022</b>   | 569.1   | 634.8    | 813.0   | 798.3   | 783.0   | 973.5   | 769.1   | 949.2   | 1,000.5   | 1,002.6 | 1,033.5  | 1,188.6  |
|                                         | <b>2023/1</b> | 986.7   | 927.1    | 1,176.9 |         |         |         |         |         |           |         |          |          |

Kaynak: TÜİK  
 Source: TURKSTAT

**TABLO - TABLE : III - 1**  
**DIŞ TİCARET GÖSTERGELERİ**  
(FOREIGN TRADE INDICATORS)  
(Milyon \$-\$ Million)

| YIL<br>(Year) | İHRACAT<br>(Exports) | İTHALAT<br>(Imports) | DIŞTİCARET<br>AÇIĞI<br>(Trade Deficit) | DIŞ TİCARET<br>HACMİ<br>(Foreign Trade Volume) | İHRACATIN İTHALATI<br>KARŞILAMA ORANI %<br>(The Ratio Of Export To Imp. %) |
|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1990          | 12,959.3             | 22,302.1             | -9,342.8                               | 35,261.4                                       | 58.1                                                                       |
| 1991          | 13,593.5             | 21,047.0             | -7,453.6                               | 34,640.5                                       | 64.6                                                                       |
| 1992          | 14,714.6             | 22,871.1             | -8,156.4                               | 37,585.7                                       | 64.3                                                                       |
| 1993          | 15,345.1             | 29,428.4             | -14,083.3                              | 44,773.4                                       | 52.1                                                                       |
| 1994          | 18,105.9             | 23,270.0             | -5,164.1                               | 41,375.9                                       | 77.8                                                                       |
| 1995          | 21,637.0             | 35,709.0             | -14,072.0                              | 57,346.1                                       | 60.6                                                                       |
| 1996          | 23,224.5             | 43,626.6             | -20,402.2                              | 66,851.1                                       | 53.2                                                                       |
| 1997          | 26,261.1             | 48,558.7             | -22,297.6                              | 74,819.8                                       | 54.1                                                                       |
| 1998          | 26,974.0             | 45,921.4             | -18,947.4                              | 72,895.3                                       | 58.7                                                                       |
| 1999          | 26,587.2             | 40,671.3             | -14,084.0                              | 67,258.5                                       | 65.4                                                                       |
| 2000          | 27,774.9             | 54,502.8             | -26,727.9                              | 82,277.7                                       | 51.0                                                                       |
| 2001          | 31,334.2             | 41,399.1             | -10,064.9                              | 72,733.3                                       | 75.7                                                                       |
| 2002          | 36,059.1             | 51,553.8             | -15,494.7                              | 87,612.9                                       | 69.9                                                                       |
| 2003          | 47,252.8             | 69,339.7             | -22,086.9                              | 116,592.5                                      | 68.1                                                                       |
| 2004          | 63,167.2             | 97,539.8             | -34,372.6                              | 160,706.9                                      | 64.8                                                                       |
| 2005          | 73,476.4             | 116,774.2            | -43,297.7                              | 190,250.6                                      | 62.9                                                                       |
| 2006          | 85,534.7             | 139,576.2            | -54,041.5                              | 225,110.9                                      | 61.3                                                                       |
| 2007          | 107,271.8            | 170,062.7            | -62,791.0                              | 277,334.5                                      | 63.1                                                                       |
| 2008          | 132,027.2            | 201,963.6            | -69,936.4                              | 333,990.8                                      | 65.4                                                                       |
| 2009          | 102,142.6            | 140,928.4            | -38,785.8                              | 243,071.0                                      | 72.5                                                                       |
| 2010          | 113,883.2            | 185,544.3            | -71,661.1                              | 299,427.6                                      | 61.4                                                                       |
| 2011          | 134,906.9            | 240,841.7            | -105,934.8                             | 375,748.5                                      | 56.0                                                                       |
| 2012          | 152,461.7            | 236,545.1            | -84,083.4                              | 389,006.9                                      | 64.5                                                                       |
| 2013          | 151,802.6            | 251,661.3            | -99,858.6                              | 403,463.9                                      | 60.3                                                                       |
| 2014          | 157,610.2            | 242,177.1            | -84,567.0                              | 399,787.3                                      | 65.1                                                                       |
| 2015          | 143,838.9            | 207,234.4            | -63,395.5                              | 351,073.2                                      | 69.4                                                                       |
| 2016          | 142,529.6            | 198,618.2            | -56,088.6                              | 341,147.8                                      | 71.8                                                                       |
| 2017          | 156,992.9            | 233,799.7            | -76,806.7                              | 390,792.6                                      | 67.1                                                                       |
| 2018          | 167,920.6            | 223,047.1            | -55,126.5                              | 390,967.7                                      | 75.3                                                                       |
| 2019          | 180,832.7            | 210,345.2            | -29,512.5                              | 391,177.9                                      | 86.0                                                                       |
| 2020          | 169,637.8            | 219,516.8            | -49,879.1                              | 389,154.6                                      | 77.3                                                                       |
| 2021          | 225,219.2            | 271,423.0            | -46,203.7                              | 496,642.2                                      | 83.0                                                                       |
| 2022          | 254,191.6            | 363,710.6            | -109,519.0                             | 617,902.1                                      | 69.9                                                                       |
| 2023/1        | 61,518.6             | 96,243.5             | -34,724.9                              | 157,762.1                                      | 64.0                                                                       |

Kaynak: TÜİK

Source: TURKSTAT

TABLO - TABLE : III - 2  
İHRACATIN AYLARA GÖRE DAĞILIMI  
Milyon \$  
(EXPORTS BY MONTHS)  
(\$ Million)

| AYLAR<br>(Months) | 2017     | 2018     | 2019*    | 2020     | 2021     | 2022     | 2023      | 2018/2017 | 2019/2018 | 2020/2019 |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1                 | 11,738.7 | 13,080.1 | 13,874.8 | 14,701.3 | 15,019.3 | 17,563.9 | 19,340.98 | 11.4      | 6.1       | 6.0       |
| 2                 | 12,643.6 | 13,827.1 | 14,323.0 | 14,608.3 | 15,953.4 | 19,911.1 | 18,589.7  | 9.4       | 3.6       | 2.0       |
| 3                 | 15,075.6 | 16,338.3 | 16,335.9 | 13,353.1 | 18,958.7 | 22,688.9 | 23,588.0  | 8.4       | 0.0       | -18.3     |
| 4                 | 13,420.4 | 14,530.8 | 15,340.6 | 8,978.3  | 18,759.3 | 23,347.6 | -         | 8.3       | 5.6       | -41.5     |
| 5                 | 14,213.8 | 15,166.6 | 16,855.1 | 9,957.5  | 16,470.7 | 18,983.5 | -         | 6.7       | 11.1      | -40.9     |
| 6                 | 13,672.0 | 13,657.1 | 11,634.7 | 13,460.3 | 19,744.8 | 23,427.9 | -         | -0.1      | -14.8     | 15.7      |
| 7                 | 13,179.5 | 14,771.4 | 15,932.0 | 14,890.7 | 16,370.1 | 18,490.3 | -         | 12.1      | 7.9       | -6.5      |
| 8                 | 13,916.1 | 12,926.8 | 13,222.9 | 12,456.5 | 18,867.9 | 21,291.9 | -         | -7.1      | 2.3       | -5.8      |
| 9                 | 12,391.6 | 15,247.4 | 15,273.6 | 15,990.8 | 20,736.3 | 22,594.8 | -         | 21.9      | 0.2       | 4.7       |
| 10                | 14,672.9 | 16,590.7 | 16,410.8 | 17,315.3 | 20,714.3 | 21,302.8 | -         | 13.1      | -1.1      | 5.5       |
| 11                | 14,909.4 | 16,386.9 | 16,242.7 | 16,088.7 | 21,455.6 | 21,871.2 | -         | 9.9       | -0.9      | -0.9      |
| 12                | 14,661.1 | 14,645.7 | 15,386.7 | 17,837.1 | 22,233.9 | 22,916.9 | -         | -0.1      | 5.1       | 15.9      |

TABLO - TABLE : III - 3  
İTHALATIN AYLARA GÖRE DAĞILIMI  
Milyon \$  
(IMPORTS BY MONTHS)  
(\$ Million)

| AYLAR<br>(Months) | 2017     | 2018     | 2019*    | 2020     | 2021     | 2022     | 2023     | 2018/2017 | 2019/2018 | 2020/2019 |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1                 | 16,090.8 | 22,177.2 | 16,164.9 | 19,214.5 | 18,084.5 | 27,843.7 | 33,606.3 | 37.8      | -27.1     | 18.9      |
| 2                 | 16,266.4 | 19,877.2 | 16,056.5 | 17,643.9 | 19,303.4 | 27,884.5 | 30,700.6 | 22.2      | -19.2     | 9.9       |
| 3                 | 19,443.4 | 22,262.2 | 18,250.5 | 18,822.2 | 23,628.4 | 30,876.2 | 31,936.6 | 14.5      | -18.0     | 3.1       |
| 4                 | 17,863.6 | 21,203.5 | 18,073.1 | 13,559.4 | 21,841.0 | 29,479.3 | -        | 18.7      | -14.8     | -25.0     |
| 5                 | 21,342.6 | 23,190.7 | 18,542.3 | 13,393.6 | 20,626.4 | 29,587.1 | -        | 8.7       | -20.0     | -27.8     |
| 6                 | 19,570.3 | 19,542.8 | 15,064.5 | 16,317.9 | 22,625.8 | 31,595.2 | -        | -0.1      | -22.9     | 8.3       |
| 7                 | 21,886.4 | 20,957.9 | 19,229.1 | 17,717.8 | 20,690.9 | 29,238.6 | -        | -4.2      | -8.2      | -7.9      |
| 8                 | 19,473.1 | 15,566.9 | 15,563.7 | 18,756.9 | 23,175.0 | 32,531.0 | -        | -20.1     | 0.0       | 20.5      |
| 9                 | 20,792.6 | 16,931.3 | 16,940.6 | 20,846.8 | 23,327.6 | 32,204.1 | -        | -18.6     | 0.1       | 23.1      |
| 10                | 21,653.4 | 16,402.7 | 18,176.5 | 19,714.3 | 22,223.3 | 29,202.5 | -        | -24.2     | 10.8      | 8.5       |
| 11                | 20,984.7 | 16,295.4 | 18,228.4 | 21,142.7 | 26,901.5 | 30,655.2 | -        | -22.3     | 11.9      | 16.0      |
| 12                | 23,347.8 | 16,744.7 | 20,055.0 | 22,386.8 | 29,065.8 | 32,611.7 | -        | -28.3     | 19.8      | 11.6      |

Kaynak: TÜİK

Source: TURKSTAT

\*Revize edilmiştir. / 2019 yılından itibaren Genel Ticaret Sistemine geçilmiştir.

\*Data revised. / As of 2019, the General Trading System was introduced.

**TABLO - TABLE : III - 4**  
**SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKE VE ÜLKE GRUPLARI İTİBARIYLA İHRACAT**  
**(000 \$)**  
**(EXPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRIES GROUPS)**  
**(000\$)**

| ÜLKE GRUPLARI                        | 2017            | 2018            | 2019*            | 2020            | 2021             | 2022             | 2023/1 COUNTRY GROUPS                             |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| <b>I- AB ÜLKELERİ</b>                | <b>73,914.5</b> | <b>83,962.1</b> | <b>76,727.8</b>  | <b>70,019.7</b> | <b>93,054.6</b>  | <b>103,076.6</b> | <b>25,904.7 I- EUROPEAN UNION</b>                 |
| <b>II- TÜRKİYE SERBEST BÖLGELERİ</b> | <b>1,994.4</b>  | <b>2,186.2</b>  | <b>2,245.9</b>   | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>         | <b>-</b>         | <b>- II- FREE ZONES in TURKEY</b>                 |
| <b>III- DİĞER ÜLKE GRUPLARI</b>      | <b>81,097.0</b> | <b>81,785.7</b> | <b>104,108.1</b> | <b>99,618.1</b> | <b>132,164.6</b> | <b>151,114.9</b> | <b>35,653.4 III- OTHER COUNTRY GROUPS</b>         |
| a.) Diğer Avrupa Ülkeleri            | 9,806.2         | 11,702.0        | 24,445.9         | 24,406.4        | 31,466.1         | 36,634.9         | 9,882.4 a.) Other European Countries              |
| b.) Afrika Ülkeleri                  | 11,673.9        | 14,450.1        | 16,623.3         | 15,240.7        | 21,212.0         | 23,606.1         | 4,826.1 b.) African Countries                     |
| - Kuzey Afrika Ülkeleri              | 7,524.9         | 9,477.8         | 10,829.0         | 9,224.1         | 13,336.4         | 14,110.1         | 3,031.7 - North African Countries                 |
| - Diğer Afrika Ülkeleri              | 4,149.0         | 4,973.0         | 5,794.3          | 6,016.6         | 7,875.6          | 9,496.0          | 1,794.4 - Other African Countries                 |
| c.) Amerika Ülkeleri                 | 12,166.8        | 12,821.8        | 13,556.7         | 14,570.0        | 21,889.2         | 24,897.6         | 5,148.1 c.) American Countries                    |
| - Kuzey Amerika Ülkeleri             | 9,700.3         | 9,576.5         | 9,956.8          | 11,188.5        | 16,408.3         | 18,773.1         | 3,975.4 - North American Countries                |
| - Orta Amerika ve Karayipler         | 1,170.8         | 1,473.3         | 1,766.9          | 1,452.9         | 2,443.2          | 2,768.4          | 583.4 - Central American & Caribbeans             |
| - Güney Amerika Ülkeleri             | 1,295.7         | 1,772.0         | 1,833.1          | 1,928.6         | 3,037.7          | 3,356.1          | 589.3 - South American Countries                  |
| d.) Asya Ülkeleri                    | 46,610.0        | 41,811.4        | 48,409.4         | 44,108.8        | 55,589.1         | 63,306.9         | 14,963.9 d.) Asian Countries                      |
| - Yakın ve Ortadoğu Ülkeleri         | 35,338.2        | 29,459.7        | 35,009.4         | 31,333.2        | 38,354.9         | 44,982.5         | 10,471.9 - Near and Middle Eastern                |
| - Diğer Asya Ülkeleri                | 11,271.8        | 12,351.7        | 13,400.0         | 12,775.6        | 17,234.1         | 18,324.4         | 4,492.0 - Other Asian Countries                   |
| e.) Avustralya ve Yeni Zelanda       | 647.7           | 804.8           | 782.36           | 837.29          | 936.19           | 1088.99          | 239.30 e.) Australia and New Zealand              |
| f.) Diğer Ülke ve Bölgeler           | 191.9           | 194.8           | 290.39           | 454.90          | 325.40           | 1580.51          | 593.69 f.) Other Countries and Religions          |
| OECD Ülkeleri                        | 82,734.7        | 93,768.0        | 99,327.1         | 95,055.1        | 125,882.7        | 135,590.7        | 33,216.5 OECD Countries                           |
| EFTA Ülkeleri                        | 1,638.8         | 2,275.5         | 1,794.6          | 1,847.6         | 2,225.7          | 2,134.0          | 750.6 EFTA Countries                              |
| Karadeniz Ekonomik İşbirliği         | 15,636.9        | 17,822.8        | 20,446.8         | 20,301.1        | 27,700.3         | 35,719.3         | 9,378.8 Organization of Blacksea Economic         |
| Ekonomik İşbirliği Teşkilatı         | 8,105.6         | 7,143.4         | 8,708.0          | 8,684.2         | 11,267.7         | 12,535.8         | 3,224.5 Organization for Economic Cooperation     |
| Bağımsız Devletler Topluluğu         | 9,104.3         | 9,714.6         | 9,558.1          | 10,261.6        | 13,626.1         | 18,415.9         | 5,756.1 New Independent States                    |
| Türk Cumhuriyetleri                  | 4,165.9         | 3,965.5         | 5,107.5          | 5,429.5         | 7,206.8          | 7,991.1          | 2,216.8 Turkish Republics                         |
| İslam Konferansı Teşkilatı           | 45,134.8        | 41,176.1        | 48,768.2         | 43,736.5        | 56,663.7         | 64,298.7         | 14,791.4 Organization of Islamic Conference       |
| D-8 Gelişen Sekiz Ülke               | 7,125.2         | 7,266.0         | 8,462.9          | 7,565.1         | 10,229.4         | 10,609.2         | 2,090.7 D-8 Organization for Economic Cooperation |
| <b>SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKELER</b>              | <b>2017</b>     | <b>2018</b>     | <b>2019*</b>     | <b>2020</b>     | <b>2021</b>      | <b>2022</b>      | <b>2023/1 SELECTED COUNTRIES</b>                  |
| Almanya                              | 16,356.4        | 17,353.4        | 16,617.2         | 15,978.7        | 19,311.2         | 21,142.1         | 5,523.28 Germany                                  |
| Birleşik Krallık                     | 9,932.5         | 11,473.9        | 11,278.6         | 11,235.6        | 13,703.7         | 13,005.1         | 2,931.95 United Kingdom                           |
| İrak                                 | 10,109.8        | 9,437.0         | 10,223.3         | 9,142.0         | 8,757.0          | 13,750.4         | 2,707.32 Iraq                                     |
| İtalya                               | 8,787.9         | 10,047.5        | 9,753.0          | 8,082.6         | 9,201.5          | 12,393.9         | 3,224.52 İtaly                                    |
| ABD                                  | 9,259.6         | 9,072.8         | 8,970.7          | 10,183.0        | 11,835.7         | 16,885.4         | 3,586.92 USA                                      |
| Fransa                               | 6,895.3         | 7,655.3         | 7,945.6          | 7,195.2         | 9,111.0          | 9,534.1          | 2,589.73 France                                   |
| BAE                                  | 9,267.0         | 3,254.0         | 3,627.2          | 2,828.0         | 4,325.9          | 5,252.7          | 1,484.5 UAE                                       |
| İspanya                              | 6,584.9         | 8,121.1         | 8,138.7          | 6,683.5         | 7,943.6          | 9,654.7          | 2,522.0 Spain                                     |
| İran                                 | 3,860.6         | 2,765.9         | 2,737.2          | 2,253.1         | 2,278.6          | 3,067.4          | 702.6 Iran                                        |
| Hollanda                             | 4,190.3         | 5,100.7         | 5,761.9          | 5,195.1         | 6,765.0          | 8,026.4          | 1,893.8 Netherlands                               |

Kaynak: TÜİK

Source: TURKSTAT

\*Revize edilmiştir. / 2019 yılından itibaren Genel Ticaret Sistemine geçilmiştir.

\*Data revised. / As of 2019, the General Trading System was introduced.

**TABLO - TABLE : III - 5**  
**SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKE VE ÜLKE GRUPLARI İTİBARIYLA İTHALAT**  
**(000 \$)**  
**(IMPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES AND COUNTRIES GROUPS)**  
**(000\$)**

| ÜLKE GRUPLARI                  | 2017        | 2018        | 2019*       | 2020        | 2021        | 2022        | 2023/1        | COUNTRY GROUPS                            |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------|
| I- AB ÜLKELERİ                 | 85,209.5    | 80,812.5    | 67,911.4    | 73,337.5    | 85,382.1    | 93,287.1    | 25,761.4      | I- EUROPEAN UNION                         |
| II- TÜRKİYE SERBEST BÖLGELERİ  | 1,564.4     | 1,322.3     | 1,252.9     | -           | -           | -           | -             | II- FREE ZONES in TURKEY                  |
| III- DİĞER ÜLKE GRUPLARI       | 147,024.5   | 140,912.6   | 142,432.2   | 146,179.3   | 186,040.8   | 270,423.5   | 70,482.13     | III- OTHER COUNTRY GROUPS                 |
| a.) Diğer Avrupa Ülkeleri      | 31,380.5    | 29,390.7    | 36,934.7    | 35,754.5    | 44,757.7    | 87,506.2    | 26,081.51     | a.) Other European Countries              |
| b.) Afrika Ülkeleri            | 7,176.6     | 7,047.9     | 5,820.7     | 7,309.8     | 8,232.6     | 9,510.6     | 2,501.2       | b.) African Countries                     |
| - Kuzey Afrika Ülkeleri        | 4,142.8     | 4,593.8     | 4,010.0     | 4,757.3     | 5,417.7     | 6,099.2     | 1,866.99      | - North African Countries                 |
| - Diğer Afrika Ülkeleri        | 3,033.8     | 2,454.1     | 1,810.8     | 2,552.5     | 2,814.9     | 3,411.4     | 634.2         | - Other African Countries                 |
| c.) Amerika Ülkeleri           | 21,003.2    | 22,919.3    | 19,995.1    | 19,632.3    | 21,669.5    | 27,884.4    | 5,828.23      | c.) American Countries                    |
| - Kuzey Amerika Ülkeleri       | 14,112.4    | 14,358.2    | 13,479.2    | 12,603.4    | 14,227.4    | 16,544.6    | 4,087.55      | - North American Countries                |
| - Orta Amerika ve Karayipler   | 960.3       | 786.3       | 941.3       | 1,031.0     | 1,099.0     | 1,420.7     | 328.021       | - Central American & Caribbeans           |
| - Güney Amerika Ülkeleri       | 5,930.5     | 7,774.8     | 5,574.6     | 5,998.0     | 6,343.2     | 9,919.1     | 1,412.66      | - South American Countries                |
| d.) Asya Ülkeleri              | 76,954.9    | 69,377.3    | 63,429.5    | 69,306.6    | 67,906.5    | 109,281.2   | 26,586.16     | d.) Asian Countries                       |
| - Yakın ve Ortadoğu Ülkeleri   | 19,785.6    | 17,858.4    | 16,088.8    | 20,275.7    | 12,822.9    | 21,345.6    | 4,841.43      | - Near and Middle Eastern                 |
| - Diğer Asya Ülkeleri          | 57,169.3    | 51,518.9    | 47,340.7    | 49,030.9    | 55,083.5    | 87,935.6    | 21,744.73     | - Other Asian Countries                   |
| e.) Avustralya ve Yeni Zelanda | 2,236.3     | 1,108.5     | 1,084.0     | 442.4       | 1,157.6     | 1,689.7     | 352.510       | e.) Australia and New Zealand             |
| f.) Diğer Ülke ve Bölgeler     | 8,272.6     | 11,068.8    | 15,168.2    | 13,733.7    | 24,428.5    | 34,551.5    | 9,132.53      | f.) Other Countries and Religions         |
| OECD Ülkeleri                  | 116,365.6   | 107,173.4   | 100,295.9   | 108,318.1   | 120,832.4   | 147,333.3   | 44,043.63     | OECD Countries                            |
| EFTA Ülkeleri                  | 7,776.1     | 3,610.9     | 4,179.5     | 8,479.8     | 3,955.6     | 16,435.2    | 9,441.30      | EFTA Countries                            |
| Karadeniz Ekonomik İşbirliği   | 30,605.0    | 32,812.4    | 33,881.6    | 28,044.3    | 43,741.7    | 74,179.4    | 17,491.2      | Organization of Blacksea Economic         |
| Ekonomik İşbirliği Teşkilatı   | 11,206.5    | 10,428.0    | 7,513.8     | 4,609.6     | 8,311.7     | 11,109.5    | 2,709.4       | Organization for Economic Cooperation     |
| Bağımsız Devletler Topluluğu   | 26,079.3    | 28,145.1    | 26,777.7    | 20,991.5    | 34,042.2    | 65,767.7    | 14,796.1      | New Independent States                    |
| Türk Cumhuriyetleri            | 3,184.6     | 2,952.9     | 3,377.2     | 2,971.8     | 4,944.0     | 7,120.5     | 1,884.4       | Turkish Republics                         |
| İslam Konferansı Teşkilatı     | 31,958.0    | 28,415.7    | 26,221.8    | 30,992.6    | 30,546.0    | 40,292.7    | 9,583.0       | Organization of Islamic Conference        |
| D-8 Gelişen Sekiz Ülke         | 15,352.1    | 13,547.7    | 9,683.1     | 7,058.1     | 10,876.9    | 14,170.5    | 3,338.27      | D-8 Organization for Economic Cooperation |
| <b>SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKELER</b>        | <b>2017</b> | <b>2018</b> | <b>2019</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2021</b> | <b>2022</b> | <b>2023/1</b> | <b>SELECTED COUNTRIES</b>                 |
| Çin                            | 23,753.6    | 21,506.0    | 19,128.0    | 23,041.4    | 32,239.4    | 41,354.7    | 10,444.46     | China                                     |
| Almanya                        | 22,281.4    | 21,535.2    | 19,280.4    | 21,732.8    | 17,875.9    | 24,033.1    | 6,581.9       | Germany                                   |
| Rusya Federasyonu              | 20,097.0    | 22,710.8    | 23,115.2    | 17,829.3    | 22,611.2    | 58,848.9    | 13,076.0      | Russia                                    |
| ABD                            | 12,288.5    | 12,995.8    | 11,847.4    | 11,525.0    | 10,514.7    | 15,228.1    | 1,633.40      | USA                                       |
| İtalya                         | 12,119.7    | 10,791.9    | 9,349.6     | 11,561.0    | 9,306.1     | 14,082.3    | 3,577.1       | Italy                                     |
| Fransa                         | 8,425.1     | 7,836.5     | 6,760.1     | 7,931.5     | 6,541.9     | 9,429.7     | 2,919.5       | France                                    |
| Güney Kore                     | 6,822.6     | 6,638.4     | 5,777.0     | 5,734.3     | 6,176.3     | 9,004.4     | 2,178.7       | South Korea                               |
| Hindistan                      | 6,116.5     | 7,524.7     | 6,635.2     | 4,830.1     | 6,389.4     | 10,697.1    | 2,045.4       | India                                     |
| İspanya                        | 6,531.6     | 5,682.7     | 4,446.1     | 5,039.4     | 5,049.5     | 7,004.0     | 2,021.9       | Spain                                     |
| Birleşik Krallık               | 6,806.4     | 7,637.5     | 5,638.3     | 5,582.7     | 4,606.6     | 5,904.5     | 1,624.51      | United Kingdom                            |

Kaynak: TÜİK

Source: TURKSTAT

\*Revize edilmiştir. / 2019 yılından itibaren Genel Ticaret Sistemine geçilmiştir.

\*Data revised. / As of 2019, the General Trading System was introduced.

**TABLO - TABLE : III - 6**  
**İHRACATIN SEKTÖRLERE GÖRE DAĞILIMI**  
(Milyon \$)  
(EXPORTS BY SECTORS)  
(\$ Million)

| SEKTÖRLER                                                                       | 2017             | 2018             | 2019             | 2020             | 2021             | 2022             | 2023/1          | SECTORS                                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>I- TARIM, ORMANCILIK VE BALIKÇILIK</b>                                       | <b>5,579.3</b>   | <b>5,846.6</b>   | <b>5,588.6</b>   | <b>5,956.9</b>   | <b>7,156.0</b>   | <b>7,768.6</b>   | <b>2,271.5</b>  | <b>I- AGRICULTURE and FORESTRY</b>                                               |
| 1) Bitkisel ve hayvansal üretim ile avcılık ve ilgili hizmet faaliyetleri       | 5,112.8          | 5,337.3          | 5,052.2          | 5,383.8          | 6,479.3          | 7,089.0          | 2,065.1         | 1) Crop and animal production hunting and related service activities             |
| 2) Ormancilık ve Tomrukçuluk                                                    | 15.8             | 23.6             | 19.2             | 17.9             | 24.9             | 23.18            | 2.77            | 2) Forestry and Logging                                                          |
| 3) Balıkçılık ve su ürünleri yetiştiriciliği                                    | 450.8            | 485.7            | 517.3            | 555.3            | 651.8            | 656.4            | 203.69          | 3) Fishing and aquaculture                                                       |
| <b>II- MADENCİLİK VE TAŞ OCAKÇILIĞI</b>                                         | <b>3,497.9</b>   | <b>3,393.8</b>   | <b>3,200.3</b>   | <b>2,932.2</b>   | <b>4,059.7</b>   | <b>4,620.2</b>   | <b>881.56</b>   | <b>II- MINING AND QUARRYING</b>                                                  |
| 1) Kömür ve linyit çıkartılması                                                 | 5.3              | 5.6              | 4.1              | 5.8              | 13.1             | 28.0             | 35.612769       | 1) Mining of coal and lignite                                                    |
| 2) Ham petrol ve doğalgaz çıkarmı                                               | 150.0            | 166.1            | 224.9            | 93.1             | 78.3             | 226.5            | 7.162862        | 2) Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas                                 |
| 3) Metal cevheri madenciliği                                                    | 1,378.9          | 1,304.5          | 1,201.0          | 1,345.7          | 2,082.0          | 2,182.5          | 455,040.3       | 3) Mining of metal ores                                                          |
| 4) Diğer madencilik ve taş ocakçılığı                                           | 1,963.8          | 1,917.4          | 1,770.1          | 1,487.6          | 1,735.7          | 1,931.0          | 383.7           | 4) Other mining and quarrying                                                    |
| <b>III- İMALAT</b>                                                              | <b>154,698.1</b> | <b>167,064.0</b> | <b>171,221.6</b> | <b>159,952.8</b> | <b>212,813.8</b> | <b>240,398.5</b> | <b>58,045.2</b> | <b>III-MANUFACTURING</b>                                                         |
| 1) Gıda ürünlerinin imalatı                                                     | 12,347.7         | 12,760.9         | 13,436.5         | 14,000.1         | 17,297.9         | 21,454.5         | 5,174.3         | 1) Manufacture of food products                                                  |
| 2) İçeceklerin imalatı                                                          | 271.8            | 318.3            | 307.8            | 288.9            | 337.1            | 484.8            | 95.625          | 2) Manufacture of beverages                                                      |
| 3) Tütün Ürünleri İmalatı                                                       | 604.1            | 631.6            | 653.0            | 643.3            | 430.8            | 618.2            | 173.06          | 3) Manufacture of tobacco products                                               |
| 4) Tekstil ürünlerinin imalatı                                                  | 11,455.9         | 11,649.3         | 11,506.3         | 11,485.4         | 14,802.9         | 14,232.7         | 3,195.3         | 4) Manufacture of textiles                                                       |
| 5) Giyim eşyalarının imalatı                                                    | 15,636.4         | 16,198.6         | 16,354.6         | 15,212.4         | 18,599.1         | 19,811.1         | 4,976.1         | 5) Manufacture of wearing apparel                                                |
| 6) Deri ve ilgili ürünlerin imalatı                                             | 1,235.2          | 1,406.4          | 1,463.6          | 1,181.7          | 1,645.9          | 1,962.9          | 566.2           | 6) Manufacture of leather and related products                                   |
| 7) Ağaç, ağaç ürünleri ve mantar ürünleri imalatı                               | 775.8            | 833.2            | 892.5            | 966.1            | 1,457.2          | 1,766.8          | 421.5           | 7) Manufacture of wood and of products                                           |
| 8) Kağıt ve kağıt ürünlerinin imalatı                                           | 2,210.6          | 2,419.9          | 2,540.9          | 2,484.3          | 2,925.5          | 3,834.8          | 907.94          | 8) Manufacture of paper and paper products                                       |
| 9) Kayıtlı medyanın basılması ve çoğaltılması                                   | 20.6             | 38.6             | 20.2             | 19.4             | 31.5             | 31.9             | 6.95            | 9) Printing and reproduction of recorded media                                   |
| 10) Kok kömürü ve rafine edilmiş petrol ürünleri imalatı                        | 4,489.6          | 5,437.3          | 7,686.3          | 4,111.4          | 7,452.5          | 14,403.9         | 2,947.6         | 10) Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products                           |
| 11) Kimyasalların ve kimyasal ürünlerin imalatı                                 | 7,377.4          | 8,768.6          | 9,420.7          | 9,699.7          | 13,514.3         | 18,417.2         | 4,236.0         | 11) Chemicals and Chemical Products                                              |
| 12) Temel eczacılık ürünlerinin ve eczacılığa ait malzemelerin imalatı          | 1,015.6          | 1,315.8          | 1,439.8          | 1,832.7          | 1,493.0          | 1,915.8          | 601.5           | 12) Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations |
| 13) Kauçuk ve plastik ürünlerin imalatı                                         | 7,068.4          | 7,846.1          | 7,981.9          | 8,047.2          | 10,374.0         | 11,252.1         | 2,761.3         | 13) Manufacture of rubber and plastics products                                  |
| 14) Diğer metalik olmayan mineral ürünlerin imalatı                             | 3,817.7          | 4,199.0          | 4,747.6          | 5,140.1          | 5,233.0          | 7,452.3          | 1,607.8         | 14) Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                           |
| 15) Ana Metal Sanayi                                                            | 18,924.0         | 19,287.4         | 16,892.8         | 16,467.4         | 22,779.1         | 26,688.9         | 5,112.6         | 15) Manufacture of basic metals                                                  |
| 16) Makine ve teçhizat hariç, fabrikasyon metal ürünleri imalatı                | 7,482.3          | 8,447.9          | 8,723.7          | 8,856.4          | 9,764.7          | 13,601.3         | 3,435.7         | 16) Manufacture of fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment      |
| 17) Bilgisayarların, elektronik ve optik ürünlerin imalatı                      | 2,744.2          | 2,798.4          | 2,766.6          | 2,364.1          | 2,730.9          | 2,969.1          | 769.8           | 17) Manufacture of computer electronic and optical products                      |
| 18) Elektrikli teçhizat imalatı                                                 | 10,087.9         | 11,108.9         | 11,304.8         | 11,292.0         | 14,657.6         | 16,063.4         | 4,242.6         | 18) Manufacture of electrical equipment                                          |
| 19) Başka yerde sınıflandırılmamış makine ve teçhizat imalatı                   | 8,555.8          | 10,333.0         | 11,156.0         | 10,599.1         | 13,565.6         | 15,804.5         | 4,433.7         | 19) Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.                                |
| 20) Motorlu kara taşıtı, treyler (römork) ve yarı treyler (yarı römork) imalatı | 27,206.8         | 29,836.0         | 28,655.9         | 23,696.0         | 26,770.5         | 28,047.9         | 7,954.0         | 20) Manufacture of motor vehicles trailers and semi-trailers                     |
| 21) Diğer ulaşım araçlarının imalatı                                            | 3,794.6          | 3,084.1          | 3,736.7          | 3,330.2          | 3,307.1          | 5,227.0          | 1,029.5         | 21) Manufacture of other transport equipment                                     |
| 22) Mobilya imalatı                                                             | 2,159.4          | 2,652.6          | 3,067.8          | 3,068.6          | 3,121.7          | 4,212.2          | 1,031.7         | 22) Manufacture of furniture                                                     |
| 23) Diğer imalatlar                                                             | 5,416.4          | 5,692.1          | 6,465.7          | 5,166.3          | 6,846.4          | 10,145.4         | 2,363.5         | 23) Other manufacturing                                                          |
| <b>IV- ELEKTRİK, GAZ, BUHAR</b>                                                 | <b>81.9</b>      | <b>99.7</b>      | <b>104.5</b>     | <b>81.8</b>      | <b>248.4</b>     | <b>293.3</b>     | <b>61.5</b>     | <b>IV- ELECTRICITY GAS STEAM AND AIR CONDITONING SUPPLY</b>                      |

**TABLO - TABLE : III - 7**  
**İTHALATIN SEKTÖRLERE GÖRE DAĞILIMI**  
(Milyon \$)  
(IMPORTS BY SECTORS)  
(\$ Million)

| SEKTÖRLER                                                                    | 2017             | 2018             | 2019             | 2020             | 2021             | 2022             | 2023/1          | SECTORS                                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>I- TARIM, ORMANCILIK VE BALIKÇILIK</b>                                    | <b>9,374.4</b>   | <b>9,498.1</b>   | <b>9,835.4</b>   | <b>9,834.2</b>   | <b>12,082.1</b>  | <b>14,771.7</b>  | <b>3,808.5</b>  | <b>I- AGRICULTURE and FORESTRY</b>                                               |
| 1) Bitkisel ve hayvansal üretim ile avcılık ve ilgili hizmet faaliyetleri    | 9,275.4          | 9,409.5          | 9,757.7          | 9,777.9          | 12,003.5         | 14,650.9         | 3,781.8         | 1) Crop and animal production hunting and related service activities             |
| 2) Ormancilik ve Tomrukçuluk                                                 | 40.7             | 37.5             | 25.1             | 22.6             | 29.5             | 50.1             | 12.6            | 2) Forestry and Logging                                                          |
| 3) Balıkçılık ve su ürünleri yetiştiriciliği                                 | 58.3             | 51.1             | 52.6             | 33.7             | 40.9             | 70.6             | 14.1            | 3) Fishing and aquaculture                                                       |
| <b>II- MADENCİLİK VE TAŞ OCAKÇILIĞI</b>                                      | <b>5,528.4</b>   | <b>6,067.2</b>   | <b>5,113.9</b>   | <b>22,334.1</b>  | <b>40,086.5</b>  | <b>75,344.0</b>  | <b>15,982.1</b> | <b>II- MINING AND QUARRYING</b>                                                  |
| 1) Kömür ve linyit çıkartılması                                              | 4,073.5          | 4,384.7          | 3,518.8          | 2,721.3          | 4,076.7          | 8,169.3          | 1,476.8         | 1) Mining of coal and lignite                                                    |
| 2) Ham petrol ve doğalgaz çıkarımı                                           | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0              | 0.0             | 2) Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas                                 |
| 3) Metal cevheri madenciliği                                                 | 1,068.2          | 1,248.7          | 1,212.0          | 1,204.5          | 2,224.4          | 1,687.5          | 253.1           | 3) Mining of metal ores                                                          |
| 4) Diğer madencilik ve taş ocakçılığı                                        | 386.7            | 433.8            | 383.1            | 381.2            | 397.1            | 658.5            | 125.9           | 4) Other mining and quarrying                                                    |
| <b>III- İMALAT</b>                                                           | <b>195,866.0</b> | <b>184,463.1</b> | <b>162,141.4</b> | <b>179,808.7</b> | <b>205,981.4</b> | <b>261,114.6</b> | <b>73,767.9</b> | <b>III-MANUFACTURING</b>                                                         |
| 1) Gıda ürünlerinin imalatı                                                  | 5,993.0          | 5,648.9          | 5,643.9          | 6,118.3          | 7,366.9          | 10,770.9         | 2,821.6         | 1) Manufacture of food products                                                  |
| 2) İçeceklerin imalatı                                                       | 624.6            | 584.4            | 506.7            | 537.1            | 612.6            | 965.2            | 277.6           | 2) Manufacture of beverages                                                      |
| 3) Tütün Ürünleri İmalatı                                                    | 686.7            | 731.7            | 748.2            | 657.7            | 522.9            | 743.6            | 215.6           | 3) Manufacture of tobacco products                                               |
| 4) Tekstil ürünlerinin imalatı                                               | 5,217.1          | 4,861.0          | 4,609.6          | 4,009.3          | 4,690.7          | 6,031.6          | 1,327.0         | 4) Manufacture of textiles                                                       |
| 5) Giyim eşyalarının imalatı                                                 | 2,104.0          | 1,934.0          | 1,572.7          | 1,331.3          | 1,253.6          | 2,449.3          | 645.5           | 5) Manufacture of wearing apparel                                                |
| 6) Deri ve ilgili ürünlerin imalatı                                          | 1,193.2          | 1,195.0          | 1,039.2          | 863.4            | 1,016.2          | 1,554.9          | 560.7           | 6) Manufacture of leather and related products                                   |
| 7) Ağaç, ağaç ürünleri ve mantar ürünleri imalatı                            | 1,064.0          | 779.3            | 390.0            | 420.7            | 466.6            | 717.3            | 243.5           | 7) Manufacture of wood and of products                                           |
| 8) Kağıt ve kağıt ürünlerinin imalatı                                        | 3,738.9          | 3,841.1          | 3,460.4          | 3,256.6          | 3,047.3          | 5,656.3          | 1,172.4         | 8) Manufacture of paper and paper products                                       |
| 9) Kayıtlı medyanın basılması ve çoğaltılması                                | 47.3             | 40.9             | 36.7             | 37.3             | 33.7             | 46.8             | 12.8            | 9) Printing and reproduction of recorded media                                   |
| 10) Kok kömürü ve rafine edilmiş petrol ürünleri imalatı                     | 12,723.1         | 16,160.4         | 11,509.3         | 8,052.7          | 13,187.3         | 22,935.0         | 5,433.7         | 10) Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products                           |
| 11) Kimyasalların ve kimyasal ürünlerin imalatı                              | 28,885.4         | 29,540.1         | 27,691.3         | 26,640.4         | 39,184.3         | 46,478.8         | 10,485.7        | 11) Chemicals and Chemical Products                                              |
| 12) Temel eczacılık ürünlerinin ve eczacılığa ait malzemelerin imalatı       | 4,820.4          | 4,843.8          | 5,262.5          | 5,331.4          | 7,174.6          | 4,963.4          | 1,411.0         | 12) Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations |
| 13) Kauçuk ve plastik ürünlerin imalatı                                      | 5,574.1          | 5,179.5          | 4,736.7          | 4,897.5          | 5,814.0          | 6,502.5          | 1,828.0         | 13) Manufacture of rubber and plastics products                                  |
| 14) Diğer metalik olmayan mineral ürünlerin imalatı                          | 1,946.4          | 1,826.3          | 1,603.2          | 1,765.4          | 2,199.0          | 2,838.9          | 743.2           | 14) Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                           |
| 15) Ana Metal Sanayi                                                         | 36,475.1         | 32,621.7         | 29,182.3         | 42,500.8         | 36,011.7         | 56,615.5         | 18,925.3        | 15) Manufacture of basic metals                                                  |
| 16) Makine ve teçhizat hariç, fabrikasyon metal ürünleri imalatı             | 5,012.4          | 5,018.2          | 4,461.9          | 4,515.8          | 4,613.5          | 5,375.3          | 1,512.1         | 16) Manufacture of fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment      |
| 17) Bilgisayarların, elektronik ve optik ürünlerin imalatı                   | 17,371.4         | 13,134.3         | 12,046.6         | 13,606.1         | 11,861.5         | 16,195.4         | 5,022.2         | 17) Manufacture of computer electronic and optical products                      |
| 18) Elektrikli teçhizat imalatı                                              | 9,329.3          | 9,367.7          | 8,353.2          | 9,227.4          | 9,389.3          | 12,022.3         | 3,714.4         | 18) Manufacture of electrical equipment                                          |
| 19) Başka yerde sınıflandırılmamış makine ve teçhizat imalatı                | 19,737.7         | 18,787.6         | 14,711.7         | 17,655.9         | 22,545.1         | 25,948.9         | 7,207.7         | 19) Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.                                |
| 20) Motorlu kara taşıtı, treyler (römork) ve yarı treyler (yarı römork) imal | 22,210.7         | 18,840.3         | 14,060.4         | 19,035.2         | 19,691.6         | 21,432.6         | 7,006.2         | 20) Manufacture of motor vehicles trailers and semi-trailers                     |
| 21) Diğer ulaşım araçlarının imalatı                                         | 6,873.0          | 5,209.5          | 5,958.2          | 5,700.4          | 4,300.4          | 6,165.2          | 1,689.1         | 21) Manufacture of other transport equipment                                     |
| 22) Mobilya imalatı                                                          | 530.2            | 516.3            | 472.7            | 432.4            | 396.0            | 569.4            | 154.9           | 22) Manufacture of furniture                                                     |
| 23) Diğer imalatlar                                                          | 3,708.0          | 3,801.2          | 4,084.2          | 3,215.5          | 2,760.8          | 4,135.5          | 1,357.8         | 23) Other manufacturing                                                          |
| <b>IV- ELEKTRİK, GAZ, BUHAR</b>                                              | <b>85.5</b>      | <b>57.0</b>      | <b>40.6</b>      | <b>55.6</b>      | <b>54.0</b>      | <b>476.5</b>     | <b>301.5</b>    | <b>IV- ELECTRICITY GAS STEAM AND AIR CONDITONING SUPPLY</b>                      |
| <b>V - DİĞER</b>                                                             | <b>27,860.9</b>  | <b>31,067.0</b>  | <b>33,212.1</b>  | <b>7,484.2</b>   | <b>13,219.1</b>  | <b>17,050.4</b>  | <b>2,685.1</b>  | <b>V- OTHERS</b>                                                                 |
| <b>TOPLAM</b>                                                                | <b>238,715.1</b> | <b>231,152.5</b> | <b>210,343.5</b> | <b>219,516.8</b> | <b>271,423.0</b> | <b>363,710.6</b> | <b>96 243</b>   | <b>TOTAL</b>                                                                     |

Kaynak : TÜİK

Source : TURKSTAT



**TABLO - TABLE : III - 8**  
**SEÇİLMİŞ FASILLARA GÖRE İHRACAT (Milyon \$)**  
**(EXPORTS BY SELECTED CHAPTERS) (\$ Million)**

| FASILLAR                                     | 2017             | 2018             | 2019*            | 2020             | 2021             | 2022             | 2023/1          | CHAPTERS                                             |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| - Canlı Hayvanlar                            | 37.6             | 58.0             | 84.6             | 83.4             | 106.1            | 129.0            | 21.4            | - Live Animals                                       |
| - Yenilen Sebze ve Meyveler                  | 3,940.4          | 1,085.9          | 5,860.4          | 6,264.6          | 7,116.2          | 7,051.5          | 2,028.1         | - Vegetables and Fruits                              |
| - Hububat                                    | 109.6            | 102.9            | 345.2            | 290.0            | 416.4            | 688.5            | 160.9           | - Cereals                                            |
| - Hayvansal ve Bitk. Katı ve Sıvı Yağlar     | 1,033.9          | 993.4            | 1,009.2          | 1,386.5          | 2,080.8          | 3,539.0          | 893.7           | - Animal and Vegetable Fats and Oils                 |
| - Hububat, Un, Nişasta, Süt Müstah.          | 1,618.2          | 1,740.3          | 1,912.2          | 2,077.5          | 4,248.7          | 2,627.0          | 623.5           | - Cereals, Flour, Starch and Milk Prep.              |
| - Sebze,meyvelerden elde edilen müstahzarlar | 1,880.1          | 1,908.0          | 2,088.3          | 2,364.5          | 2,169.3          | 3,079.4          | 736.5           | - Preparations of vegetables and fruits              |
| - Tütün ve Tütün Mamulleri                   | 946.1            | 1,009.6          | 909.8            | 909.2            | 781.2            | 841.1            | 222.4           | - Tobacco and Tobacco Confectionery                  |
| - Mineral Yakıtlar, Mineral Yağlar           | 4,327.3          | 4,412.0          | 8,447.4          | 4,715.2          | 6,632.8          | 16,411.3         | 3,336.9         | - Mineral Fuels and Mineral Oils                     |
| - İnorganik Kimyasal Maddeler                | 1,316.8          | 1,847.5          | 1,876.8          | 1,648.2          | 2,182.7          | 3,548.1          | 793.2           | - Inorganic Chemicals                                |
| - Organik Kimyasal Ürünler                   | 657.3            | 632.1            | 652.7            | 601.4            | 1,062.9          | 1,350.5          | 300.9           | - Organic Chemicals                                  |
| - Eczacılık Ürünleri                         | 875.2            | 1,172.5          | 1,430.7          | 1,825.6          | 1,905.8          | 1,899.0          | 593.3           | - Pharmacetucal Products                             |
| - Gübreler                                   | 163.1            | 251.4            | 346.2            | 375.6            | 473.5            | 981.9            | 139.9           | - Fertilizer                                         |
| - Sabunlar ve diğer temizlik ürünleri        | 779.9            | 903.9            | 871.1            | 1,124.9          | 1,105.0          | 1,296.2          | 332.0           | - Soap                                               |
| - Plastik ve Plastik Mamulleri               | 5,474.6          | 6,043.2          | 6,804.6          | 6,971.1          | 10,015.2         | 11,571.7         | 2,651.4         | - Plastics and Articles and There of                 |
| - Kauçuk ve Kauçuktan Eşya                   | 2,494.5          | 2,822.3          | 2,905.2          | 2,655.9          | 3,454.7          | 3,707.8          | 997.7           | - Rubber and Articles and There of                   |
| - Ham postlar ve Deriler                     | 210.0            | 210.2            | 234.1            | 156.0            | 253.1            | 260.0            | 54.2            | -Raw hides,Skins and Leather                         |
| - Kağıt ve Karton                            | 1,520.5          | 1,716.0          | 1,785.1          | 1,725.4          | 2,135.6          | 2,843.1          | 642.4           | - Paper and Paperboard                               |
| - Pamuk, Pamuk İpliği, Pam. Mens.            | 1,717.6          | 1,826.9          | 1,732.3          | 1,463.4          | 2,234.7          | 2,263.9          | 513.3           | - Cotton, Cotton Yarn                                |
| - Sentetik ve Suni Flamentler                | 1,539.1          | 1,614.2          | 1,367.1          | 1,333.4          | 1,541.5          | 1,883.2          | 461.6           | - Synthetic Filaments                                |
| - Örme Giyim Eşyası                          | 8,842.5          | 9,045.3          | 9,200.6          | 8,384.8          | 12,923.2         | 11,006.6         | 262.4           | - Knitted of Apparel                                 |
| - Örülmemiş Giyim Eşyası                     | 5,948.5          | 6,263.9          | 6,871.2          | 6,599.0          | 4,265.0          | 8,459.1          | 2,290.3         | - Other Textile and Clothing                         |
| - Demir ve Çelik                             | 8,231.2          | 11,546.5         | 10,019.0         | 8,803.1          | 17,063.3         | 14,671.5         | 2,084.6         | - Iron and Steel                                     |
| - Demir veya Çelikten Eşya                   | 5,599.1          | 6,534.3          | 6,689.6          | 6,361.2          | 8,801.6          | 10,533.3         | 2,497.5         | - Articles of Iron and Steel                         |
| - Bakır ve Bakırdan Eşya                     | 1,441.5          | 1,793.3          | 1,521.8          | 1,581.0          | 2,599.9          | 2,662.9          | 751.864         | - Copper and Copperware                              |
| - Alüminyum ve Alüminyumdan Eşya             | 2,512.6          | 2,995.1          | 3,116.4          | 3,060.8          | 5,173.4          | 6,707.7          | 1,392.1         | - Aluminium and Articles There of                    |
| - Kazanlar, Makinalar ve Mekanik Cihazlar    | 13,826.8         | 15,828.8         | 17,761.9         | 16,795.9         | 17,118.6         | 22,672.0         | 6,216.5         | - Boilers, Machinery and Mechanical Appliances       |
| - Elektrikli Makine ve Cihazlar              | 8,090.4          | 8,723.0          | 9,748.3          | 9,303.3          | 12,011.3         | 13,704.3         | 3,739.6         | - Electric Machinery and Equipment                   |
| - Kara Taşıtları ve Bunların Aksam Parçaları | 23,942.7         | 26,758.6         | 26,901.2         | 22,097.8         | 25,012.7         | 26,800.8         | 7,457.8         | - Auto Vehicles and Automotive Parts and Accessories |
| - Gemiler, Suda Yüzen Taşıtlar               | 1,308.2          | 9,178.0          | 1,225.4          | 1,473.6          | 2,053.8          | 1,795.4          | 170.9           | - Ships and Vessels                                  |
| - Optik Alet ve Cihazlar                     | 810.4            | 864.7            | 1,182.6          | 1,317.7          | 1,422.6          | 1,601.4          | 436.7           | - Optical Instruments                                |
| - Mobilyalar                                 | 2,760.5          | 3,130.8          | 3,868.3          | 3,896.6          | 3,878.4          | 5,260.0          | 1,243.3         | - Furnitures                                         |
| - Diğer Fasıllar                             | 43,050.2         | 34,921.3         | 42,066.8         | 41,991.1         | 62,979.1         | 62,344.4         | 17,471.9        | - Other Groups                                       |
| <b>GENEL TOPLAM</b>                          | <b>157,006.4</b> | <b>167,933.9</b> | <b>180,835.9</b> | <b>169,637.8</b> | <b>225,219.2</b> | <b>254,191.6</b> | <b>61,518.6</b> | <b>GRAND TOTAL</b>                                   |

Kaynak: TÜİK

Source: TURKSTAT

\*Revize edilmiştir. / 2019 yılından itibaren Genel Ticaret Sistemine geçilmiştir.

\*Data revised. / As of 2019, the General Trading System was introduced.

**TABLO - TABLE : III - 9**  
**SEÇİLMİŞ FASILLARA GÖRE İTHALAT (Milyon \$)**  
**(IMPORTS BY SELECTED CHAPTERS) (\$ Million)**

| FASILLAR                                     | 2017             | 2018             | 2019*            | 2020             | 2021             | 2022             | 2023/1 CHAPTERS                                              |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| - Canlı Hayvanlar                            | 1,212.2          | 1,767.9          | 700.6            | 446.9            | 310.2            | 180.9            | 166.51 - Live Animals                                        |
| - Yenilen Sebze ve Meyveler                  | 524.4            | 386.2            | 1,464.0          | 1,535.7          | 1,633.4          | 2,006.3          | 685.69 Vegetables and Fruits                                 |
| - Hububat                                    | 1,696.5          | 2,025.3          | 3,522.6          | 3,281.1          | 4,248.0          | 5,368.6          | 1,575.59 - Cereals                                           |
| - Hayvansal ve Bitk. Katı ve Sıvı Yağlar     | 1,476.5          | 1,158.4          | 1,241.6          | 1,636.1          | 2,499.3          | 4,104.9          | 982.02 - Animal and Vegetable Fats and Oils                  |
| - Hububat, Un, Nişasta, Süt Müstah.          | 217.5            | 211.0            | 219.1            | 211.4            | 263.8            | 282.0            | 1,575.6 - Cereals, Flour, Starch and Milk Prep.              |
| - Sebze,meyvelerden elde edilen müstahzarlar | 75.8             | 66.6             | 149.2            | 149.1            | 120.7            | 248.1            | 62.67 - Preparations of vegetables and fruits                |
| - Tütün ve Tütün Mamulleri                   | 529.3            | 608.3            | 749.9            | 665.3            | 627.0            | 752.7            | 217.15 - Tobacco and Tobacco Confectionery                   |
| - Mineral Yakıtlar, Mineral Yağlar           | 37,204.8         | 42,999.4         | 41,731.2         | 28,925.0         | 50,692.0         | 96,548.9         | 21,381.8 - Mineral Fuels and Mineral Oils                    |
| - İnorganik Kimyasal Maddeler                | 1,443.2          | 1,553.7          | 1,634.6          | 1,527.6          | 1,714.4          | 3,474.6          | 723.48 - Inorganic Chemicals                                 |
| - Organik Kimyasal Ürünler                   | 5,387.7          | 5,973.2          | 5,965.2          | 5,888.5          | 7,323.5          | 11,119.6         | 2417.47 - Organic Chemicals                                  |
| - Eczacılık Ürünleri                         | 4,449.0          | 4,363.4          | 4,911.3          | 4,958.1          | 6,874.8          | 4,559.6          | 1,287.7 - Pharmaceutucal Products                            |
| - Gübreler                                   | 1,364.6          | 1,214.9          | 1,421.8          | 1,129.1          | 1,995.2          | 3,031.5          | 836.17 - Fertilizer                                          |
| - Sabunlar ve diğer temizlik ürünleri        | 881.1            | 901.2            | 864.9            | 946.4            | 1,105.0          | 1,420.5          | 374.97 - Soap                                                |
| - Plastik ve Plastik Mamulleri               | 13,264.9         | 12,938.1         | 11,800.1         | 11,738.9         | 17,590.5         | 18,975.9         | 4,197.54 - Plastics and Articles and There of                |
| - Kauçuk ve Kauçuktan Eşya                   | 2,951.1          | 2,803.1          | 2,601.5          | 2,692.3          | 3,578.9          | 4,132.6          | 1,031.6 - Rubber and Articles and There of                   |
| - Ham postlar ve Deriler                     | 259.5            | 265.4            | 231.9            | 184.6            | 210.5            | 318.9            | 92.78 -Raw hides,Skins and Leather                           |
| - Kağıt ve Karton                            | 2,811.9          | 2,749.8          | 2,530.9          | 2,428.7          | 2,741.0          | 4,055.2          | 809.9 - Paper and Paperboard                                 |
| - Pamuk, Pamuk İpliği, Pam. Mens.            | 2,995.0          | 2,508.5          | 2,629.3          | 2,543.1          | 2,826.3          | 4,842.0          | 696.59 - Cotton, Cotton Yarn                                 |
| - Sentetik ve Suni Flamentler                | 2,286.8          | 2,160.3          | 1,881.4          | 1,801.3          | 1,853.2          | 2,882.1          | 578.4 - Synthetic Filaments                                  |
| - Örme Giyim Eşyası                          | 735.6            | 621.3            | 617.5            | 544.0            | 564.2            | 1,079.3          | 285.8 - Knitted of Apparel                                   |
| - Örülmemiş Giyim Eşyası                     | 1,342.9          | 1,068.9          | 914.2            | 749.0            | 653.5            | 1,295.9          | 337.6 - Other Textile and Clothing                           |
| - Demir ve Çelik                             | 16,761.9         | 18,401.4         | 15,049.7         | 15,103.0         | 27,618.1         | 28,367.0         | 5,973.6 - Iron and Steel                                     |
| - Demir veya Çelikten Eşya                   | 2,957.8          | 2,825.0          | 2,604.8          | 2,460.0          | 2,845.4          | 3,687.4          | 962.386 - Articles of Iron and Steel                         |
| - Bakır ve Bakırdan Eşya                     | 3,326.5          | 3,344.2          | 3,036.9          | 3,211.9          | 4,287.0          | 5,510.3          | 1,880.0 - Copper and Copperware                              |
| - Alüminyum ve Alüminyumdan Eşya             | 3,469.0          | 3,872.3          | 3,636.6          | 3,407.7          | 5,051.5          | 7,683.2          | 1,573.3 - Aluminium and Articles There of                    |
| - Kazanlar, Makinalar ve Mekanik Cihazlar    | 27,164.8         | 25,767.0         | 22,158.5         | 25,272.1         | 24,976.4         | 34,574.4         | 9,696.9 - Boilers, Machinery and Mechanical Appliances       |
| - Elektrikli Makine ve Cihazlar              | 21,152.1         | 16,569.4         | 15,445.7         | 17,140.3         | 19,965.4         | 21,534.6         | 6,744.2 - Electric Machinery and Equipment                   |
| - Kara Taşıtları ve Bunların Aksam Parçaları | 17,428.0         | 13,895.0         | 10,007.7         | 15,291.5         | 12,825.6         | 17,678.3         | 6,003.0 - Auto Vehicles and Automotive Parts and Accessories |
| - Gemiler, Suda Yüzen Taşıtlar               | 2,679.4          | 884.7            | 1,015.5          | 710.6            | 1,039.0          | 1,356.5          | 383.3 - Ships and Vessels                                    |
| - Optik Alet ve Cihazlar                     | 4,999.0          | 4,683.8          | 4,505.1          | 4,753.7          | 4,882.6          | 5,243.6          | 1,577.5 - Optical Instruments                                |
| - Mobilyalar                                 | 946.8            | 843.2            | 758.2            | 720.8            | 653.0            | 906.2            | 266.2 - Furnitures                                           |
| - Diğer Fasıllar                             | 49,802.9         | 43,608.1         | 44,341.9         | 57,463.2         | 57,853.6         | 66,489.0         | 20,018.7 - Other Groups                                      |
| <b>TOPLAM</b>                                | <b>233,798.5</b> | <b>223,039.0</b> | <b>210,343.5</b> | <b>219,516.8</b> | <b>271,423.0</b> | <b>363,710.6</b> | <b>96,243.5 TOTAL</b>                                        |

Kaynak: TÜİK

Source: TURKSTAT

\*Revize edilmiştir. / 2019 yılından itibaren Genel Ticaret Sistemine geçilmiştir.

\*Data revised. / As of 2019, the General Trading System was introduced.

**TABLO - TABLE : IV - 1**  
**İSTANBUL TİCARET ODASI**  
**TOPTAN EŞYA FİYATLARI İNDEKSİ**  
**(1963 = 100)**  
 (İSTANBUL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE)  
 (WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX)  
 (1963 = 100)

| Aylar       | Genel İndeks Değerleri<br>(General Indeks Number) |             |             |             |              |              | Aylık Değişim Oranları %<br>(Monthly Percentage Change %) |       |       |       |      |        | Aylar İtibarıyla Yıllık Değişim %<br>(Annual Rate of Change %) |       |       |       |        |        | Yıllık Ortalama Değişim %<br>(Aver. Annual Rate of Change%) |       |       |       |       |        |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| (Months)    | 2018                                              | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        | 2022         | 2023/1       | 2018                                                      | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022 | 2023/1 | 2018                                                           | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022   | 2023/1 | 2018                                                        | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023/1 |
| 1           | 153099222.3                                       | 188228776.2 | 203135315.3 | 239188914.5 | 368244394.2  | 664484230.03 | 1.42                                                      | 1.45  | 1.68  | 1.31  | 6.03 | 5.53   | 9.66                                                           | 22.95 | 7.92  | 17.75 | 53.96  | 80.45  | 12.49                                                       | 18.91 | 14.43 | 11.64 | 29.24 | 84.79  |
| 2           | 154489540.8                                       | 190016401.7 | 206664820.6 | 240050938.0 | 380700413.4  | 680276380.0  | 0.91                                                      | 0.95  | 1.74  | 0.36  | 3.38 | 2.38   | 10.44                                                          | 23.00 | 8.76  | 16.15 | 58.59  | 78.69  | 12.32                                                       | 19.95 | 13.29 | 12.27 | 32.90 | 85.91  |
| 3           | 155121190.3                                       | 191362448.3 | 210335257.6 | 247494696.2 | 409834332.2  | 713993229.03 | 0.41                                                      | 0.71  | 1.78  | 3.10  | 7.65 | 4.96   | 9.99                                                           | 23.36 | 9.91  | 17.67 | 65.59  | 74.22  | 12.05                                                       | 21.04 | 12.25 | 12.93 | 37.08 | 85.97  |
| 4           | 158125618.5                                       | 196197698.2 | 212077885.4 | 249233498.0 | 431696836.2  |              | 1.94                                                      | 2.53  | 0.83  | 0.7   | 5.33 |        | 11.64                                                          | 24.08 | 8.09  | 17.52 | 73.21  |        | 11.90                                                       | 22.06 | 11.01 | 13.73 | 41.89 |        |
| 5           | 162229705.9                                       | 200445558.7 | 214140088.1 | 254897115.3 | 456561569.3  |              | 2.60                                                      | 2.17  | 0.97  | 2.27  | 5.76 |        | 14.84                                                          | 23.56 | 6.83  | 19.03 | 79.12  |        | 12.05                                                       | 22.77 | 9.71  | 14.77 | 47.06 |        |
| 6           | 164502171.8                                       | 196260871.4 | 209237446.8 | 262720070.0 | 493872310.1  |              | 1.40                                                      | -2.09 | -2.29 | 3.07  | 8.17 |        | 16.34                                                          | 19.31 | 6.61  | 25.56 | 87.98  |        | 12.34                                                       | 22.95 | 8.73  | 16.36 | 52.45 |        |
| 7           | 166006272.6                                       | 197285928.3 | 212265747.9 | 270905880.6 | 509171085    |              | 0.91                                                      | 0.52  | 1.45  | 3.12  | 3.10 |        | 16.77                                                          | 18.84 | 7.59  | 27.63 | 87.95  |        | 12.68                                                       | 23.06 | 7.9   | 18.04 | 57.60 |        |
| 8           | 172317200.3                                       | 193968779.9 | 214046697.3 | 274758981.2 | 544281049.45 |              | 3.80                                                      | -1.68 | 0.84  | 1.42  | 6.90 |        | 21.47                                                          | 12.56 | 10.35 | 28.36 | 98.09  |        | 13.45                                                       | 22.22 | 7.75  | 19.54 | 63.49 |        |
| 9           | 183469076.9                                       | 193700960.3 | 219657441.3 | 282736466.3 | 560298217.26 |              | 6.47                                                      | -0.14 | 2.62  | 2.90  | 2.94 |        | 26.61                                                          | 5.58  | 13.4  | 28.72 | 98.17  |        | 14.52                                                       | 20.29 | 8.4   | 20.82 | 69.27 |        |
| 10          | 184134034.8                                       | 196600645.9 | 225006888.4 | 290537312.0 | 593296204.0  |              | 0.36                                                      | 1.50  | 2.44  | 2.76  | 5.89 |        | 26.96                                                          | 6.77  | 14.45 | 29.12 | 104.21 |        | 15.70                                                       | 18.52 | 9.04  | 22.06 | 75.50 |        |
| 11          | 184468455.6                                       | 197022690.7 | 231366059.3 | 310214224.7 | 607155350.6  |              | 0.18                                                      | 0.21  | 2.83  | 6.77  | 2.34 |        | 24.57                                                          | 6.81  | 17.43 | 34.08 | 95.72  |        | 16.82                                                       | 16.98 | 9.93  | 23.50 | 80.54 |        |
| 12          | 185534711.6                                       | 199785078.3 | 236103784.5 | 347304182.4 | 664484230.0  |              | 0.58                                                      | 1.40  | 2.05  | 11.96 | 3.71 |        | 22.91                                                          | 7.68  | 18.18 | 47.10 | 81.31  |        | 17.79                                                       | 15.68 | 10.81 | 26.06 | 83.02 |        |
| Yıllık Ortı | 175332703.7                                       | 195072986.5 | 216169786.0 | 272503523.3 |              |              |                                                           |       |       |       |      |        |                                                                |       |       |       |        |        | 13.68                                                       | 20.37 | 10.27 | 17.64 |       |        |

(Annual Average)

Kaynak: İTO

Source: ICOC

**TABLO - TABLE : IV - 2**  
**TÜRKİYE İSTATİSTİK KURUMU**  
**ÜRETİCİ FİYATLARI İNDEKSİ**  
**(2003 = 100)**  
**(TURKISH STATISTICAL INSTITUTE)**  
**(PRODUCER PRICE INDEX)**  
**(2003=100)**

**Aylar**

| (Months)               | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021    | 2022    | 2023/1  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020 | 2021  | 2022  | 2023/1 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022   | 2023/1 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022   | 2023/1 |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 1                      | 319.60 | 424.86 | 462.42 | 583.38  | 1129.03 | 2105.17 | 0.99  | 0.45  | 1.84 | 2.66  | 10.45 | 4.15   | 12.14 | 32.93 | 8.84  | 26.16 | 93.53  | 86.46  | 15.66 | 28.70 | 15.71 | 13.64 | 49.93  | 125.53 |
| 2                      | 328.17 | 425.26 | 464.64 | 590.52  | 1210.60 | 2138.04 | 2.68  | 0.09  | 0.48 | 1.22  | 7.22  | 1.56   | 13.71 | 29.59 | 9.26  | 27.09 | 105.01 | 76.61  | 15.50 | 29.97 | 14.18 | 15.14 | 58.83  | 120.72 |
| 3                      | 333.21 | 431.98 | 468.69 | 614.93  | 1321.90 | 2147.44 | 1.54  | 1.58  | 0.87 | 4.13  | 9.19  | 0.44   | 14.28 | 29.64 | 8.50  | 31.20 | 114.97 | 62.45  | 15.35 | 31.17 | 12.61 | 17.04 | 64.30  | 113.73 |
| 4                      | 341.88 | 444.85 | 474.69 | 641.63  | 1423.27 |         | 2.60  | 2.98  | 1.28 | 4.34  | 7.67  |        | 16.37 | 30.12 | 6.71  | 35.17 | 121.82 |        | 15.36 | 32.14 | 10.87 | 19.44 | 72.03  |        |
| 5                      | 354.85 | 456.74 | 482.02 | 666.79  | 1548.01 |         | 3.79  | 2.67  | 1.54 | 3.92  | 8.76  |        | 20.16 | 28.71 | 5.53  | 38.33 | 132.16 |        | 15.80 | 32.85 | 9.14  | 22.24 | 80.38  |        |
| 6                      | 365.60 | 457.16 | 485.37 | 693.54  | 1652.75 |         | 3.03  | 0.09  | 0.69 | 4.01  | 6.77  |        | 23.71 | 25.04 | 6.17  | 42.89 | 138.31 |        | 16.57 | 32.81 | 7.74  | 25.38 | 88.77  |        |
| 7                      | 372.06 | 452.63 | 490.33 | 710.61  | 1738.21 |         | 1.77  | -0.99 | 1.02 | 2.46  | 5.17  |        | 25.00 | 21.66 | 8.33  | 44.92 | 144.61 |        | 17.41 | 32.34 | 6.81  | 28.47 | 97.30  |        |
| 8                      | 396.62 | 449.96 | 501.85 | 730.28  | 1780.05 |         | 6.60  | -0.59 | 2.35 | 2.77  | 2.41  |        | 32.13 | 13.45 | 11.53 | 45.52 | 143.73 |        | 18.78 | 30.51 | 6.71  | 31.34 | 105.39 |        |
| 9                      | 439.78 | 450.55 | 515.13 | 741.58  | 1865.09 |         | 10.88 | 0.13  | 2.65 | 1.55  | 4.78  |        | 46.15 | 2.45  | 14.33 | 43.96 | 151.50 |        | 21.36 | 26.44 | 7.71  | 33.83 | 114.02 |        |
| 10                     | 443.78 | 451.31 | 533.44 | 780.45  | 2011.13 |         | 0.91  | 0.17  | 3.55 | 5.24  | 7.83  |        | 45.01 | 1.70  | 18.20 | 46.31 | 157.69 |        | 23.73 | 22.58 | 9.11  | 36.20 | 122.93 |        |
| 11                     | 432.55 | 450.97 | 555.16 | 858.43  | 2026.08 |         | -2.53 | -0.08 | 4.08 | 9.99  | 0.74  |        | 38.54 | 4.26  | 23.11 | 54.62 | 136.02 |        | 25.52 | 19.68 | 10.69 | 38.94 | 128.94 |        |
| 12                     | 422.94 | 454.08 | 568.27 | 1022.25 | 2021.19 |         | -2.22 | 0.69  | 2.36 | 19.08 | -0.24 |        | 33.64 | 7.36  | 25.15 | 79.89 | 97.72  |        | 27.01 | 17.56 | 12.18 | 43.86 | 128.47 |        |
| <b>Yıllık Ortalama</b> | 379.25 | 445.86 | 500.17 | 719.53  | 1643.94 |         | 2.50  | 0.60  | 1.89 | 5.11  | 5.90  |        | 26.74 | 18.91 | 12.14 | 43.01 | 128.09 |        | 19.00 | 28.06 | 10.29 | 27.13 | 92.61  |        |

**(Annual Average)**

*Kaynak. TÜİK*

*Source: TURKSTAT*

**TABLO - TABLE : IV - 3**  
**İSTANBUL TİCARET ODASI**  
**İSTANBUL ÜCRETLİLER GEÇİNME İNDEKSİ**  
**(1995 = 100)**  
 (İSTANBUL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE)  
 (İSTANBUL COST OF LIVING INDEX FOR WAGE EARNERS)  
 (1995 = 100)

**Aylar**

| (Months)               | 2018     | 2019     | 2020     | 2021     | 2022     | 2023/1   | 2018  | 2019  | 2020 | 2021 | 2022  | 2023/1 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022   | 2023/1 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023/1 |
|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1                      | 16740.76 | 19753.88 | 22278.10 | 25632.02 | 38682.31 | 69503.09 | 0.87  | 1.14  | 0.58 | 1.16 | 13.78 | 5.94   | 8.66  | 18.00 | 12.78 | 15.05 | 50.91  | 79.68  | 9.25  | 14.46 | 15.37 | 12.77 | 22.52 | 89.82  |
| 2                      | 16852.56 | 19948.11 | 22530.49 | 26012.04 | 40401.45 | 72167.08 | 0.67  | 0.98  | 1.13 | 1.48 | 4.44  | 3.83   | 9.02  | 18.37 | 12.95 | 15.45 | 55.32  | 78.62  | 9.29  | 15.23 | 14.93 | 12.99 | 26.02 | 91.04  |
| 3                      | 17070.38 | 20098.21 | 22604.22 | 26305.18 | 42942.30 | 74296.62 | 1.29  | 0.75  | 0.33 | 1.13 | 6.29  | 2.95   | 9.66  | 17.74 | 12.47 | 16.37 | 63.25  | 73.01  | 9.34  | 15.90 | 14.50 | 13.33 | 30.10 | 90.93  |
| 4                      | 17354.35 | 20662.89 | 22838.67 | 26570.78 | 47819.98 |          | 1.66  | 2.81  | 1.04 | 1.01 | 11.36 |        | 10.23 | 19.06 | 10.53 | 16.34 | 79.97  |        | 9.44  | 16.63 | 13.79 | 13.81 | 35.62 |        |
| 5                      | 17499.75 | 20872.82 | 23332.76 | 27015.48 | 50612.37 |          | 0.84  | 1.02  | 2.16 | 1.67 | 5.84  |        | 10.81 | 19.27 | 11.79 | 15.78 | 87.35  |        | 9.56  | 17.33 | 13.20 | 14.15 | 41.80 |        |
| 6                      | 17722.01 | 20668.16 | 23348.34 | 27113.16 | 52651.37 |          | 1.27  | -0.98 | 0.07 | 0.36 | 4.03  |        | 12.15 | 16.62 | 12.97 | 16.12 | 94.19  |        | 9.79  | 17.67 | 12.92 | 14.41 | 48.44 |        |
| 7                      | 17813.42 | 20677.10 | 23450.17 | 27525.92 | 54805.76 |          | 0.52  | 0.04  | 0.44 | 1.52 | 4.09  |        | 12.50 | 16.08 | 13.41 | 17.38 | 99.11  |        | 10.12 | 17.94 | 12.73 | 14.75 | 55.32 |        |
| 8                      | 18211.04 | 21199.42 | 23589.18 | 28044.38 | 56063.35 |          | 2.23  | 2.53  | 0.59 | 1.88 | 2.29  |        | 14.99 | 16.41 | 11.27 | 18.89 | 99.91  |        | 10.64 | 18.03 | 12.32 | 15.38 | 62.06 |        |
| 9                      | 18947.32 | 21435.39 | 23934.89 | 28667.70 | 59462.25 |          | 4.04  | 1.11  | 1.47 | 2.22 | 6.06  |        | 18.54 | 13.13 | 11.66 | 19.77 | 107.42 |        | 11.43 | 17.54 | 12.20 | 16.05 | 69.34 |        |
| 10                     | 19605.04 | 21816.88 | 24521.42 | 29611.78 | 61819.60 |          | 3.47  | 1.78  | 2.45 | 3.29 | 3.96  |        | 20.31 | 11.28 | 12.40 | 20.76 | 108.77 |        | 12.31 | 16.75 | 12.29 | 16.79 | 76.64 |        |
| 11                     | 19558.01 | 21914.74 | 24997.18 | 31007.89 | 63736.26 |          | -0.24 | 0.45  | 1.94 | 4.71 | 3.10  |        | 18.61 | 12.05 | 14.07 | 24.05 | 105.55 |        | 12.99 | 16.17 | 12.47 | 17.62 | 83.37 |        |
| 12                     | 19530.90 | 22149.31 | 25337.79 | 33998.85 | 65608.66 |          | -0.14 | 1.07  | 1.36 | 9.65 | 2.94  |        | 17.68 | 13.41 | 14.40 | 34.18 | 92.97  |        | 13.68 | 15.81 | 12.57 | 19.36 | 88.03 |        |
| <b>Yıllık Ortalama</b> | 18075.46 | 20933.08 | 23563.60 | 28125.43 | 51908.01 |          |       |       |      |      |       |        | 13.60 | 15.95 | 12.56 | 19.18 | 87.06  |        | 10.65 | 16.62 | 13.27 | 15.12 | 53.27 |        |

(Annual Average)

Kaynak: İTO

Source: ICOC

**TABLO - TABLE : IV - 4**  
**TÜRKİYE İSTATİSTİK KURUMU**  
**TÜRKİYE TÜKETİCİ FİYATLARI İNDEKSİ**  
**2003=100**  
(TURKISH STATISTICAL INSTITUTE)  
(TURKISH CONSUMER PRICE INDEX)  
(2003=100)

**Aylar**

| (Months)               |    | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022    | 2023/1  | 2018  | 2019 | 2020 | 2021  | 2022  | 2023/1 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023/1 | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2023/1 |
|------------------------|----|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|                        | 1  | 330.75 | 398.07 | 446.45 | 513.30 | 763.23  | 1203.48 | 1.02  | 1.06 | 1.35 | 1.68  | 11.10 | 6.65   | 10.35 | 20.35 | 12.15 | 14.97 | 48.69 | 57.68  | 11.23 | 17.16 | 14.52 | 12.53 | 22.58 | 72.45  |
|                        | 2  | 333.17 | 398.71 | 448.02 | 517.96 | 799.93  | 1241.33 | 0.73  | 0.16 | 0.35 | 0.91  | 4.81  | 3.15   | 10.26 | 19.67 | 12.37 | 15.61 | 54.44 | 55.18  | 11.23 | 17.93 | 13.94 | 12.81 | 25.98 | 71.83  |
|                        | 3  | 336.48 | 402.81 | 450.58 | 523.53 | 843.64  | 1269.75 | 0.99  | 1.03 | 0.57 | 1.08  | 5.46  | 2.29   | 10.23 | 19.71 | 11.86 | 16.19 | 61.14 | 50.51  | 11.14 | 18.70 | 13.33 | 13.18 | 29.88 | 70.20  |
|                        | 4  | 342.78 | 409.63 | 454.43 | 532.32 | 904.79  |         | 1.87  | 1.69 | 0.85 | 1.68  | 7.25  |        | 10.85 | 19.50 | 10.94 | 17.14 | 69.97 |        | 11.06 | 19.39 | 12.66 | 13.70 | 34.46 |        |
|                        | 5  | 348.34 | 413.52 | 460.62 | 537.05 | 931.76  |         | 1.62  | 0.95 | 1.36 | 0.89  | 2.98  |        | 12.15 | 18.71 | 11.39 | 16.59 | 73.50 |        | 11.10 | 19.91 | 12.10 | 14.13 | 39.33 |        |
|                        | 6  | 357.44 | 413.63 | 465.84 | 547.45 | 977.90  |         | 2.61  | 0.03 | 1.13 | 1.94  | 4.95  |        | 15.39 | 15.72 | 12.62 | 17.53 | 78.62 |        | 11.49 | 19.88 | 11.88 | 14.55 | 44.54 |        |
|                        | 7  | 359.41 | 419.24 | 468.56 | 557.36 | 1001.03 |         | 0.55  | 1.36 | 0.58 | 1.80  | 2.37  |        | 15.85 | 16.65 | 11.76 | 18.95 | 79.60 |        | 12.00 | 19.91 | 11.51 | 15.15 | 49.65 |        |
|                        | 8  | 367.66 | 422.84 | 472.61 | 563.60 | 1015.65 |         | 2.30  | 0.86 | 0.86 | 1.12  | 1.46  |        | 17.90 | 15.01 | 11.77 | 19.25 | 80.21 |        | 12.61 | 19.62 | 11.27 | 15.78 | 54.69 |        |
|                        | 9  | 390.84 | 427.04 | 477.21 | 570.66 | 1046.89 |         | 6.30  | 0.99 | 0.97 | 1.25  | 3.08  |        | 24.52 | 9.26  | 11.75 | 19.58 | 83.45 |        | 13.75 | 18.27 | 11.47 | 16.42 | 59.91 |        |
|                        | 10 | 401.27 | 435.59 | 487.38 | 584.32 | 1084.00 |         | 2.67  | 2.00 | 2.13 | 2.39  | 3.54  |        | 25.24 | 8.55  | 11.89 | 19.89 | 85.51 |        | 14.90 | 16.81 | 11.74 | 17.09 | 65.26 |        |
|                        | 11 | 395.48 | 437.25 | 498.58 | 604.84 | 1115.26 |         | -1.44 | 0.38 | 2.30 | 3.61  | 2.88  |        | 21.62 | 10.56 | 14.03 | 21.31 | 84.39 |        | 15.63 | 15.87 | 12.04 | 17.71 | 70.36 |        |
|                        | 12 | 393.88 | 440.50 | 504.81 | 686.95 | 1128.45 |         | -0.40 | 0.74 | 1.25 | 13.58 | 1.18  |        | 20.30 | 11.84 | 14.60 | 36.08 | 64.27 |        | 16.33 | 15.18 | 12.28 | 19.60 | 72.31 |        |
|                        |    |        |        |        |        |         |         |       |      |      |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |        |
| <b>Yıllık Ortalama</b> |    | 363.13 | 418.24 | 469.59 | 561.61 | 967.71  |         |       |      |      |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |        | 12.71 | 18.22 | 12.40 | 15.22 | 47.41 |        |

(Annual Average)

Kaynak: TÜİK

Source: TURKSTAT

**TABLO - TABLE : IV - 5**  
**TÜRKİYE İSTATİSTİK KURUMU**  
**İSTANBUL TÜKETİCİ FİYATLARI İNDEKSİ**  
**2003=100**  
(TURKISH STATISTICAL INSTITUTE)  
(İSTANBUL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX)  
(2003=100)

| Aylar            |        |        |        |        |        |       |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (Months)         | 2018   | 2019   | 2020   | 2021   | 2022   | 2018  | 2019 | 2020 | 2021  | 2022  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  | 2018  | 2019  | 2020  | 2021  | 2022  |
| 1                | 335.44 | 399.24 | 449.78 | 517.25 | 743.96 | 0.67  | 0.72 | 1.18 | 1.90  | 10.41 | 10.18 | 19.02 | 12.66 | 15.00 | 43.83 | 10.86 | 16.25 | 14.10 | 12.65 | 21.15 |
| 2                | 337.89 | 399.71 | 451.55 | 521.60 | 776.02 | 0.73  | 0.12 | 0.39 | 0.84  | 4.39  | 10.13 | 18.30 | 12.97 | 15.51 | 48.89 | 10.91 | 16.91 | 13.69 | 12.87 | 24.08 |
| 3                | 341.98 | 403.99 | 454.47 | 526.47 | 813.06 | 0.21  | 1.07 | 0.65 | 0.93  | 4.69  | 10.29 | 18.13 | 12.50 | 15.84 | 54.44 | 10.88 | 17.54 | 13.25 | 13.16 | 27.43 |
| 4                | 348.23 | 411.76 | 457.96 | 534.50 |        | 1.83  | 1.92 | 0.77 | 1.53  |       | 10.85 | 18.24 | 11.22 | 16.71 |       | 11.06 | 18.15 | 12.70 | 13.62 |       |
| 5                | 353.13 | 415.10 | 463.61 | 538.85 |        | 1.41  | 0.81 | 1.23 | 0.81  |       | 12.15 | 17.55 | 11.69 | 16.23 |       | 11.10 | 18.62 | 12.25 | 14.00 |       |
| 6                | 361.60 | 415.28 | 469.01 | 548.27 |        | 2.40  | 0.04 | 1.16 | 1.75  |       | 14.53 | 14.85 | 12.94 | 16.90 |       | 11.49 | 18.61 | 12.11 | 14.34 |       |
| 7                | 364.07 | 421.77 | 472.49 | 556.97 |        | 0.68  | 1.56 | 0.74 | 1.59  |       | 14.92 | 15.85 | 12.03 | 17.88 |       | 11.64 | 18.65 | 11.82 | 14.83 |       |
| 8                | 372.39 | 425.79 | 476.93 | 562.89 |        | 2.29  | 0.95 | 0.94 | 1.06  |       | 17.10 | 14.34 | 12.01 | 18.02 |       | 12.19 | 18.38 | 11.65 | 15.33 |       |
| 9                | 393.70 | 431.12 | 481.00 | 571.66 |        | 5.72  | 1.25 | 0.85 | 1.56  |       | 23.01 | 9.50  | 11.57 | 18.85 |       | 13.23 | 17.19 | 11.81 | 15.93 |       |
| 10               | 403.67 | 439.55 | 491.09 | 582.24 |        | 2.53  | 1.96 | 2.10 | 1.85  |       | 23.54 | 8.89  | 11.73 | 18.56 |       | 14.26 | 15.92 | 12.04 | 16.50 |       |
| 11               | 397.45 | 441.56 | 502.02 | 598.88 |        | -1.54 | 0.46 | 2.23 | 2.86  |       | 20.09 | 11.10 | 13.69 | 19.29 |       | 14.90 | 15.16 | 12.26 | 16.97 |       |
| 12               | 396.37 | 444.55 | 507.60 | 673.82 |        | -0.27 | 0.68 | 1.11 | 12.51 |       | 18.96 | 12.16 | 14.18 | 32.75 |       | 15.52 | 14.61 | 12.44 | 18.60 |       |
| Yıllık Ortalama  | 367.16 | 420.79 | 473.13 | 561.12 |        |       |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 12.34 | 17.17 | 12.51 | 14.90 |       |
| (Annual Average) |        |        |        |        |        |       |      |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

Kaynak: TÜİK

Source: TURKSTAT

**TABLO - TABLE : IV - 6**  
**BAŞLICA PARASAL ve MALİ GÖSTERGELER**  
(MAIN MONETARY AND FISCAL INDICATORS)

|                                                |   | Aralık<br>(December) | Aralık<br>(December) | Aralık<br>(December) | Aralık<br>(December) | Aralık<br>(December) | Aralık<br>(December) | Aralık<br>(December) | Mart<br>(March) |                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                |   | 2016                 | 2017                 | 2018                 | 2019                 | 2020                 | 2021                 | 2022                 | 2023/1          |                                                          |
| Para Arzı (M1)                                 | " | 382,351.1            | 449,631.8            | 512,524.1            | 712,832.6            | 1,219,863.7          | 2,097,220.3          | 3,131,103.0          | 3,469,728.1     | Money Supply (M1)                                        |
| Para Arzı (M2)                                 | " | 1,406,728.8          | 1,624,675.3          | 1,940,349.7          | 2,457,520.4          | 3,325,045.4          | 5,061,707.3          | 8,212,797.0          | 9,059,276.0     | Money Supply (M2)                                        |
| Para Arzı (M3)                                 | " | 1,450,681.2          | 1,670,831.3          | 1,988,304.8          | 2,575,172.7          | 3,418,684.2          | 5,165,828.2          | 8,443,279.0          | 9,289,651.5     | Money Supply (M3)                                        |
|                                                |   |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                 |                                                          |
|                                                |   | Aralık (Dec )        | Aralık (Dec )        | Aralık (Dec )        | Aralık (Dec )        | Aralık (Dec )        | Aralık (Dec )        | Aralık (Dec )        | Mart(Mar)       |                                                          |
| <b>Rezervler (Milyon \$)</b>                   |   | <b>2016</b>          | <b>2017</b>          | <b>2018</b>          | <b>2019</b>          | <b>2020</b>          | <b>2021</b>          | <b>2022</b>          | <b>2023/1</b>   | <b>Reserves (Million \$)</b>                             |
| Brüt Rezervler                                 |   | 92,051.0             | 107,730.0            | 93,028.0             | 105,696.0            | 93,277.0             | 111,181.0            | 128,736.0            | 122,416.0       | Gross Reserves                                           |
| Altın                                          |   | 14,051.3             | 23,537.0             | 20,130.0             | 27,087.0             | 43,241.0             | 38,488.0             | 45,846.0             | 52,176.0        | Gold                                                     |
|                                                |   |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                 |                                                          |
| <b>Faiz Oranları</b>                           |   | <b>2016</b>          | <b>2017</b>          | <b>2018</b>          | <b>2019</b>          | <b>2020</b>          | <b>2021</b>          | <b>2022</b>          | <b>2023/1</b>   | <b>Interest Rates</b>                                    |
| -Ağırlıklı Ortalama TL Tasarruf Mevduatı       |   |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                 | - Weighted average interest rates for deposit            |
| 1 Ay                                           |   | 8.52                 | 11.06                | 16.27                | 17.88                | 9.95                 | 17.04                | 15.50                | 16.86           | 1 Month                                                  |
| 3 Ay                                           |   | 10.64                | 13.03                | 18.14                | 18.81                | 10.78                | 18.20                | 19.04                | 24.63           | 3 Month                                                  |
| 6 Ay                                           |   | 10.94                | 13.42                | 17.20                | 18.97                | 9.42                 | 17.57                | 16.88                | 14.91           | 6 Month                                                  |
| 1 Yıl                                          |   | 11.41                | 13.37                | 16.15                | 20.90                | 10.70                | 17.59                | 16.92                | 14.85           | 1 Year                                                   |
| Dolar ve Euro üzerinden açılan Faiz Oranları % |   |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                 | Foreign Exchange Deposits Rates                          |
| ABD \$                                         |   |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                 | ABD \$                                                   |
| 3 Ay                                           |   | 3.13                 | 3.30                 | 4.05                 | 2.98                 | 1.40                 | 1.14                 | 2.14                 | 1.98            | 3 Month                                                  |
| 1 Yıl                                          |   | 2.94                 | 3.06                 | 3.61                 | 3.52                 | 1.70                 | 1.60                 | 2.08                 | 2.92            | 1 Year                                                   |
| Euro                                           |   |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                 | Euro                                                     |
| 3 Ay                                           |   | 1.43                 | 1.48                 | 1.81                 | 0.92                 | 0.47                 | 0.50                 | 1.15                 | 1.05            | 3 Month                                                  |
| 1 Yıl                                          |   | 1.55                 | 1.52                 | 1.60                 | 1.28                 | 0.38                 | 0.46                 | 0.74                 | 1.50            | 1 Year                                                   |
| M.B. Reeskont Faiz Oranları                    |   |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                 | Central Bank Rediscount Rates                            |
| - Reeskont İşlemleri                           |   | 8.75                 | -                    | 18.50                | 12.75                | 15.75                | 14.75                | 9.75                 | 9.75            | -Rediscount                                              |
| - Avans İşlemleri                              |   | 9.75                 | -                    | 19.50                | 13.75                | 16.75                | 15.75                | 10.75                | 10.75           | -Advance                                                 |
| Bankalar arası gecelik Repo Faiz Oranları %    |   | 9.41                 | 11.57                | 23.87                | 20.45                | 10.92                | 16.17                | 10.68                | 9.03            | Overnight interest rates in interbank repo market source |
| BIST Ulusal 100 indeksi                        |   | 781.38               | 1153.33              | 912.70               | 1144.24              | 1476.72              | 1857.65              | 5509.16              | 4812.93         | BIST National Index                                      |

Kaynak: Merkez Bankası (MB)

Source: Central Bank (CB)



TABLO - TABLE : IV - 7  
MEVDUAT GELİŞMELERİ (Bin TL)  
(DEVELOPMENTS IN DEPOSITS -Thousand TL)

|                                             | Aralık (Dec.)        | Aralık (Dec.)        | Aralık (Dec.)        | Aralık (Dec.)           | Aralık (Dec.)        | Aralık (Dec.)        | Mart(Mar.)                                                              |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                             | 2017                 | 2018                 | 2019                 | 2020                    | 2021                 | 2022                 | 2023/1                                                                  |
| <b>I. BANKALARDAKİ TL MEVDUATLAR</b>        | <b>943,429,943</b>   | <b>1,037,909,295</b> | <b>1,249,677,529</b> | <b>1,538,649,644</b>    | <b>1,868,353,495</b> | <b>4,737,655,056</b> | <b>5,849,378,549</b> <b>I. TL DEPOSITS WITH BANKS</b>                   |
| A.Mevduat Bankaları                         | 886,295,718          | 978,263,364          | 1,159,809,709        | 1,436,580,505           | 1,719,711,591        | 4,287,885,994        | 5,307,103,683 A.Deposit Banks                                           |
| 1-Yurtiçi Yerleşik Toplam TL Mevduat        | 868,250,895          | 957,992,117          | 1,134,460,358        | 1,402,038,628           | 1,685,714,405        | 4,204,421,977        | 5,198,978,651 1-Total TL Deposits of Residents                          |
| 2-Yurtdışı Yerleşik Toplam TL Mevduat       | 18,044,823           | 20,271,247           | 25,349,351           | 34,541,877              | 33,997,186           | 83,464,117           | 108,125,032 2-Total TL Deposits of Non-Residents                        |
| B.Katılım Bankaları                         | 57,134,225           | 76,380,608           | 89,867,820           | 102,069,139             | 148,641,904          | 449,769,062          | 542,274,866 B.Participation Banks                                       |
| 1-Yurtiçi Yerleşikler                       | 42,355,822           | 67,586,921           | 85,478,409           | 97,381,216              | 141,087,401          | 421,516,404          | 505,008,181 1-Residents                                                 |
| 2-Yurtdışı Yerleşikler                      | 5,665,172            | 8,793,687            | 4,389,411            | 4,687,923               | 7,554,503            | 28,252,655           | 37,266,685 2-Non-Residents                                              |
| <b>I. BANKALARDAKİ YP MEVDUATLARI</b>       | <b>707,360,477</b>   | <b>952,309,764</b>   | <b>1,271,833,009</b> | <b>1,875,318,214.19</b> | <b>3,322,933,323</b> | <b>4,019,137,802</b> | <b>3,984,161,406</b> <b>I. FX DEPOSITS WITH BANKS</b>                   |
| A.Mevduat Bankaları                         | 659,339,483          | 875,929,116          | 1,148,485,519        | 1,657,306,946           | 2,922,802,893        | 3,584,678,626        | 3,553,008,649 A.Deposit Banks                                           |
| 1-Yurtiçi Yerleşik Toplam YP Mevduat        | 587,704,419          | 784,049,535          | 1,038,061,349        | 1,530,306,935           | 2,717,861,551        | 3,271,087,678        | 3,207,316,113 1-Total FX Deposits of Residents                          |
| 2-Yurtdışı Yerleşik Toplam YP Mevduat       | 71,635,064           | 91,879,621           | 110,424,170          | 127,000,011             | 204,941,342          | 313,590,948          | 345,692,537 2-Total FX Deposits of Non-Residents                        |
| B.Katılım Bankaları                         | 48,020,994           | 76,380,608           | 123,347,490          | 218,011,268             | 400,130,430          | 434,459,176          | 431,152,756 B.Participation Banks                                       |
| 1-Yurtiçi Yerleşikler                       | 42,355,822           | 67,586,921           | 110,283,412          | 199,563,860             | 358,715,334          | 317,608,529          | 309,489,652 1-Residents                                                 |
| 2-Yurtdışı Yerleşikler                      | 5,665,172            | 8,793,687            | 13,064,079           | 18,447,408              | 41,415,096           | 116,850,646          | 121,663,103 2-Non-Residents                                             |
| <b>TOPLAM MEVDUAT ( TL + YP )</b>           | <b>1,650,790,420</b> | <b>1,990,219,059</b> | <b>2,521,510,538</b> | <b>3,413,967,858</b>    | <b>5,191,286,818</b> | <b>8,756,792,858</b> | <b>9,833,539,955</b> <b>TOTAL DEPOSITS ( TL + FX )</b>                  |
| <b>TOPLAM MEVDUAT (Bankalararası dahil)</b> | <b>1,733,516,624</b> | <b>2,096,868,725</b> | <b>2,628,432,780</b> | <b>3,552,302,256</b>    | <b>5,405,273,813</b> | <b>9,155,540,207</b> | <b>10,227,711,929</b> <b>TOTAL DEPOSITS ( Inc. Interbank deposits )</b> |

TABLO - TABLE : IV - 8  
BANKACILIK SİSTEMİ KREDİ HACMİ (Bin TL)  
(TOTAL LOANS - Thousand TL)

|                                       | Aralık (Dec.)        | Aralık (Dec.)        | Aralık (Dec.)        | Aralık (Dec.)        | Aralık (Dec.)        | Aralık (Dec.)        | Mart(Mar.)                                      |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|                                       | 2017                 | 2018                 | 2019*                | 2020                 | 2021                 | 2022                 | 2023/1                                          |
| 1- TCMB Kredileri                     | 34,528               | 47,925               | 53,736               | 66,515               | 117,595              | 167,671              | 173,489 1- CBRT Loans                           |
| 2- Mevduat Bankaları                  | 1,770,902,845        | 1,945,651,618        | 2,143,292,990        | 2,912,402,121        | 3,846,229,184        | 6,111,188,231        | 6,880,876,819 2- Deposit Banks' Loan            |
| 3- Kalkınma ve Yatırım Bankaları      | 127,630,263          | 188,093,565          | 205,022,820          | 255,766,684          | 393,746,853          | 470,377,734          | 532,311,085 3- Invest. and Devolop. Banks' Loan |
| 4- Katılım Bankaları                  | 97,638,671           | 113,059,877          | 132,078,468          | 215,926,551          | 324,009,418          | 561,429,368          | 663,072,797 4- Participation Banks              |
| <b>Bankacılık Sistemi Kredi Hacmi</b> | <b>1,996,206,307</b> | <b>2,246,852,985</b> | <b>2,480,448,014</b> | <b>3,384,161,871</b> | <b>4,564,103,050</b> | <b>7,142,995,333</b> | <b>8,076,260,701</b> <b>Total Loans</b>         |

Kaynak: MB

Source: CB

**TABLO-TABLE: IV - 9**  
**PROTESTO EDİLEN SENETLER (TL)**  
( PROTESTED BILLS) (TL)

**TÜRKİYE (TURKEY)**

| Yıllar<br>(Years) | Adet<br>(Number) | Nominal Değerler<br>(Nominal Values) |
|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 2013              | 698,956          | 7,107,473,308                        |
| 2014              | 686,658          | 7,902,453,046                        |
| 2015              | 718,627          | 9,780,166,000                        |
| 2016              | 780,569          | 12,023,549.000                       |
| 2017              | 748,873          | 12,465,967.000                       |
| 2018              | 775,546          | 18,544,987.000                       |
| 2019              | 783,509          | 21,134,910.000                       |
| 2020              | 572,206          | 11,221,103.054                       |
| 2021              | 421,033          | 11,889,741.580                       |
| 2022              | 292,000          | 12,065,287.000                       |
| 2023/1            | 53,126           | 2,782,119.343                        |

**Yıllık Değişim ( Annual Change) %**

|           |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|
| 2014/13   | -1.8  | 11.2  |
| 2015/14   | 4.7   | 23.8  |
| 2016/15   | 8.6   | -99.9 |
| 2017/16   | -4.1  | 3.7   |
| 2018/17   | 3.6   | 48.8  |
| 2019/18   | 1.0   | 14.0  |
| 2020/19   | -27.0 | -46.9 |
| 2021/2020 | -26.4 | 6.0   |
| 2022/2021 | -30.6 | 1.5   |

**İSTANBUL**

| Yıllar<br>(Years) | Adet<br>(Number) | Nominal Değerler /Bin TL)<br>(Nominal Values)(Thousand TL) |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2009              | 252,166          | 2,162,698                                                  |
| 2010              | 201,523          | 1,658,491                                                  |
| 2011              | 123,552          | 1,459,196                                                  |
| 2012              | 136,369          | 1,926,410                                                  |
| 2013              | 144,849          | 815,266                                                    |
| 2014              | 138,236          | 2,120,984                                                  |
| 2015              | 142,825          | 2,615,236                                                  |
| 2016              | 155,167          | 3,296,488                                                  |
| 2017              | 147,571          | 3,821,848                                                  |
| 2018              | 150,120          | 5,960,840                                                  |
| 2019              | 151,788          | 5,918,700                                                  |
| 2020              | 115,653          | 3,659,200                                                  |
| 2021              | 90,855           | 4,211,053                                                  |
| 2022              | 61,202           | 3,335,378                                                  |
| 2023/1            | 11,591           | 863,582                                                    |

**Yıllık Değişim ( Annual Change) %**

|            |       |       |
|------------|-------|-------|
| 2010/09    | -20.1 | -23.3 |
| 2011/10    | -38.7 | -12.0 |
| 2012/11    | 10.4  | 32.0  |
| 2013/12    | 6.2   | -57.7 |
| 2014/13    | -4.6  | 160.2 |
| 2015/14    | 3.3   | 23.3  |
| 2016/15    | 8.6   | 26.0  |
| 2017/16    | -4.9  | 15.9  |
| 2018/17    | 1.7   | 56.0  |
| 2019/18    | 1.1   | -0.7  |
| 2020/19    | -23.8 | -38.2 |
| 2021/2020  | -21.4 | 15.1  |
| 2022 /2021 | -32.6 | -20.8 |

Not: Senet bazı asgari bildirim limiti 2011 yılı ve sonrası için 2.000 TL. olup, bunun altındaki tutarlar toplu olarak bildirilmektedir.

Note: (\*) Minimum notification limit on bill is two thousand TL, below this amount is consolidated.

Kaynak: Türkiye Bankalar Birliği

Source: The Bank Association of Turkey

**TABLO - TABLE : IV - 10**  
**ÖDEMELER DENGESİ (Milyon \$)**  
**(BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - Million \$)**

|                                      | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2023/1  |                                       |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>A. CARİ İŞLEMLER DENGESİ</b>      | -47,421 | -27,633 | 6,759   | -35,600 | -13,693 | -48,395 | -24,341 | <b>A. CURRENT ACCOUNT</b>             |
| <b>I) Dış Ticaret Dengesi</b>        | -58,939 | -41,585 | -18,676 | -37,863 | -29,278 | -89,503 | -29,345 | <b>Balance on Goods</b>               |
| 1. İhracat - FOB                     | 166,173 | 174,742 | 182,059 | 168,387 | 224,698 | 253,399 | 61,519  | 1. Export - FOB                       |
| 2. İthalat - FOB                     | 225,112 | 216,327 | 200,735 | 206,250 | 253,976 | 342,902 | 96,244  | 2. Import                             |
| <b>II) Hizmetler Dengesi</b>         | 19,964  | 24,770  | 31,537  | 11,538  | 26,551  | 50,066  | 7,659   | <b>Balance on Services</b>            |
| 3. Hizmet Gelirleri                  | 43,669  | 47,813  | 53,764  | 35,429  | 58,153  | 90,479  | 19,029  | 3. Services: Credit                   |
| 4. Hizmet Giderleri                  | 23,705  | 23,043  | 22,227  | 23,891  | 31,602  | 40,413  | 11,370  | 4. Services: Debit                    |
| <b>III) Yatırım Dengesi</b>          | -11,093 | -11,695 | -12,513 | -9,394  | -12,032 | -8,584  | -2,444  | <b>Balance on Primary Income</b>      |
| 5. Birincil Yatırım Gelirleri        | 4,918   | 6,132   | 6,331   | 6,221   | 6,727   | 8,418   | 2,291   | 5. Primary Income: Credit             |
| 6. Birincil Yatırım Giderleri        | 16,011  | 17,827  | 18,844  | 15,615  | 18,759  | 17,002  | 4,735   | 6. Primary Income: Debit              |
| <b>IV) İkincil Yatırım Gelirleri</b> | 2,647   | 877     | 1,326   | 119     | 1,066   | -374    | -78     | <b>Secondary Income</b>               |
| <b>B. FİNANS DENGESİ</b>             | -46,995 | -10,858 | 1,308   | -38,934 | -27,774 | -35,196 | -13,172 | <b>B. FINANCIAL ACCOUNT</b>           |
| 7. Doğrudan Yatırım- Varlıklar       | 2,701   | 3,637   | 2,943   | 3,239   | 6,449   | 4,927   | 1,422   | 7. Direct Investment-Assets           |
| 8. Doğrudan Yatırım-Yükümlülükler    | 11,546  | 13,163  | 8,385   | 7,554   | 13,996  | 13,096  | 2,552   | 8. Direct Investment-Liabilities      |
| 9. Portföy Hesabı-Varlıklar          | -394    | 3,175   | 4,520   | 2,894   | 2,260   | 4,495   | 1,406   | 9. Portfolio Investment -Assets       |
| 10. Portföy Hesabı-Yükümlülükler     | 24,051  | 164     | 3,408   | -6,663  | 3,056   | -9,033  | 1,075   | 10. Portfolio Investment -Liabilities |
| 11. Diğer Yatırımlar-Varlıklar       | 8,095   | 10,947  | 10,202  | -1,909  | 13,492  | 2,499   | 2,687   | 11. Other Investment-Assets           |
| 12. Diğer Yatırımlar-Yükümlülükler   | 13,283  | 457     | 9,200   | 11,006  | 32,923  | 43,054  | 12,426  | 12. Other Investment- Liabilities     |
| <b>C.NET HATA VE NOKSAN</b>          | 614     | 21,173  | -5,485  | -3,899  | 9,313   | 25,545  | -3,063  | <b>C.NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS</b>     |
| <b>GENEL DENGİ</b>                   | 8,207   | 10,377  | -6,324  | 31,862  | -23,330 | -12,311 | 14,282  | <b>GLOBAL BALANCE</b>                 |
| <b>D. REZERV VARLIKLAR</b>           | -8,207  | -10,377 | 6,324   | -31,862 | 23,330  | 12,311  | -14,282 | <b>D.RESERVE ASSETS</b>               |

NOT :Bavul Ticareti Dahil (Including Suitcase Trade)

Kaynak: Merkez Bankası

Source: Central Bank

TABLO - TABLE : IV - 11

## DEVLET BORÇLARI

(PUBLIC DEBTS)

|                                                | 2017           | 2018           | 2019           | 2020           | 2021           | 2022           | 2023/1         |                                              |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------|
| <b>TÜRKİYE BRÜT DIŞ BORÇ STOKU (Milyon \$)</b> | <b>437,996</b> | <b>444,878</b> | <b>416,413</b> | <b>433,099</b> | <b>441,064</b> | <b>459,031</b> | <b>475,650</b> | <b>OUTSTANDING EXTERNAL DEBT (\$ Milyon)</b> |
| <b>1- KAMU SEKTÖRÜ</b>                         | <b>129,438</b> | <b>140,562</b> | <b>159,488</b> | <b>176,254</b> | <b>179,786</b> | <b>186,863</b> | <b>198,051</b> | <b>1-PUBLIC SECTOR</b>                       |
| GENEL YÖNETİM                                  | 92,959         | 94,541         | 99,753         | 106,587        | 113,571        | 117,519        | 121,463        | GENERAL GOVERNMENT                           |
| - Merkezi Yönetim                              | 89,678         | 91,245         | 96,443         | 102,317        | 109,732        | 113,650        | 117,707        | - Central Government                         |
| - Mahalli İdareler                             | 3,280          | 3,296          | 3,310          | 4,270          | 3,840          | 3,868          | 3,756          | - Local Administrations                      |
| - Fonlar                                       | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | - Funds                                      |
| FINANSAL KURULUŞLAR                            | 35,066         | 44,557         | 57,883         | 58,061         | 54,978         | 56,397         | 63,525         | FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS                       |
| - Kamu Bankaları                               | 35,066         | 44,557         | 56,763         | 56,834         | 53,564         | 55,064         | 62,667         | - Public Banks                               |
| FINANSAL OLMAYAN KURULUŞLAR                    | 1,413          | 1,464          | 1,852          | 11,607         | 11,237         | 12,947         | 13,064         | NON-FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS                   |
| - KiT'ler                                      | 1,413          | 1,464          | 1,663          | 1,807          | 2,072          | 3,620          | 3,631          | - SOE's                                      |
| - Diğer                                        | 0              | 0              | 189            | 9,800          | 9,166          | 9,327          | 9,432          | - Other                                      |
| <b>2-TCMB (Merkez Bankası)</b>                 | <b>704</b>     | <b>5,922</b>   | <b>8,413</b>   | <b>21,382</b>  | <b>26,052</b>  | <b>32,790</b>  | <b>39,321</b>  | <b>2-CBRT (Central Bank)</b>                 |
| <b>3- ÖZEL SEKTÖR</b>                          | <b>307,855</b> | <b>298,393</b> | <b>248,512</b> | <b>235,463</b> | <b>235,226</b> | <b>239,378</b> | <b>238,278</b> | <b>3-PRIVATE SECTOR</b>                      |
| FINANSAL KURULUŞLAR                            | 157,028        | 139,237        | 111,110        | 108,583        | 96,759         | 87,582         | 85,624         | FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS                       |
| - Bankalar                                     | 137,151        | 119,304        | 97,197         | 97,515         | 87,562         | 77,472         | 76,661         | - Banks                                      |
| - Bankacılık Dışı                              | 19,877         | 19,933         | 13,913         | 11,069         | 9,197          | 10,110         | 8,963          | - Non-Banking Institutions                   |
| FINANSAL OLMAYAN KURULUŞLAR                    | 150,826        | 159,157        | 137,402        | 126,879        | 138,467        | 151,796        | 152,654        | NON-FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS                   |

(\*) 04 Aralık 2019 tarih ve 1814 sayılı Cumhurbaşkanlığı Kararı gereğince "Türkiye Vakıflar Bankası T.A.O." kurumuna ait dış borç verileri 2019 Ç4 itibarıyla kamu sektörü sınıflandırılmasında takip edilmeye başlanmıştır.

|                                      | 2017           | 2018           | 2019           | 2020            | 2021            | 2022            | 2023/1          |                                         |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------|
| <b>MERKEZİ YÖNETİM İÇ BORÇ STOKU</b> | <b>6,490.5</b> | <b>7,034.9</b> | <b>8,892.2</b> | <b>13,358.2</b> | <b>15,830.7</b> | <b>28,944.3</b> | <b>10,020.5</b> | <b>CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DOMESTIC DEBT</b> |
| (Milyar TL)                          |                |                |                |                 |                 |                 |                 | (Billion TL)                            |
| <b>I) YURTİÇİ YERLEŞİKLER</b>        | <b>5,272.0</b> | <b>5,879.3</b> | <b>7,906.8</b> | <b>12,735.1</b> | <b>15,205.8</b> | <b>28,598.4</b> | <b>9,948.4</b>  | <b>I) RESIDENTS</b>                     |
| <b>1-Bankacılık Kesimi</b>           | <b>3,044.9</b> | <b>3,545.3</b> | <b>5,048.4</b> | <b>8,747.2</b>  | <b>11,084.1</b> | <b>21,932.4</b> | <b>7,779.7</b>  | <b>1-The Banking Sector</b>             |
| -Kamu Bankaları                      | 1,171.7        | 1,404.0        | 2,200.5        | 4,139.3         | 5,801.4         | 10,940.4        | 3,618.8         | -Public Banks                           |
| -Özel Bankalar                       | 1,120.2        | 1,319.5        | 1,663.6        | 2,527.2         | 2,954.9         | 6,067.9         | 2,311.2         | -Private Banks                          |
| -Yabancı Bankalar                    | 630.3          | 676.6          | 799.3          | 1,088.7         | 1,226.4         | 2,868.8         | 1,124.8         | -Foreign Banks                          |
| -Kalkınma ve Yatırım Bankaları       | 49.6           | 66.9           | 122.5          | 208.2           | 223.3           | 349.6           | 108.5           | -Development and Investment Banks       |
| <b>2-Banka Dışı Kesim (*)</b>        | <b>2,048.1</b> | <b>2,170.2</b> | <b>2,671.5</b> | <b>3,174.1</b>  | <b>3,142.2</b>  | <b>5,374.2</b>  | <b>1,658.6</b>  | <b>2-The Non-Bank Sector (*)</b>        |
| -Gerçek Kişiler                      | 12.3           | 27.5           | 60.0           | 107.8           | 125.6           | 252.3           | 98.2            | -Natural Persons                        |
| -Tüzel Kişiler                       | 1,645.0        | 1,736.4        | 2,038.2        | 2,094.3         | 1,936.7         | 3,248.7         | 1,013.2         | -Legal Persons                          |
| -Menkul Kıymet Yatırım Fonları       | 390.8          | 406.3          | 573.4          | 972.0           | 1,080.5         | 1,873.2         | 547.2           | -Funds of Securities Investment         |
| <b>3-TCMB (**)</b>                   | <b>179.0</b>   | <b>163.8</b>   | <b>186.9</b>   | <b>813.7</b>    | <b>979.5</b>    | <b>1,291.8</b>  | <b>510.1</b>    | <b>3-CBRT (**)</b>                      |
| <b>II) YURTDIŞI YERLEŞİKLER</b>      | <b>1,218.5</b> | <b>1,155.6</b> | <b>985.3</b>   | <b>623.1</b>    | <b>624.9</b>    | <b>345.9</b>    | <b>72.1</b>     | <b>II) NON-RESIDENTS</b>                |

(\*) Banka Dışı Kesim Tasarruf Mevduat Sigorta Fonu dışındaki tüm gerçek ve tüzel kişileri kapsamaktadır. /

The Non-Bank Sector covers all the natural and legal persons, except the Funds of the Deposits Insurance Savings

(\*\*) Nakit dışı Devlet İç Borçlanma Senetleri (DİBS) ile Açık Piyasa İşlemlerinden (API) kaynaklanan tutarları kapsamaktadır. /

Including the Non-cash Domestic Government Bonds and the amounts due to Open Market Operations(OMO).

Kaynak: HMB

Source: MTF

**TABLO - TABLE : IV - 12**  
**MERKEZİ YÖNETİM BÜTÇE GERÇEKLEŞMELERİ / KÜMÜLATİF (Milyon TL)**  
**(CENTRAL GOVERNMENT BUDGET REALIZATIONS) (Million TL)**

|                                                     | 2017           | 2018           | 2019             | 2020             | 2021             | 2022             | 2023/1           |                                            |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <b>MERKEZİ YÖNETİM BÜTÇE GELİRLERİ</b>              | <b>630,349</b> | <b>757,834</b> | <b>875,280</b>   | <b>1,029,493</b> | <b>1,407,399</b> | <b>2,802,355</b> | <b>794,728</b>   | <b>CENTRAL GOVERNMENT BUDGET REVENUES</b>  |
| <b>I. GENEL BÜTÇE GELİRLERİ</b>                     | <b>607,215</b> | <b>729,117</b> | <b>847,692</b>   | <b>1,000,039</b> | <b>1,369,503</b> | <b>2,740,573</b> | <b>765,156</b>   | <b>I. GENERAL BUDGET REVENUES</b>          |
| Vergi Gelirleri                                     | 536,048        | 621,311        | 673,860          | 833,062          | 1,164,809        | 2,353,286        | 631,036          | Tax Revenues                               |
| - Dolaysız Vergiler                                 | 165,304        | 231,424        | 257,140          | 281,139          | 418,713          | 890,459          | 149,096          | - Direct Taxes                             |
| - Dolaylı Vergiler                                  | 370,744        | 389,887        | 416,720          | 551,924          | 746,096          | 1,462,827        | 481,940          | - Indirect Taxes                           |
| Diğer                                               | 71,168         | 107,806        | 173,833          | 166,977          | 204,695          | 387,287          | 134,121          | Other                                      |
| - Teşebbüs ve Mülkiyet Gelirleri                    | 19,755         | 26,123         | 93,718           | 59,410           | 55,511           | 104,675          | 67,616           | - Enterprise and Ownership Revenues        |
| - Alınan Bağışlar ve Yardımlar                      | 2,163          | 2,065          | 6,993            | 10,430           | 17,874           | 30,859           | 5,216            | - Grants, Aids and Special Revenues        |
| - Faizler, Paylar ve Cezalar                        | 35,432         | 71,268         | 64,488           | 88,434           | 121,227          | 236,810          | 55,403           | - Interests, Shares and Fines              |
| - Sermaye Gelirleri                                 | 11,673         | 7,801          | 7,107            | 7,534            | 8,815            | 12,361           | 4,649            | - Capital Revenues                         |
| - Alacaklardan Tahsilatlar                          | 2,145          | 551            | 1,525            | 1,169            | 1,268            | 2,583            | 1,235            | - Receivable Collections                   |
| <b>II. ÖZEL BÜTÇELİ İDARELERİN GELİRLERİ</b>        | <b>18,932</b>  | <b>23,543</b>  | <b>20,925</b>    | <b>21,692</b>    | <b>28,925</b>    | <b>48,936</b>    | <b>20,322</b>    | <b>II. SPECIAL BUDGET REVENUES</b>         |
| <b>III. DÜZENLEYİCİ, DENETLEYİCİ KUR. GELİRLERİ</b> | <b>4,202</b>   | <b>5,175</b>   | <b>6,663</b>     | <b>7,762</b>     | <b>8,971</b>     | <b>12,847</b>    | <b>9,249</b>     | <b>III. REG. AND SUPER AGENCIES REV.</b>   |
| <b>MERKEZİ YÖNETİM BÜTÇE HARCAMALARI</b>            | <b>677,722</b> | <b>830,450</b> | <b>1,000,027</b> | <b>1,202,236</b> | <b>1,599,642</b> | <b>2,941,420</b> | <b>1,044,753</b> | <b>GENERAL BUDGET EXPENDITURES</b>         |
| <b>I. Faiz Hariç Bütçe Giderleri</b>                | <b>621,011</b> | <b>756,488</b> | <b>900,087</b>   | <b>1,068,274</b> | <b>1,418,790</b> | <b>2,630,517</b> | <b>944,095</b>   | <b>I. Primary Expenditures</b>             |
| Personel Giderleri                                  | 162,139        | 200,889        | 249,892          | 287,769          | 346,258          | 615,278          | 274,557          | Compensation of Employees                  |
| SGK'ya Devlet Primi Giderleri                       | 27,267         | 34,369         | 43,045           | 48,286           | 57,368           | 96,842           | 42,835           | Social Security Contributions              |
| Mal ve Hizmet Alım Giderleri                        | 63,470         | 71,728         | 84,363           | 96,399           | 130,104          | 257,076          | 70,794           | Good and Services Purchases                |
| Cari Transferler                                    | 270,962        | 323,099        | 400,316          | 497,989          | 626,324          | 1,126,152        | 464,759          | Current Transfers                          |
| - Görev Zararları                                   | 63,883         | 7,407          | 8,013            | 11,006           | 41,928           | 48,387           | 69,386           | - Duty Losses                              |
| - Hazine Yardımları                                 | 86,990         | 161,035        | 219,546          | 275,858          | 294,324          | 449,696          | 183,642          | - Treasury Aid                             |
| - Kar Amacı Gütmeyen Kur. Transferler               | 3,401          | 3,475          | 5,934            | 3,976            | 5,551            | 9,310            | 12,782           | - Transfers to Non-Financial Establishment |
| - Hane Halkına Yapılan Transferler                  | 41,397         | 7,264          | 18,592           | 4,864            | 9,047            | 14,134           | 4,807            | - Transfers to Households                  |
| - Yurtdışına Yapılan Transferler                    | 2,619          | 3,238          | 4,109            | 4,914            | 6,248            | 10,642           | 3,259            | - Foreign Transfers                        |
| - Gelirlerden Ayrılan Paylar                        | 72,673         | 96,109         | 100,606          | 124,249          | 176,408          | 352,076          | 93,039           | - Shares from Revenues                     |
| Sermaye Giderleri                                   | 70,541         | 87,986         | 80,717           | 92,911           | 130,926          | 276,403          | 49,497           | Capital Expenditures                       |
| Sermaye Transferleri                                | 13,341         | 16,746         | 16,316           | 15,171           | 25,492           | 48,822           | 20,874           | Capital Transfers                          |
| Borç Verme                                          | 13,291         | 21,672         | 25,438           | 29,750           | 101,978          | 209,944          | 20,780           | Lending                                    |
| <b>II. Faiz Giderleri</b>                           | <b>56,712</b>  | <b>73,961</b>  | <b>99,940</b>    | <b>133,962</b>   | <b>180,852</b>   | <b>310,903</b>   | <b>100,658</b>   | <b>II. Interest</b>                        |
| İç Borç Faizi                                       | 39,310         | 49,202         | 70,554           | 90,847           | 119,744          | 195,528          | 49,076           | Domestic Interest                          |
| Dış Borç Faizi                                      | 14,552         | 19,419         | 24,216           | 31,347           | 40,278           | 79,565           | 28,765           | Foreign Debt Interest                      |
| İskonto ve Kısa Vadeli İşl. Ait Faiz ve Diğer       | 1,142          | 5,341          | 5,170            | 11,767           | 20,830           | 35,811           | 22,816           | Discount and Short Term Transactions       |
| <b>BÜTÇE DENGESİ</b>                                | <b>-47,373</b> | <b>-72,616</b> | <b>-124,747</b>  | <b>-172,743</b>  | <b>-192,243</b>  | <b>-139,065</b>  | <b>-250,025</b>  | <b>BUDGET BALANCE</b>                      |

Kaynak: Maliye Bakanlığı

Source: Finance Ministry

TABLO - TABLE : V - 1  
**2022 ve 2023 YILLARINDA İTO'YA KAYIT OLAN VE İPTAL EDİLEN**  
**ÜYELERİN SAYI VE SERMAYE DAĞILIMLARI (Bin TL)**  
(CAPITAL DISTRIBUTION AND NUMBER OF MEMBERS NEWLY REGISTERED  
AND MEMBERSHIP CANCELLATIONS IN 2021 AND 2022 ) (Thousand TL)

| 2022               | Adet<br>(Number) | % Pay<br>(Share) | Sermaye<br>(Capital)  | % Pay<br>(Share) | 2022               |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| <b>YENİ KAYIT</b>  |                  |                  | <b>NEW REGISTERED</b> |                  |                    |
| - Fert Firma       | 9,561            | 41.78            | 500,432,931.0         | 2.47             | - Individual Firms |
| - Şirket           | 13,324           | 58.22            | 19,744,108,221.0      | 97.53            | - Companies        |
| - Toplam           | 22,885           | 100.00           | 20,244,541,152.0      | 100.00           | - Total            |
| <b>İPTAL</b>       |                  |                  | <b>CANCELLED</b>      |                  |                    |
| - Fert Firma       | 2,980            | 31.38            | 60,742,362.0          | 0.06             | - Individual Firms |
| - Şirket           | 6,516            | 68.62            | 99,158,807,382.0      | 99.94            | - Companies        |
| - Toplam           | 9,496            | 100.00           | 99,219,549,744.0      | 100.00           | - Total            |
| <b>NET DEĞİŞİM</b> |                  |                  | <b>NET CHANGE</b>     |                  |                    |
| - Fert Firma       | 6,581            | 49.15            | 439,690,569.0         | -0.56            | - Individual Firms |
| - Şirket           | 6,808            | 50.85            | -79,414,699,161.0     | 100.56           | - Companies        |
| - Toplam           | 13,389           | 100.00           | -78,975,008,592.0     | 100.00           | - Total            |

  

| 2023/1             | Adet<br>(Number) | % Pay<br>(Share) | Sermaye<br>(Capital)  | % Pay<br>(Share) | 2023/1             |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| <b>YENİ KAYIT</b>  |                  |                  | <b>NEW REGISTERED</b> |                  |                    |
| - Fert Firma       | 3,952            | 31.31            | 233,072,000.0         | 1.16             | - Individual Firms |
| - Şirket           | 8,669            | 68.69            | 19,874,799,676.3      | 98.84            | - Companies        |
| - Toplam           | 12,621           | 100.00           | 20,107,871,676.3      | 100.00           | - Total            |
| <b>İPTAL</b>       |                  |                  | <b>CANCELLED</b>      |                  |                    |
| - Fert Firma       | 1,909            | 25.20            | 26,400,000.0          | 0.04             | - Individual Firms |
| - Şirket           | 5,667            | 74.80            | 61,323,542,157.4      | 99.96            | - Companies        |
| - Toplam           | 7,576            | 100.00           | 61,349,942,157.4      | 100.00           | - Total            |
| <b>NET DEĞİŞİM</b> |                  |                  | <b>NET CHANGE</b>     |                  |                    |
| - Fert Firma       | 2,043            | 40.50            | 206,672,000.0         | -0.50            | - Individual Firms |
| - Şirket           | 3,002            | 59.50            | -41,448,742,481.1     | 100.50           | - Companies        |
| - Toplam           | 5,045            | 100.00           | -41,242,070,481.1     | 100.00           | - Total            |

Kaynak: İTO

Source: ICOC

**TABLO - TABLE : V - 2**  
**İTO'YA KAYITLI ŞİRKETLERİN TÜRLERİNE GÖRE DAĞILIMI**  
(DISTRIBUTION BY THE MEMBERS REGISTERED WITH  
THE ICOC ACCORDING TO THEIR TYPES)  
**31/03/2023**

|                          | <b>Adet Dağılımı %</b>  | <b>Sermaye Dağılımı %</b> | <b>Sermaye Dağılımı %</b>     |                                   |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                          | <b>(Number Dist. %)</b> | <b>(Capital Dist. %)</b>  | <b>(Capital Dist. %) (**)</b> |                                   |
| 1 - Anonim Şirket        | 22.9                    | 51.7                      | 4.3                           | 1 - Limited Companies             |
| 2 - Holding              | 0.1                     | 1.5                       | 2.8                           | 2 - Holding Companies             |
| 3 - Kamu Kuruluşları (*) | 0.4                     | 0.1                       | 12.0                          | 3 - Public Corporations (*)       |
| 4 - Banka Merkezleri     | 0.0                     | 1.7                       | 0.0                           | 4 - Banks Head Quarters           |
| 5 - A.Ş. Şubeleri        | 0.8                     | 37.9                      | 0.1                           | 5 - Branches of joint stock Comp. |
| 6 - Limited Şirket       | 75.4                    | 7.1                       | 7.2                           | 6 - Limited Liability Companies   |
| 7 - Komandit Şirketler   | 0.0                     | 0.0                       | -2.7                          | 7 - Partnership                   |
| 8 - Kollektif            | 0.1                     | 0.0                       | 2.2                           | 8 - Unlimited Liability Companies |
| 9 - Kooperatifler        | 0.3                     | 0.0                       | 0.0                           | 9 - Cooperative Society           |
| <b>TOPLAM</b>            | <b>100.0</b>            | <b>100.0</b>              | <b>-1.3</b>                   | <b>TOTAL</b>                      |

(\*) - Odaya kayıtlı Kamu Kuruluşu sayısı 1563 adettir.

(\*\*) - Kamu Kuruluşları, Kooperatifler ve Donatım İştirakleri sermayeleri hariç tutularak hesaplanmıştır.

- Oda'ya kayıtlı şirketlerin sermayeleri toplam 6.994.048.171,335 TL, Kamu Kuruluşlarının sermayesi 2.709 milyon TL, Kooperatiflerin sermayesi ise 0,31 milyon TL dir.

(\*) - Number of public corporations registered with the ICOC is 1563

(\*\*) - Capital of public corporations cooperative society and collective ownership is excluded.

- Capital of companies registered with the ICOC is TL. 6.994.048.171,335

Total capital of public corporations is TL.6.215 Million

and Total capital of cooperative societies is TL. 0,31 Million.

**TABLO - TABLE : V - 3**  
**YILLAR ve AYLAR İTİBARI İLE İTO'YA KAYITLI ÜYE SAYISI**  
 (NUMBER STATUS OF ICOC MEMBERS REGISTERED  
 BY MONTHS AND YEARS)

| Yıllar(Years) | Fert Firma<br>(Individual Firms) | Şirket<br>(Companies) | Toplam<br>(Total) |
|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| 1995          | 68,401                           | 138,872               | 207,273           |
| 1996          | 69,955                           | 156,387               | 226,342           |
| 1997          | 69,440                           | 177,324               | 246,764           |
| 1998          | 71,707                           | 195,777               | 267,484           |
| 1999          | 77,451                           | 203,666               | 281,117           |
| 2000          | 80,494                           | 213,934               | 294,428           |
| 2001          | 81,281                           | 221,937               | 303,218           |
| 2002          | 84,808                           | 230,659               | 315,467           |
| 2003          | 89,431                           | 239,277               | 328,708           |
| 2004*         | 51,518                           | 193,342               | 244,860           |
| 2005          | 61,605                           | 206,058               | 267,663           |
| 2006          | 71,517                           | 217,170               | 288,687           |
| 2007          | 67,223                           | 202,000               | 269,223           |
| 2008          | 79,762                           | 216,597               | 296,359           |
| 2009          | 82,893                           | 217,330               | 300,223           |
| 2010          | 91,181                           | 221,954               | 313,135           |
| 2011          | 98,420                           | 227,673               | 326,093           |
| 2012          | 109,642                          | 228,948               | 338,590           |
| 2013          | 118,768                          | 238,854               | 357,622           |
| 2014          | 127,590                          | 247,453               | 375,043           |
| 2015          | 131,343                          | 258,293               | 389,636           |
| 2016          | 130,826                          | 271,231               | 402,057           |
| 2017          | 132,493                          | 285,280               | 417,773           |
| 2018          | 127,709                          | 304,542               | 432,251           |
| 2019          | 121,180                          | 322,208               | 443,388           |
| 2020          | 111,126                          | 342,636               | 453,762           |
| 2021          | 103,587                          | 365,735               | 469,322           |

**AYLAR İTİBARI İLE**  
 (BY MONTHS)

|                | Fert Firma         | Şirket      | Toplam  |         |
|----------------|--------------------|-------------|---------|---------|
| Aylar (Months) | (Individual Firms) | (Companies) | (Total) |         |
|                | 8                  | 107,090     | 325,532 | 432,622 |
|                | 9                  | 108,053     | 329,762 | 437,815 |
|                | 10                 | 109,018     | 334,334 | 443,352 |
|                | 11                 | 109,695     | 338,082 | 447,777 |
|                | 12                 | 111,126     | 342,636 | 453,762 |
| 2021           | 1                  | 111,994     | 347,215 | 459,209 |
|                | 2                  | 93,968      | 321,035 | 415,003 |
|                | 3                  | 95,648      | 326,988 | 422,636 |
|                | 4                  | 96,535      | 330,949 | 427,484 |
|                | 5                  | 97,126      | 333,205 | 430,331 |
|                | 6                  | 98,369      | 337,917 | 436,286 |
|                | 7                  | 98,959      | 341,275 | 440,234 |
|                | 8                  | 99,777      | 345,515 | 445,292 |
|                | 9                  | 100,711     | 350,280 | 450,991 |
|                | 10                 | 101,870     | 355,366 | 457,236 |
|                | 11                 | 102,771     | 360,347 | 463,118 |
|                | 12                 | 103,587     | 365,735 | 469,322 |
| 2022           | 1                  | 104,044     | 371,711 | 475,755 |
|                | 2                  | 86,803      | 331,794 | 418,597 |
|                | 3                  | 88,436      | 341,068 | 429,504 |
|                | 4                  | 89,412      | 347,617 | 437,029 |
|                | 5                  | 90,090      | 352,789 | 442,879 |
|                | 6                  | 91,530      | 361,046 | 452,576 |
|                | 7                  | 92,014      | 365,978 | 457,992 |
|                | 8                  | 92,907      | 372,386 | 465,293 |
|                | 9                  | 94,146      | 379,371 | 473,517 |
|                | 10                 | 95,484      | 388,163 | 483,647 |
|                | 11                 | 96,246      | 394,855 | 491,101 |
|                | 12                 | 96,891      | 401,097 | 497,988 |
| 2023           | 1                  | 83,786      | 371,104 | 454,890 |
|                | 2                  | 84,388      | 376,605 | 460,993 |
|                | 3                  | 85,264      | 382,945 | 468,209 |

Kaynak: İTO

Source: ICOC

(\*) Not : 5174 sayılı kanunun 10. maddesi gereği Oda kayıtları dondurulan firmalar düşüldükten sonraki faal firma sayısıdır.

(\*) Note : According to the Article 5174 (code 10) the number of active firms by the Chamber of Commerce



**TABLO - TABLE : V - 4**  
**İTO'YA KAYITLI FAAL ÜYELERİN SERMAYESİ VE ÜYE BAŞINA DÜŞEN ORTALAMA SERMAYE**  
(TOTAL CAPITAL OF ACTIVE MEMBERS REGISTERED  
AT THE ICOC AND AVERAGE CAPITAL PER MEMBER)

| SERMAYE (Bin TL.)<br>(CAPITAL) (Thousand TL) |                    |             |               | ORTALAMA SERMAYE (TL)<br>(AVERAGE CAPITAL) (TL) |             |            |            |
|----------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|
|                                              | Fert Firmalar      | Şirketler   | TOPLAM        | Fert Firmalar                                   | Şirketler   | GENEL      |            |
| Aylar (Months)                               | (Individual Firms) | (Companies) | (TOTAL)       | (Individual Firms)                              | (Companies) | (GENERAL)  |            |
| 2019                                         | 1                  | 1,784,336   | 5,061,089,431 | 5,062,873,767                                   | 15,506      | 17,427,874 | 12,486,217 |
|                                              | 2                  | 1,811,126   | 5,054,287,409 | 5,056,098,535                                   | 15,710      | 17,224,027 | 12,370,205 |
|                                              | 3                  | 1,881,252   | 5,058,846,374 | 5,060,727,626                                   | 16,257      | 17,059,230 | 12,275,305 |
|                                              | 4                  | 1,885,971   | 5,057,573,593 | 5,059,459,564                                   | 16,220      | 16,885,145 | 12,167,895 |
|                                              | 5                  | 1,915,232   | 5,091,654,451 | 5,093,569,683                                   | 16,415      | 16,843,274 | 12,157,216 |
|                                              | 6                  | 1,945,709   | 5,117,350,350 | 5,119,296,059                                   | 16,627      | 16,836,326 | 12,160,860 |
|                                              | 7                  | 1,990,052   | 5,118,565,954 | 5,120,556,006                                   | 16,919      | 16,672,853 | 12,059,007 |
|                                              | 8                  | 2,032,661   | 5,136,952,792 | 5,138,985,453                                   | 17,230      | 16,603,272 | 12,024,816 |
|                                              | 9                  | 2,062,789   | 4,749,151,990 | 4,751,214,779                                   | 17,383      | 15,193,348 | 11,017,437 |
|                                              | 10                 | 2,102,442   | 4,746,032,252 | 4,748,134,694                                   | 17,607      | 15,017,299 | 10,904,009 |
|                                              | 11                 | 2,134,898   | 4,758,791,392 | 4,760,926,290                                   | 17,752      | 14,895,708 | 10,826,709 |
|                                              | 12                 | 2,199,871   | 4,780,114,395 | 4,782,314,266                                   | 18,154      | 14,835,493 | 10,785,845 |
| 2020                                         | 1                  | 2,079,819   | 4,840,792,312 | 4,842,872,131                                   | 20,497      | 15,901,010 | 11,931,166 |
|                                              | 2                  | 2,121,059   | 4,737,875,453 | 4,739,996,512                                   | 20,657      | 15,340,427 | 11,517,957 |
|                                              | 3                  | 2,146,274   | 4,749,997,625 | 4,752,143,899                                   | 20,708      | 15,227,084 | 11,434,720 |
|                                              | 4                  | 2,169,314   | 4,766,602,820 | 4,768,772,134                                   | 21,040      | 15,238,403 | 11,465,958 |
|                                              | 5                  | 2,195,163   | 4,773,171,989 | 4,775,367,152                                   | 21,143      | 15,185,709 | 11,420,389 |
|                                              | 6                  | 2,217,999   | 5,065,450,958 | 5,067,668,957                                   | 21,042      | 15,906,782 | 11,956,110 |
|                                              | 7                  | 2,269,966   | 5,085,173,749 | 5,087,443,715                                   | 21,361      | 15,782,123 | 11,873,318 |
|                                              | 8                  | 2,294,482   | 5,103,839,074 | 5,106,133,556                                   | 21,426      | 15,678,456 | 11,802,760 |
|                                              | 9                  | 2,239,357   | 5,127,994,093 | 5,130,233,450                                   | 21,650      | 15,550,591 | 11,718,039 |
|                                              | 10                 | 2,416,076   | 5,146,830,250 | 5,149,246,326                                   | 22,162      | 15,394,277 | 11,614,352 |
|                                              | 11                 | 2,443,895   | 5,166,009,913 | 5,168,453,808                                   | 22,279      | 15,280,343 | 11,542,471 |
|                                              | 12                 | 2,577,377   | 5,210,940,628 | 5,213,518,005                                   | 23,193      | 15,208,386 | 11,489,543 |
| 2021                                         | 1                  | 2,599,950   | 5,257,194,880 | 5,259,794,830                                   | 23,125      | 15,141,036 | 11,454,033 |
|                                              | 2                  | 2,427,415   | 5,238,836,807 | 5,241,264,222                                   | 25,832      | 16,318,585 | 12,629,461 |
|                                              | 3                  | 2,477,812   | 5,268,349,069 | 5,270,826,881                                   | 25,906      | 16,111,750 | 12,471,315 |
|                                              | 4                  | 2,536,058   | 5,288,450,397 | 5,290,986,455                                   | 26,271      | 15,979,654 | 12,377,040 |
|                                              | 5                  | 2,547,777   | 5,336,839,769 | 5,339,387,546                                   | 26,232      | 16,016,686 | 12,407,629 |

**TABLO - TABLE : VI - 1**  
**NÜFUS VE NÜFUS ARTIŞ HIZI %**  
(POPULATION AND POPULATON GROWTH RATE %)

**NÜFUS (Milyon Kişi)**  
POPULATION (Million People)

**NÜFUS ARTIŞ HIZI (%)**  
POPULATION GROWTH RATE (%)

| ÜLKELER      | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | 2015  | 2016  | 2017  | 2018  | 2019 COUNTRIES           |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------------|
| ABD          | 322.58  | 321.42  | 323.76  | 325.74  | 327.35  | 329.27  | -0.36 | 0.73  | 0.61  | 0.49  | 0.59 USA                 |
| Almanya      | 82.65   | 81.41   | 81.35   | 82.66   | 82.90   | 82.97   | -1.50 | -0.08 | 1.61  | 0.30  | 0.08 Germany             |
| Belçika      | 11.14   | 11.29   | 11.36   | 11.37   | 11.40   | 11.46   | 1.27  | 0.62  | 0.13  | 0.26  | 0.52 Belgium             |
| Brezilya     | 202.03  | 207.85  | 209.57  | 207.68  | 208.50  | 209.96  | 2.88  | 0.83  | -0.90 | 0.39  | 0.70 Brazil              |
| Çin          | 1393.78 | 1371.22 | 1377.51 | 1390.85 | 1395.38 | 1400.17 | -1.62 | 0.46  | 0.97  | 0.33  | 0.34 China               |
| Fransa       | 64.64   | 66.81   | 67.07   | 64.90   | 64.73   | 64.82   | 3.35  | 0.39  | -3.23 | -0.27 | 0.15 France              |
| Güney Afrika | 53.14   | 54.96   | 55.71   | 56.82   | 57.94   | 58.82   | 3.42  | 1.38  | 1.99  | 1.97  | 1.53 South Africa        |
| Hindistan    | 1267.40 | 1311.05 | 1326.80 | 1326.57 | 1334.22 | 1351.77 | 3.44  | 1.20  | -0.02 | 0.58  | 1.32 India               |
| Hollanda     | 16.80   | 16.94   | 16.99   | 17.08   | 17.18   | 17.23   | 0.80  | 0.31  | 0.54  | 0.59  | 0.29 Netherlands         |
| İngiltere    | 63.49   | 65.14   | 65.54   | 66.03   | 66.44   | 66.87   | 2.60  | 0.61  | 0.75  | 0.61  | 0.65 United Kingdom      |
| İran         | 78.47   | 79.11   | 80.04   | 81.42   | 82.36   | 83.27   | 0.81  | 1.18  | 1.72  | 1.15  | 1.10 Iran                |
| İsveç        | 9.63    | 9.80    | 9.87    | 10.18   | 10.23   | 10.32   | 1.73  | 0.69  | 3.15  | 0.52  | 0.90 Sweden              |
| İtalya       | 61.07   | 60.80   | 60.78   | 60.76   | 60.48   | 60.36   | -0.44 | -0.04 | -0.03 | -0.45 | -0.21 Italy              |
| Japonya      | 127.00  | 126.96  | 126.62  | 126.46  | 126.50  | 126.19  | -0.03 | -0.27 | -0.12 | 0.03  | -0.24 Japan              |
| Kore         | 49.51   | 50.62   | 50.82   | 51.45   | 51.64   | 51.85   | 2.23  | 0.39  | 1.26  | 0.35  | 0.41 Korea               |
| Rusya        | 142.47  | 144.10  | 144.06  | 143.38  | 146.80  | 146.73  | 1.14  | -0.02 | -0.47 | 2.39  | -0.05 Russian Federation |
| Türkiye      | 75.84   | 78.67   | 79.62   | 80.77   | 82.00   | 83.02   | 3.73  | 1.22  | 1.44  | 1.53  | 1.24 Turkey              |
| Yunanistan   | 11.13   | 10.82   | 10.80   | 10.85   | 10.74   | 10.71   | -2.74 | -0.26 | 0.51  | -1.00 | -0.25 Greece             |

Kaynak : IMF

**TABLO - TABLE : VI - 2**  
**GAYRİSAFİ YURT İÇİ HARACAMA VE KİŞİ BAŞI GSYİH**  
(GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT and GDP Per Capita in Current Prices)

**CARİ FİYATLARLA GSİYH (Milyar \$)**  
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY CURRENT PRICES (Billion \$)

**KİŞİBAŞINA GSYİH (\$)**  
GDP Per Capital in Current Prices

| SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKELER | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| ABD              | 17,527.26 | 18,224.78 | 18,715.04 | 19,519.42 | 20,580.22 | 21,427.10 |
| Almanya          | 3,807.11  | 3,895.13  | 4,163.90  | 4,381.79  | 4,514.79  | 4,632.06  |
| Belçika          | 503.62    | 521.02    | 550.99    | 577.54    | 597.43    | 616.41    |
| Brezilya         | 3,316.89  | 3,233.49  | 3,161.87  | 3,269.78  | 3,396.12  | 3,503.57  |
| Çin              | 10,380.38 | 10,866.44 | 10,866.44 | 10,866.44 | -         | -         |
| Fransa           | 2,662.03  | 2,719.22  | 2,863.82  | 2,994.46  | 3,110.92  | 3,207.78  |
| Güney Afrika     | 712.37    | 729.30    | 742.81    | 768.40    | 789.35    | 803.25    |
| Hindistan        | 7,212.70  | 7,813.92  | 8,560.43  | 9,334.92  | 10,253.35 | 10,891.50 |
| Hollanda         | 830.32    | 852.11    | 890.40    | 948.18    | 991.94    | 1,028.93  |
| İngiltere        | 2,665.88  | 2,768.62  | 2,897.57  | 3,037.04  | 3,120.72  | 3,214.15  |
| İran             | 404.13    | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         |
| İsveç            | 456.16    | 479.92    | 500.46    | 529.97    | 547.51    | 563.63    |
| İtalya           | 2,200.26  | 2,241.52  | 2,420.43  | 2,529.50  | 2,587.03  | 2,649.82  |
| Japonya          | 4,986.57  | 5,136.02  | 5,076.06  | 5,180.33  | 5,230.15  | 5,364.01  |
| Kore             | 1,792.60  | 1,933.85  | 2,026.54  | 2,105.89  | 2,174.50  | 2,250.93  |
| Rusya            | 3,762.05  | 3,522.69  | 3,555.04  | 3,829.51  | 4,192.94  | -         |
| Türkiye          | 1,851.03  | 2,012.36  | 2,101.65  | 2,265.51  | 2,316.41  | 2,336.51  |
| Yunanistan       | 292.34    | 291.11    | 299.82    | 312.84    | 325.79    | -         |

| 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | SELECTED COUNTRIES       |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|
| 55,007.97 | 56,789.52 | 57,907.87 | 60,019.04 | 62,946.23 | 65,221.69 | United States            |
| 47,011.14 | 47,683.69 | 50,564.20 | 53,011.74 | 54,457.11 | 55,736.94 | Germany                  |
| 44,930.01 | 46,214.15 | 48,625.73 | 50,770.11 | 52,282.58 | 53,672.93 | Belgium                  |
| 16,443.23 | 15,891.29 | 15,406.77 | 15,736.63 | -         | -         | Brazil                   |
| 13,411.50 | 14,419.24 | 15,467.89 | 16,737.72 | -         | -         | China                    |
| 40,165.46 | 40,882.86 | 42,945.10 | 44,807.35 | 46,472.03 | 47,823.35 | France                   |
| 13,244.33 | 13,344.64 | 13,371.64 | 13,386.68 | 13,578.14 | -         | South Africa             |
| 5,811.03  | 6,260.14  | 6,717.28  | -         | -         | -         | India                    |
| 49,233.23 | 50,302.59 | 52,283.36 | 55,347.28 | 57,565.63 | 59,335.84 | Netherlands              |
| 41,227.73 | 42,477.17 | 44,111.14 | 45,953.34 | 46,938.28 | 48,061.10 | United Kingdom           |
| 5,192.27  | -         | 5,192.26  | -         | -         | -         | Islamic Republic of Iran |
| 47,041.21 | 48,983.45 | 50,472.83 | 52,691.70 | 53,807.87 | 54,806.17 | Sweden                   |
| 36,194.92 | 36,909.31 | 39,922.93 | 41,784.59 | 42,790.06 | 43,889.21 | Italy                    |
| 39,259.35 | 40,427.40 | 40,025.05 | 40,921.43 | 41,404.92 | -         | Japan                    |
| 35,324.26 | 37,907.46 | 39,566.86 | 41,000.99 | 42,135.78 | -         | Korea                    |
| 25,751.51 | 24,061.10 | 24,237.58 | 26,079.08 | 28,556.99 | -         | Russia                   |
| 23,982.61 | 25,727.60 | 26,509.94 | 28,208.55 | 28,454.63 | -         | Turkey                   |
| 26,838.55 | 26,902.46 | 27,823.34 | 29,088.98 | 30,364.89 | -         | Greece                   |

Kaynaklar: OECD

Source : OECD

**TABLO - TABLE : VI. 3**  
**ÖDEMELER DENGESİ**  
(BALANCE OF PAYMENT)

| SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKELER | 2014     | 2015     | 2016     | 2017     | 2018     | 2019 COUNTRIES             |
|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------------|
| ABD              | -365,193 | -407,769 | -428,350 | -439,642 | -490,991 | - United States            |
| Almanya          | 278,433  | 288,217  | 293,731  | 296,338  | 291,140  | - Germany                  |
| Belçika          | 4,041    | 6,363    | 2,647    | 6,180    | -5,251   | - Belgium                  |
| Brezilya         | -101,431 | -54,472  | -24,230  | -15,015  | -41,540  | -49,452 Brazil             |
| Çin              | 236,047  | 304,164  | 202,203  | 195,117  | 49,092   | - China                    |
| Fransa           | -37,354  | -9,130   | -12,205  | -16,470  | -19,014  | - France                   |
| Güney Afrika     | -17,824  | -14,568  | -8,353   | -8,913   | -13,384  | - South Africa             |
| Hindistan        | -27,314  | -22,457  | -12,114  | -38,168  | -65,599  | - India                    |
| Hollanda         | 75,953   | 48,501   | 62,921   | 90,174   | 99,065   | - Netherlands              |
| İngiltere        | -144,632 | -143,589 | -141,824 | -93,031  | -110,231 | - United Kingdom           |
| İran             | 15.407   | -        | 15.407   | -        | -        | - Islamic Republic of Iran |
| İsveç            | 26,017   | 20,695   | 18,081   | 16,685   | 10,442   | - Sweden                   |
| İtalya           | 40,099   | 25,379   | 48,418   | 53,443   | 53,852   | - Italy                    |
| Japonya          | 36,351   | 136,472  | 197,049  | 201,639  | 174,719  | - Japan                    |
| Kore             | 83,030   | 105,119  | 97,924   | 75,231   | 77,467   | - Korea                    |
| Rusya            | 57,513   | 67,777   | 24,469   | 32,430   | 113,455  | - Russia                   |
| Türkiye          | -44,947  | -32,363  | -31,529  | -46,592  | -28,261  | 1,674 Turkey               |
| Yunanistan       | -3,735   | -1,611   | -3,261   | -3,606   | -6,249   | - Greece                   |

*Kaynaklar: IMF*

*Source : IMF*

**TABLO - TABLE : V I - 5**  
**İTHALAT - Milyar \$**  
(IMPORTS - Billion \$)

| ÜLKELER      | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    | COUNTRIES      |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|
| Almanya      | 1,207.8 | 1047.45 | 1051.43 | 1162.31 | 1285.35 | 1234.67 | Germany        |
| Avusturya    | 182.1   | 155.84  | 157.20  | 176.25  | 194.21  | 184.81  | Austria        |
| Danimarka    | 99.2    | 85.18   | 84.17   | 92.26   | 101.93  | 97.25   | Denmark        |
| Fransa       | 678.3   | 570.76  | 566.66  | 620.14  | 672.44  | 653.14  | France         |
| Hollanda     | 590.0   | 512.48  | 500.23  | 575.68  | 645.52  | 634.26  | Netherlands    |
| Norveç       | 89.5    | 76.32   | 75.12   | 82.64   | 87.22   | 85.90   | Norway         |
| İngiltere    | 673.6   | 609.61  | 575.60  | 604.36  | 642.31  | 617.40  | United Kingdom |
| İtalya       | 474.8   | 409.35  | 407.21  | 454.69  | 504.87  | 474.89  | Italy          |
| İsveç        | 162.3   | 138.38  | 140.67  | 154.54  | 170.60  | 158.90  | Sweden         |
| İspanya      | 357.7   | 311.14  | 311.64  | 353.68  | 391.03  | 371.20  | Spain          |
| ABD          | 2,356.4 | 2248.18 | 2187.60 | 2339.89 | 2540.81 | 2498.48 | USA            |
| Kanada       | 463.8   | 419.86  | 402.53  | 433.24  | 459.82  | 453.13  | Canada         |
| Güney Afrika | 99.7    | 85.66   | 75.18   | 83.36   | 93.18   | 88.10   | South Africa   |
| Japonya      | 811.8   | 648.06  | 607.36  | 672.42  | 747.40  | 721.41  | Japan          |
| Hindistan    | 462.7   | 393.59  | 361.74  | 449.83  | 513.80  | 483.61  | India          |
| Kore         | 526.0   | 436.80  | 404.98  | 479.68  | 535.45  | 503.27  | Korea          |
| Türkiye      | 242.5   | 207.00  | 198.55  | 232.18  | 223.10  | 203.13  | Turkey         |

Kaynak: OECD

Source: OECD

**TABLO - TABLE : VI. 4**  
**DOĞRUDAN YABANCI SERMAYE YATIRIMLARI**  
(FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT)  
**Milyon \$ (Million \$)**

| ÜLKELER                     | 2014            | 2015            | 2016            | 2017            | 2018             | 2019 COUNTRIES                    |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Belçika                     | -23,931,110,655 | -24,266,120,893 | 44,455,928,909  | -39,482,279,939 | -54,788,945,349  | -28,524,583,955 Belgium           |
| Brezilya                    | 87,713,987,797  | 60,334,050,668  | 73,377,909,022  | 70,257,759,618  | 78,162,572,753   | 78,559,269,882 Brazil             |
| Çin                         | 268,097,181,064 | 242,489,331,627 | 174,749,584,584 | 166,083,755,722 | 235,365,050,036  | 155,815,344,617 China             |
| Almanya                     | 19,778,357,284  | 62,462,264,553  | 62,617,264,989  | 83,415,033,637  | 167,955,928,199  | 51,011,238,865 Germany            |
| Fransa                      | 5,809,580,555   | 42,803,255,076  | 45,349,681,278  | 47,335,618,619  | 59,857,774,930   | 67,113,490,694 France             |
| Birleşik Krallık            | 58,890,445,253  | 45,333,483,122  | 265,810,566,655 | 121,248,678,597 | 258,390,000,000  | 310,811,000,000 United Kingdom    |
| Yunanistan                  | 2,696,796,379   | 1,268,311,158   | 2,697,870,441   | 3,571,265,225   | 4,025,447,789    | 4,611,617,008 Greece              |
| Hindistan                   | 34,576,643,694  | 44,009,492,130  | 44,458,571,546  | 39,966,091,359  | 42,117,450,737   | 50,605,327,354 India              |
| İran, İslam Cumhuriyeti     | 2,105,494,000   | 2,050,000,000   | 3,372,000,000   | 5,019,000,000   | 3,480,333,000    | - Iran, Islamic Rep.              |
| İtalya                      | 17,028,003,372  | 13,299,083,868  | 25,650,015,613  | 9,147,685,502   | 39,613,297,744   | 29,220,591,590 Italy              |
| Japonya                     | 19,752,249,424  | 5,252,218,412   | 40,954,181,469  | 20,419,904,127  | 24,605,910,854   | 37,176,832,958 Japan              |
| Kore Cumhuriyeti            | 9,273,600,000   | 4,104,100,000   | 12,104,300,000  | 17,912,900,000  | 12,182,600,000   | 10,565,600,000 Korea, Rep.        |
| Hollanda                    | 117,584,897,918 | 180,803,671,741 | 161,667,054,825 | 316,541,431,116 | -239,337,011,215 | 28,057,771,933 Netherlands        |
| Rusya Federasyonu           | 22,031,340,000  | 6,852,970,000   | 32,538,900,000  | 28,557,440,000  | 8,784,850,000    | 31,783,460,000 Russian Federation |
| İsveç                       | -8,624,265,062  | 10,318,611,203  | 13,715,998,757  | 24,179,980,463  | -1,820,311,589   | 24,192,697,120 Sweden             |
| Türkiye                     | 13,337,000,000  | 19,274,000,000  | 13,950,000,000  | 11,546,000,000  | 13,023,000,000   | 8,472,000,000 Turkey              |
| Amerika Birleşik Devletleri | 251,856,000,000 | 509,087,000,000 | 494,457,000,000 | 354,828,000,000 | 258,390,000,000  | 310,811,000,000 United States     |
| Güney Afrika                | 5,791,659,020   | 1,521,139,945   | 2,215,307,020   | 2,059,863,825   | 5,569,462,350    | 4,624,502,604 South Africa        |

Kaynak: Dünya Bankası

Source : Worldbank

**TABLO - TABLE : V I - 6**  
**İHRACAT - Milyar \$**  
(EXPORTS - Billion \$)

| ÜLKELER      | 2014    | 2015     | 2016     | 2017     | 2018     | 2019     | COUNTRIES      |
|--------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|
| Almanya      | 1,492.1 | 1,317.29 | 1,322.10 | 1,441.61 | 1,558.51 | 1,487.28 | Germany        |
| Avusturya    | 178.5   | 152.57   | 151.82   | 169.00   | 184.98   | 178.67   | Austria        |
| Danimarka    | 111.0   | 94.87    | 94.24    | 101.44   | 108.92   | 110.13   | Denmark        |
| Fransa       | 583.1   | 506.07   | 500.57   | 537.21   | 581.43   | 571.34   | France         |
| Hollanda     | 673.1   | 571.02   | 569.61   | 653.42   | 726.90   | 708.05   | Netherlands    |
| Norveç       | 144.5   | 103.99   | 89.66    | 104.59   | 122.74   | 102.60   | Norway         |
| İngiltere    | 474.1   | 427.29   | 394.43   | 423.46   | 452.39   | 442.82   | United Kingdom |
| İtalya       | 530.2   | 455.98   | 460.33   | 509.12   | 551.12   | 534.43   | Italy          |
| İsveç        | 164.6   | 139.88   | 139.44   | 153.15   | 165.70   | 160.53   | Sweden         |
| İspanya      | 324.3   | 281.92   | 290.34   | 321.96   | 348.13   | 333.51   | Spain          |
| ABD          | 1,621.2 | 1,503.10 | 1,451.02 | 1,546.47 | 1,665.99 | 1,645.53 | USA            |
| Kanada       | 477.0   | 410.36   | 389.89   | 420.70   | 450.87   | 446.53   | Canada         |
| Güney Afrika | 91.1    | 81.64    | 76.56    | 89.10    | 94.15    | 89.92    | South Africa   |
| Japonya      | 690.6   | 625.06   | 641.77   | 698.51   | 738.62   | 706.15   | Japan          |
| Hindistan    | 322.5   | 268.08   | 264.67   | 294.44   | 324.72   | 324.72   | India          |
| Kore         | 572.3   | 526.72   | 495.09   | 574.05   | 604.60   | 542.07   | Korea          |
| Türkiye      | 157.3   | 143.63   | 142.41   | 156.87   | 167.74   | 171.11   | Turkey         |

Kaynak: OECD

Source: OECD

**TABLO - TABLE : VI - 7**  
**İŞSİZLİK ORANLARI (%)**  
( UNEMPLOYMENT RATES (%) )

| ÜLKELER      | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  | 2017    | 2018  | 2019* COUNTRIES                |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|--------------------------------|
| ABD          | 6.20  | 5.30  | 5.15  | 4.70    | 3.89  | 3.67 United States             |
| Almanya      | 6.70  | 6.01  | 4.84  | 4.20    | 3.39  | 3.16 Germany                   |
| Belçika      | 8.50  | 8.50  | 8.21  | 7.80    | 5.96  | 5.36 Belgium                   |
| Brezilya     | 4.85  | 6.84  | 6.29  | 12.10   | 12.26 | 11.93 Brazil                   |
| Çin          | 4.08  | 4.05  | 4.09  | 4.00 -  |       | 3.62 China                     |
| Fransa       | 10.30 | 10.40 | 9.89  | 9.60    | 9.06  | 8.45 France                    |
| Güney Afrika | 25.10 | 25.35 | 24.92 | 27.40   | 27.10 | 28.70 South Africa             |
| Hollanda     | 7.43  | 6.90  | 7.03  | 5.40    | 3.83  | 3.39 Netherlands               |
| İngiltere    | 6.19  | 5.37  | 5.41  | 4.90    | 3.99  | 3.83 United Kingdom            |
| İran         | 11.21 | 12.27 | 13.21 | 12.50 - |       | 13.58 Islamic Republic of Iran |
| İsveç        | 7.93  | 7.40  | 7.58  | 6.70    | 6.35  | 6.77 Sweden                    |
| İtalya       | 12.65 | 11.89 | 12.30 | 11.40   | 10.60 | 9.95 Italy                     |
| Japonya      | 3.60  | 3.40  | 3.74  | 3.10    | 2.44  | 2.36 Japan                     |
| Kore         | 3.50  | 3.60  | 3.68  | 3.80    | 3.83  | 3.78 Korea                     |
| Rusya        | 5.16  | 5.58  | 6.50  | 5.21    | 4.80  | 4.60 Russia                    |
| Türkiye      | 9.96  | 10.28 | 11.64 | 10.83   | 10.89 | 13.71 Turkey                   |
| Yunanistan   | 26.47 | 24.98 | 23.54 | 21.48   | 19.29 | 17.30 Greece                   |

Kaynaklar: IMF

Source : IMF

\*Revize edilmiştir.

\*Data revised.



**TABLO - TABLE : VI - 8**  
**PARA ARZI ARTIŞ HIZI %**  
(GROWTH RATE OF MONEY SUPPLY)

| SEÇİLMİŞ ÜLKELER | 2010  | 2011  | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | COUNTRIES                |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------------|
| ABD              | -2.7  | 6.7   | 5.0  | 4.4  | 5.2  | 3.1  | 3.8  | 4.8  | 4.1  | -    | United States            |
| Almanya          | 0.1   | 1.5   | -0.9 | -3.4 | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | Germany                  |
| Belçika          | 0.9   | 5.3   | 11.0 | 1.4  | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | Belgium                  |
| Brezilya         | 15.8  | 18.5  | 15.9 | 8.9  | 12.9 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 4.2  | 7.1  | 8.6  | Brazil                   |
| Çin              | 18.9  | 17.3  | 14.4 | 13.6 | 11.0 | 13.3 | 11.3 | 8.1  | 7.0  | 8.9  | China                    |
| Fransa           | 5.7   | 9.1   | 1.1  | -0.4 | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | France                   |
| Güney Afrika     | 6.9   | 8.3   | 5.2  | 5.9  | 7.3  | 10.3 | 6.1  | 6.4  | 5.6  | 6.1  | South Africa             |
| Hindistan        | 17.8  | 16.1  | 11.0 | 14.8 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 6.8  | 10.4 | 10.5 | -    | India                    |
| Hollanda         | 4.1   | 5.3   | 2.4  | -4.3 | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | Netherlands              |
| İngiltere        | 4.0   | -4.4  | 0.8  | 2.1  | -2.5 | 2.0  | 8.7  | 8.3  | 5.3  | -1.3 | United Kingdom           |
| İran             | -41.8 | -33.3 | 32.6 | 16.8 | 35.1 | 24.4 | 28.0 | -    | -    | -    | Islamic Republic of Iran |
| İsveç            | -8.5  | 6.9   | -0.2 | 7.0  | 4.2  | 6.6  | 8.8  | 10.0 | 3.8  | 7.1  | Sweden                   |
| İtalya           | 11.1  | 2.3   | 6.4  | -1.9 | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | Italy                    |
| Japonya          | 2.0   | 2.9   | 2.2  | 3.8  | 2.9  | 3.0  | 3.9  | 3.5  | 2.4  | -    | Japan                    |
| Kore             | 6.0   | 5.5   | 4.8  | 4.6  | 8.1  | 8.2  | 7.1  | 5.1  | 6.7  | -    | Korea                    |
| Rusya            | 24.6  | 20.9  | 12.1 | 15.7 | 14.8 | 19.7 | -0.9 | 7.4  | 12.3 | 5.1  | Russian Federation       |
| Türkiye          | 18.5  | 15.2  | 10.4 | 21.2 | 11.2 | 16.5 | 17.6 | 16.4 | 18.4 | 27.5 | Turkey                   |
| Yunanistan       | -10.1 | -14.9 | -5.0 | 1.4  | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | Greece                   |

Kaynak: Dünya Bankası

Source: Worldbank

**TABLO - TABLE : VI - 9**  
**ÜLKELER İTİBARI İLE ENFLASYON ORANLARI VE ALTIN REZERVLERİ**  
**(CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND GOLD RESERVES BY COUNTRIES)**

**TÜKETİCİ FİYATLARI İNDEKSİ**  
**Yıllık Artış Oranları %**  
**(CONSUMER PRICE INDEX)**  
**(The Inflation of Increase Over 12 Months %)**

**ALTIN REZERVLERİ**  
**(GOLD RESERVES)**  
**Milyon Dolar (Million Dollars)**

| ÜLKELER      | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      | 2017      | 2018      | 2019      | 2020/1.Ç-Q1 COUNTRIES      |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|
| ABD          | 1.612  | 0.121  | 1.272  | 2.139  | 2.435  | 1.812  | 315,367.0 | 277.2     | 299.7     | 337.6     | 334.5     | 388.4     | 388.4 United States        |
| Almanya      | 0.782  | 0.134  | 0.375  | 1.702  | 1.927  | 1.346  | 131,218.8 | 115,224.1 | 124,449.3 | 140,029.6 | 138,566.9 | 163,950.5 | 174,025.6 Germany          |
| Belçika      | 0.490  | 0.620  | 1.770  | 2.224  | 2.311  | 1.249  | 8,818.3   | 7,749.7   | 8,377.7   | 9,438.5   | 9,350.8   | 11,074.3  | 11,763.0 Belgium           |
| Brezilya     | 6.329  | 9.030  | 8.739  | 3.446  | 3.665  | 3.733  | 2,605.5   | 2,290.1   | 2,479.1   | 2,793.0   | 2,770.0   | 3,280.6   | 3,484.6 Brazil             |
| Çin          | 2.056  | 1.542  | 2.120  | 1.518  | 2.100  | 2.305  | 40,871.3  | 60,059.6  | 67,883.1  | 76,478.8  | 76,177.2  | 94,883.9  | 100,784.6 China            |
| Fransa       | 0.611  | 0.087  | 0.305  | 1.162  | 2.102  | 1.300  | 94,429.8  | 83,006.5  | 89,741.2  | 101,111.1 | 100,172.6 | 118,635.2 | 126,013.0 France           |
| Güney Afrika | 6.090  | 4.575  | 6.341  | 5.273  | 4.620  | 4.130  | 4,854.2   | 4,267.6   | 4,614.5   | 5,201.4   | 5,153.1   | 6,102.9   | 6,482.5 South Africa       |
| Hindistan    | 5.930  | 4.904  | 4.522  | 3.582  | 3.428  | 4.536  | 21,626.2  | 19,008.1  | 20,549.1  | 23,165.0  | 24,690.8  | 30,923.1  | 33,779.5 India             |
| Hollanda     | 0.318  | 0.212  | 0.104  | 1.294  | 1.598  | 2.673  | 23,747.3  | 20,872.5  | 22,563.9  | 25,421.1  | 25,184.8  | 29,826.9  | 31,681.8 Netherlands       |
| İngiltere    | 1.472  | 0.050  | 0.642  | 2.691  | 2.478  | 1.791  | 12,029.9  | 10,574.6  | 11,431.5  | 12,879.1  | 12,759.4  | 15,111.2  | 16,051.0 United Kingdom    |
| İran         | 17.240 | 13.710 | 17.240 | 13.710 | 30.486 | 41.060 | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | -         | - Islamic Republic of Iran |
| İsveç        | -0.180 | -0.047 | 0.984  | 1.794  | 2.036  | 1.699  | 4,874.8   | 4,284.6   | 4,631.9   | 5,218.2   | 5,169.7   | 6,122.6   | 6,503.4 Sweden             |
| İtalya       | 0.234  | 0.108  | -0.050 | 1.326  | 1.243  | 0.634  | 95,067.8  | 83,558.7  | 90,330.2  | 101,768.2 | 100,822.3 | 119,406.2 | 126,831.9 Italy            |
| Japonya      | 2.753  | 0.806  | -0.125 | 0.476  | 0.979  | 0.477  | 29,670.5  | 26,078.6  | 28,191.9  | 31,761.8  | 31,466.5  | 37,266.5  | 39,584.1 Japan             |
| Kore         | 1.275  | 0.706  | 0.972  | 1.944  | 1.476  | 0.383  | 4,049.7   | 3,557.9   | 3,846.3   | 4,333.3   | 4,293.0   | 5,086.7   | 5,403.0 Korea              |
| Rusya        | 7.820  | 15.534 | 7.042  | 3.683  | 2.878  | 4.470  | 46,846.4  | 48,207.7  | 59,507.7  | 76,321.3  | 86,890.1  | 110,607.0 | 118,933.6 Russia           |
| Türkiye      | 8.855  | 7.671  | 7.775  | 11.144 | 16.332 | 15.177 | 4,502.1   | 3,956.6   | 4,277.0   | 8,385.3   | 10,422.9  | 20,089.7  | 31,109.5 Turkey            |
| Yunanistan   | -1.394 | -1.094 | 0.013  | 1.138  | 0.774  | 0.517  | 4,359.7   | 3,838.3   | 4,156.2   | 4,687.6   | 4,650.4   | 5,527.3   | 5,879.1 Greece             |

Kaynak :IMF, Dünya Altın Konseyi

Source: IMF, World Gold Council